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SERVICE BULLETIN

APPLICABILITY: 2018-21MY Legacy and Outback

2017-21MY Impreza 2018-21MY Crosstrek 2019-21MY Forester 2019-21MY Ascent **NUMBER:** 16-132-20R

DATE: 12/18/20

REVISED: 02/23/21

SUBJECT: Diagnostic Information for Alleged Chain Slip Condition

on TR580 / TR690 Transmissions

INTRODUCTION:

This Service Information Bulletin provides updated diagnostic procedures to follow and a brief questionnaire to complete when diagnosing an alleged Chain Slip condition on the TR580 and TR690 model CVT transmissions used in the models listed above. In some cases, the customer may have had a concern of hearing an abnormal sound and / or felt an unusual vibration while driving. This information is intended to provide Technicians a user-friendly procedure which will help to ensure an accurate diagnosis and reduce the possibility of unnecessary CVT replacements.

SERVICE PROCEDURE / INFORMATION:

Customer satisfaction and retention starts with performing quality repairs.

After completing the questionnaire located at the end of the Troubleshooting section, following the diagnostic procedures supplied in this bulletin and when determined necessary, service procedures for CVT and / or TCM replacement remain unchanged. Always refer to the applicable Service Manual and review the full requirements of the repair being performed. The Service Manual procedures contain information critical to performing an effective repair the first time, every time. This includes but is not limited to important SAFETY precautions, proper inspection criteria, necessary special tools, required processes and related one-time-use parts needed for a complete and lasting repair.

VERY IMPORTANT: With any customer concern, it is important to get a complete and detailed description from them so their condition can be duplicated. Duplicating the condition is critical for a proper diagnosis and successful repair. Whenever using this TSB for alleged CVT Chain Slip diagnosis, Technicians are required to submit a completed QMR which includes all Flow Chart test results, SSM data and a COMPLETED copy of the questionnaire found on pg. 8. This information will be extremely helpful for SBR Engineers when analyzing what the customer was experiencing as Chain Slip. Cooperation with this special information request is greatly appreciated!

CAUTION: VEHICLE SERVICING PERFORMED BY UNTRAINED PERSONS COULD RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY TO THOSE PERSONS OR TO OTHERS.

Subaru Service Bulletins are intended for use by professional technicians ONLY. They are written to inform those technicians of conditions that may occur in some vehicles, or to provide information that could assist in the proper servicing of the vehicle. Properly trained technicians have the equipment, tools, safety instructions, and know-how to do the job correctly and safely. If a condition is described, DO NOT assume that this Service Bulletin applies to your vehicle, or that your vehicle will have that condition.

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ISO 14001 is the international standard for excellence in Environmental Management Systems. Please recycle or dispose of automotive products in a manner that is friendly to our environment and in accordance with all local, state and federal laws and regulations.

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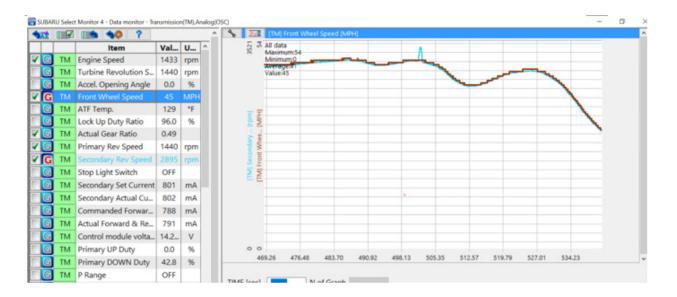
Troubleshooting Flow Chart for Alleged CVT Chain Slip:

