



Technical Service Bulletin

46 Brake noise analysis and handling

46 21 24 2034181/18 February 10, 2021. Supersedes Technical Service Bulletin Group 46 number 19-08 dated March 18, 2019 for reasons listed below.

Model(s)	Year	VIN Range	Vehicle-Specific Equipment
All	2012 - 2022	All	Not Applicable

Condition

REVISION HISTORY		
Revision	Date	Purpose
18	-	Revised header (Added model years)
17	03/18/2019	Revised <i>Service</i> (Updated procedure)
16	01/15/2019	Revised header (Added model years) Revised <i>Technical Background</i> (Updated Note) Revised <i>Service</i> (Updated procedure)

Customer states:

- They hear a brake noise from the front or rear brakes. The customer may describe these noises as a squeal, squeak, grinding, groaning, thumping, or creaking.



Note:

DO NOT use this TSB if there is another brake noise TSB applicable to the VIN.

For additional information, refer to the Audi Brake systems brochure.

Technical Background

Brake noise can be attributed to many causes. The most common causes are:

1. Brake discs or brake pads are close to or below their wear limit.
2. New brake pads and/or discs have not been properly embedded after installation.
3. Aftermarket pads or discs are installed.
4. There is debris (such as small stones, grit, road salt, or sand) between the brake disc and brake pad.



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5. Discs are covered with rust. Rust can form when the vehicle has not been driven for a long period of time (Figure 1).



Figure 1. Disc covered with rust.

6. Discs are grooved (Figure 2).



Figure 2. Grooved disc.

7. There is chemical contamination on the braking surface of the brake disc due to wheel or tire cleaner being sprayed directly onto the brake disc (Figure 3 and Figure 4).

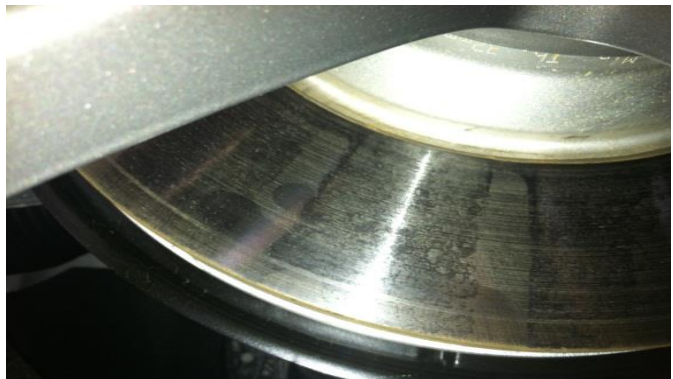


Figure 3. Discoloration on the brake disc due to chemical contamination from the cleaner that was sprayed directly onto the disc.



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Figure 4. Small spots and discoloration due to chemical contamination from the cleaner that was sprayed directly onto the disc.

8. There are “pad marks” on the brake disc as a result of brake pad material transferring to the discs (Figure 5). Pad marks can occur when a vehicle has been parked for long periods of time in a wet or snowy environment.



Figure 5. Brake pad material has transferred to the discs.



Note:

For specific pulsation concerns, refer to TSB 2022584: *46 Brake pulsation diagnostic guidelines*.

For specific frequency analysis, refer to TSB 2051095: *46 Audi frequency analysis*.



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Production Solution

Not applicable.

Service

Proceed as follows:

1. **Check the overall condition of the brakes** to determine if the brake noise is caused by one of the causes listed in the *Technical Background* section of this bulletin. If the noise is not a result of one of these causes, proceed with the following steps 2-4.
2. **Determine the location of the brake noise** (e.g., left front, front axle, rear axle, etc.):
 - Knowing the location of the noise on the vehicle is critical to properly addressing the concern.
 - It may be necessary to have an assistant listening from inside or outside of the vehicle to accurately determine the location.
3. **Obtain a sound or video recording and fill out the questionnaire:**
 - The sound recording should be from a cell phone using the Audi analysis app (TSB 2051095: 46 *Audi frequency analysis*) and the noise should be clearly identified.
 - Recordings submitted by customers are also acceptable.
 - In order to minimize file size, only sound recordings are necessary. Videos should only be sent if it is critical for understanding the conditions under which the noise occurs.
 - Fill out as much information as possible in the questionnaire. Some fields are mandatory.
4. **Clean the brake pads and discs:**



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A) With careful consideration of the traffic situation, perform up to 5 ABS stops from speeds above 50 mph. Between each ABS stop, allow the brake components to cool by driving the vehicle for more than one minute at speeds greater than 50 mph.

