

Service Bulletin

PRELIMINARY INFORMATION

Subject: Diagnostic Tip - Oil Leak From Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal

Brand:	Model:	Model Year:		VIN:		Engine:	Transmission:
		from	to	from	to		
Buick	Encore	2016	2017	All	All	1.4L (RPO LE2)	All
Chevrolet	Cruze	2016	2017	All	All	1.4L (RPO LE2)	All
Chevrolet	Malibu	2016	2017	All	All	1.5L (RPO LFV)	All
Chevrolet	Volt	2016	2017	All	All	1.5L (RPO L3A)	All

Involved Region or Country	North America and Canada
Condition	Positive or Negative crankcase pressures outside of the normal range may contribute to engine oil leaks at the Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal.
Cause	Abnormal crankcase pressures may be caused by a restriction in the any of the induction system components.

Correction

While performing Strategy Based Diagnostics for engine oil leaks on the listed engines, testing for excessively negative or positive crankcase pressures is necessary for root cause isolation.

Service Procedure

Use the Evaporative Emissions System Tester (EEST) to record the crankcase pressure.

See pictures below for connection of EEST at the engine oil dipstick port and related readings.

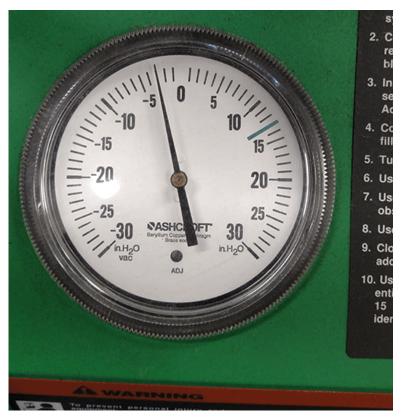
EEST hose adaptor.



EEST Gage at 0 reading.



Note: The connection must be made with the engine off. The engine is then started and the pressure reading is recorded. Normal crankcase pressure readings for the LE2 and LFV are between -1 & -5 inches of water in park at hot idle. Normal crankcase pressure readings for the L3A, LE2 and LFV.



If the crankcase pressure is in the proper range, follow Strategy Based Diagnostics for engine oil leaks.

If the crankcase pressure is excessively positive, above 0 inches of water (0 inches of HG / vacuum) then a positive crankcase pressure concern exists requiring further diagnostics.

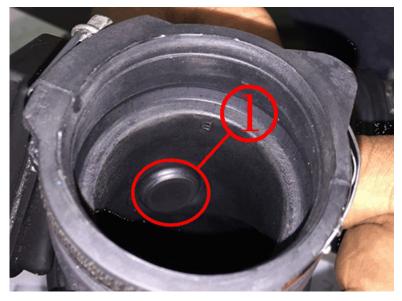
Record cylinder leakage readings and check for improper camshaft cover operation.

If the crankcase pressure is excessively negative, below -16 inches of water (-1 inches of HG / vacuum) then a negative crankcase pressure concern exists requiring further diagnostics.

Inspect for any air induction restrictions in the Front Air Intake Duct to Air Cleaner Housing or in the Air Cleaner Housing. (nesting materials, water intrusion, kinked PCV tube or modifications to the Air Induction system).

Inspect the Air Cleaner Outlet Duct for a blocked PCV fresh air port. (See picture below)

Air Cleaner Housing Outlet Duct with port closed causing excessive negative crankcase pressure.



If the port is not blocked, then replace the camshaft cover assembly and retest for proper crankcase pressure.

Version	1
Modified	

GM bulletins are intended for use by professional technicians, NOT a "do-it-yourselfer". They are written to inform these technicians of conditions that may occur on some vehicles, or to provide information that could assist in the proper service of a vehicle. Properly trained technicians have the equipment, tools, safety instructions, and know-how to do a job properly and safely. If a condition is described, DO NOT assume that the bulletin applies to your vehicle, or that your vehicle will have that condition. See your GM dealer for information on whether your vehicle may benefit from the information.



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