Connect the Subaru Select Monitor and check for DTCs. Perform Troubleshooting for each DTC Are any DTCs set? according to applicable Service Manual. NO Test drive while recording the drive data with SSM** NOTE** TCM data MUST NOT be - Select ALL items in TCM** and collect the drive data under selected together with ECM the situation where customer states the issue occurs. data as the data sampling Mark the data when the condition occurs. rate will be too slow. Does condition occur Is there fluctuation in the NO YES at speeds higher gear ratio data? than 9 MPH? See Fig. 1. NO YES Is there fluctuation in the YES Chain slip** is occuring. Primary and/or Secondary Replace the CVT Assy and TCM*** pulley speed data? See Fig. 2 NOTES: ***SSM Data MUST be attached whenever submitting reports for review. See table below for models requiring TCM NO replacement in addition to CVT assembly replacement. Go to STEP2-1: Troubleshooting Tree for Symptom Other Than Chain Slip. Model / TCM Replacement Y/N? Legacy/Outback- 2.5L TR580: 20MY -2.4L DIT TR690: 20MY -Υ FIG. 1 Crosstrek-TR580: 20MY -Υ Ascent- TR690: 19MY -Υ 4500 4.5 All other Models / MYs 4000 **Engine and Primary Pulley** Engine Speed (rpm) 3500 3.5 Speeds Overlap in this Graph 3000 3 2500 2.5 - Gear Ratio 2 2000 1.5 Gear Ratio Is Fluctuating 1000 Fluctuation in the Gear Ratio: Actual gear ratio: Peak to Peak > 0.1 100 (MPH) Frequency > 2Hz (2 cycles or more per 1 second) Speed 60 Front Wheel Speed 40 ront Wheel 20 Vehicle Speed: 9 MPH and above 224 225 226 227 228 229 232

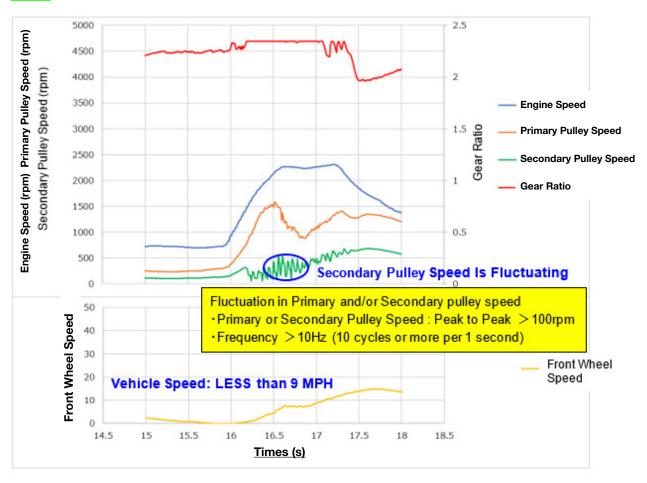
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time[s]

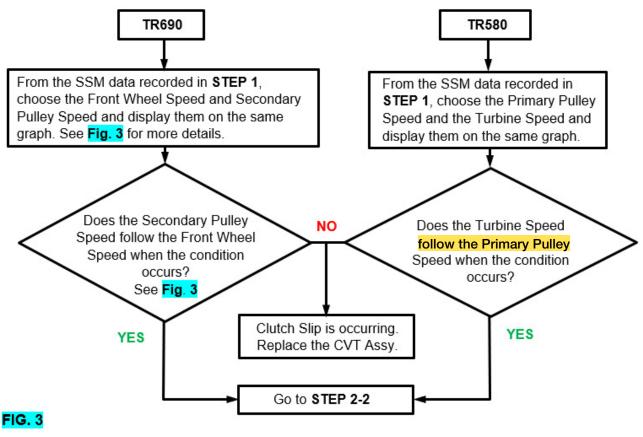
Example screenshot of TCM PIDS with Front Wheel Speed and Secondary Revolution Speed selected.