B) Let the vehicle sit for two hours to cool down.

C) Test drive again.

If the noise **was not** eliminated after completing steps A and B, open a Technical Assistance Center (TAC) ticket and include the following information with the TAC ticket:

- Completed Brakes Acoustic Questionnaire.
- Sound or video recording (sound recording preferred from Audi frequency app, see TSB 2051095: *Audi frequency analysis*).
- Frequency analysis (screenshot preferred showing peak frequency, see figure 6).



Figure 6. Example of a frequency analysis screenshot.

- Photos of the affected brake discs and pads that clearly show the condition of the braking surface (see Figures 7 through 11).





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Figure 7. Example of the whole disc.

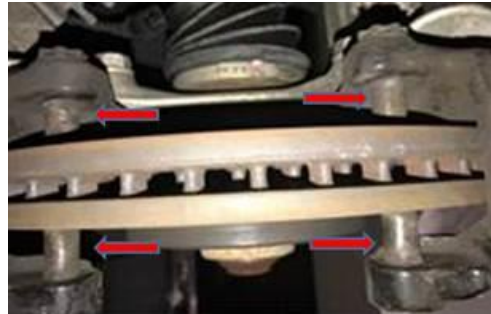


Figure 8. Example of brake system equipped guide pins (showing all 4 guide pins).



Figure 9 and 10. Example of Inner and outer with an adhesive pad.



Figure 11. Example of pads without adhesive (mark position for reinstallation if not replaced).

5. Known brake noise frequency and repair suggestions:



Note:

The information below is only a reference for vehicles with a similar brake system, always review the specific VIN for applicable TSBs. Review ELSA Repair Manual for specific brake system repair information.

Brake system ATE-TEVES with PR codes: 1LF/1LG/1LL/1ZK/1LJ/1LP:



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- A) 1.6 KHz from front brakes. Inspect front pads.
- B) 3.2 KHz/11 KHz from front brakes. Inspect front discs and pads.

Brake system TRW with PR codes : 1LA/1LB/1LD/1LT/1ZT/1LJ:

- A) 1.6 KHz to 1.7 KHz from front brakes. Inspect front discs.
- B) 3.2 KHz from front brakes. Inspect and if needed, suggest to clean and lube the guide pins in the caliper carrier using anti-seize paste G052560A2.
- C) 7.8 KHz from front brakes. Inspect front pads.

Warranty

Claim Type:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 110 up to 48 Months/50,000 Miles.• If the vehicle is outside any warranty, this Technical Service Bulletin is informational only.		
Service Number:	4617		
Damage Code:	0020		
Labor Operations:	Clean brake pads and discs Includes: Road tests, submission of an audio file, and questionnaire	4617 8099	70 TU
Diagnostic Time:	GFF	No allowance	0 TU
	Road test prior to the service procedure	No allowance	0 TU
	Road test after the service procedure	No allowance	0 TU
Claim Comment:	As per TSB #2034181/18		

All warranty claims submitted for payment must be in accordance with the *Audi Warranty Policies and Procedures Manual*. Claims are subject to review or audit by Audi Warranty.

Additional Information

The following Technical Service Bulletin(s) may be necessary to complete this procedure:

- TSB 2022584, *46 Brake pulsation diagnostic guidelines*.
- TSB 2051095, *46 Audi frequency analysis*.



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All parts and service references provided in this TSB (2034181) are subject to change and/or removal. Always check with your Parts Department and/or ETKA for the latest information and parts bulletins. Please check the Repair Manual for fasteners, bolts, nuts, and screws that require replacement during the repair.

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