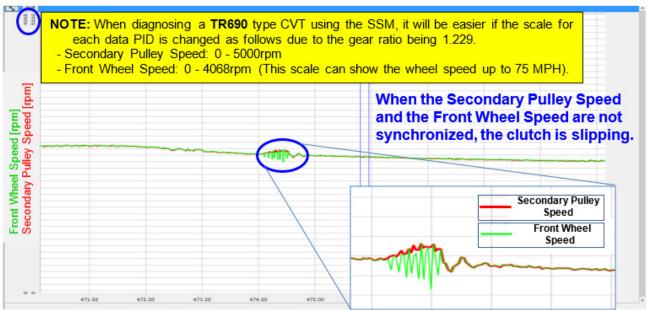




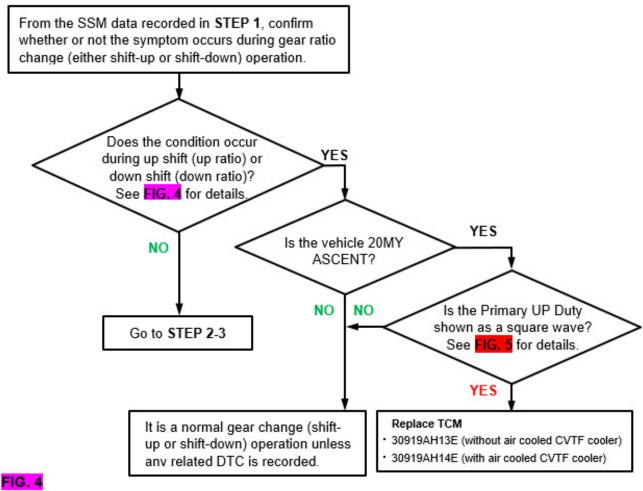


Troubleshooting Flow Chart for Symptom Other Than Chain Slip: -1





STEP 2-2: Troubleshooting Flow Chart for Symptom Other Than Chain Slip: -2 (Gear Change)



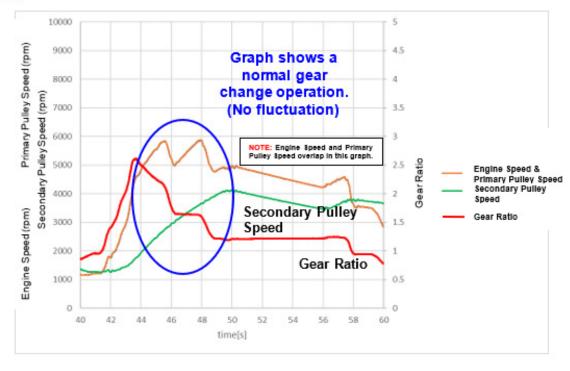
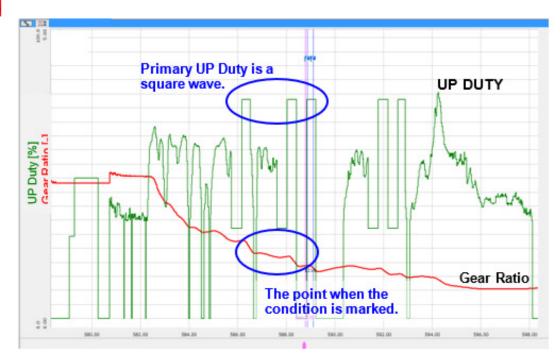


FIG. 5



STEP 2-3: Troubleshooting Flow Chart Symptom Other Than Chain Slip -3 (Lock-up)

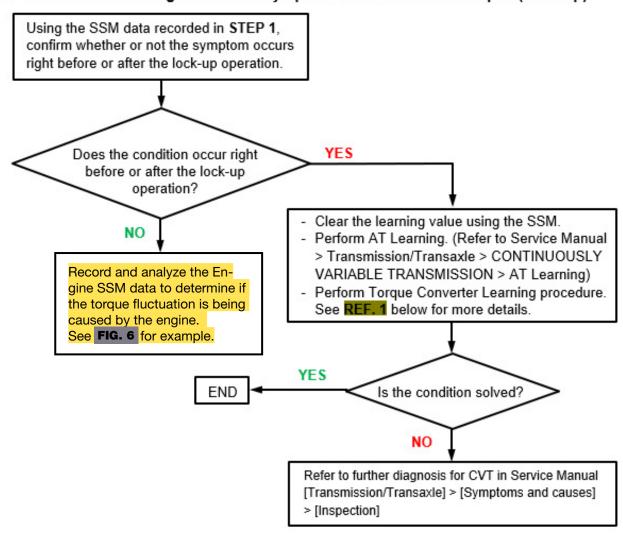
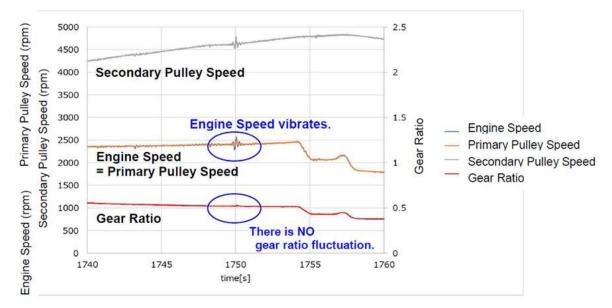


FIG. 6



The graph above is an example of recorded SSM data showing the torque fluctuation is NOT being caused by the transmission but by torque fluctuation of the engine.

REF. 1: Torque Converter Learning

Once all criteria has been met, safely drive the vehicle from 0 - 20MPH. Be sure to keep the engine speed between 1,000 and 1400 RPM. After reaching 20 MPH, decelerate the vehicle to a stop. Repeat this drive cycle 5 (FIVE) times.

NOTE: The AT Learning Value must be cleared using the SSM instead of by disconnecting the battery or the TCM especially for Ascent and 2020MY and newer Legacy and Outback models.

4. Maintenance related information

2. Lock up (engagement) learning				
Purpose	To stabilize the lock up engagement quality (minimize the variation) due to the hardware or fluid temperature.			
Learning logic	The lock-up torque value feed-back control. (The value when the clutch releases is considered to the next clutch engagement torque.)			
Learning condition	Automatically performed when the condition is met*. * It is stated afterwards.			
Learning value stability	5 times.			
Learning value reset condition	Removal of the vehicle battery. Clear the AT learning Removal of the TCU. value using the SSM.			

Conditions	Value
①CVT fluid temperature	68~212° F
②E/G coolant temperature	140~248° F
③A/C compressor	OFF
④E/G speed	1,000~1,400rpm
⑤Fuel cut	Active
⑥Deceleration	0.5~-3m/s^2

Clear the AT learning value (Refer to Service Manual > Transmission/Transaxle > CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION > AT Learning > Procedure

Questionnaire for Alleged CVT Chain Slip Condition

Please use all applicable check	boxes.			
Please enter a number value in		vehicle speed box.		
Please attach SSM data files for both before and after pre- and post-repair.				

No.	o. Item		Answer		
1	Condition:	CVT Temperature	☐ Immediately after starting the engine ☐ Warming-up ☐ After warming-up		
2		Location	☐ Highway ☐ Paved-road ☐ Rough-road		
3		Vehicle Speed	mph		
4		Driving Condition	☐ While accelerating ☐ While decelerating ☐ While cruising		
5		Vehicle Used for Towing?	□ Yes □ No		
6		Frequency of Slip Condition	☐ Only once ☐ A few times ☐ Intermittent ☐ Always		
7		How Long Has Condition Been Occurring?	☐ It just started ☐ Within the last month ☐ From new		
8 Symptoms:		Symptoms:	□ Noise □ Vibration □ Shock/Bump □ Hesitation/Surge □ Shudder □ Jerking/Bucking □ Engine RPM rise/flare □ Lack of power / not accelerate □ Deceleration feeling □ Engine RPM not rise □ Engine RPM fluctuation / hunting gear □ Other (please describe:)		
9	Repair(s):		□ T/M assy replacement □ T/M part(s) replacement □ TCM Re-programing □ AT relearn / torque converter relearn □ No repair made (inspection only) □ Other (please describe:)		
10	Customer Comments Post-Repair:		Example: Satisfaction / dissatisfaction level, further improvement requirements.		

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IMPORTANT REMINDERS:

- SOA strongly discourages the printing and/or local storage of service information as previously released information and electronic publications may be updated at any time.
- Always check for any open recalls or campaigns anytime a vehicle is in for servicing.
- Always refer to STIS for the latest service information before performing any repairs.

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