

- ATTENTION:**
- GENERAL MANAGER
 - PARTS MANAGER
 - CLAIMS PERSONNEL
 - SERVICE MANAGER

IMPORTANT - All Service Personnel Should Read and Initial in the boxes provided, right.

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QUALITY DRIVEN® SERVICE

SERVICE BULLETIN

APPLICABILITY: 2013-14MY Legacy and Outback Models with 2.5L FB Engines
 2011-14MY Forester Models with 2.5L FB Engines
 2015 MY Forester (Manual Transmissions Only) with 2.5L FB Engines
 2012-13 MY Impreza and XV Crosstrek Models with 2.0 FB Engines
 2014-15 MY Impreza and XV Crosstrek Models (Manual Transmissions Only) with 2.0 FB Engines

NUMBER: 02-157-14R
DATE: 08/28/14
REVISED: 11/19/15

SUBJECT: Surface Treatment Change To Oil Control Piston Rings

INTRODUCTION

This bulletin announces information regarding a major change to the repair procedures previously outlined in Service Bulletins 02-143-13R, 02-144-13R and 02-145-13R. These bulletins provided a repair procedure for the replacement of the piston rings to address verified concerns of unusual engine oil consumption. Vehicles confirmed as having this condition which are within the supplied VIN ranges will no longer be repaired with piston ring replacement. The revised repair procedure to address verified unusual oil consumption concerns on these specific vehicles will consist of replacing the engine short block assembly.

It is critical to understand the nature of the concern as reported by the customer and to confirm the actual condition prior to attempting repairs. Some oil consumption can and should be expected as a by-product of engine operation even where no concern exists. Failure to recognize this along with incorrectly diagnosing the condition presented can result in unnecessary repairs. For example: a vehicle which is presented with a report of a low engine oil level (as read on engine dipstick/ gauge or indicated by illumination of the low engine oil level warning lamp), which is at or near the time / mileage of the next service interval (based upon the date / mileage of the most recent oil change), is not representative of unusual oil consumption. The information supplied in this bulletin is only applicable to vehicles within the specific production ranges of this publication exhibiting the condition(s) previously described. Additional production enhancements have been incorporated to the piston rings used in engines mated with manual transmissions. In a limited number of cases, it has been found that certain driving styles specific to manual transmission operation such as: extended higher engine rpm operation and / or extensive use of engine braking may create conditions under which higher than expected oil consumption may occur. These additional production enhancements are designed to compensate for the engine conditions created under this type of usage.

IMPORTANT: Read and understand this bulletin COMPLETELY before starting an oil consumption test or initiating any repairs.

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CAUTION: VEHICLE SERVICING PERFORMED BY UNTRAINED PERSONS COULD RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY TO THOSE PERSONS OR TO OTHERS.

Subaru Service Bulletins are intended for use by professional technicians ONLY. They are written to inform those technicians of conditions that may occur in some vehicles, or to provide information that could assist in the proper servicing of the vehicle. Properly trained technicians have the equipment, tools, safety instructions, and know-how to do the job correctly and safely. If a condition is described, DO NOT assume that this Service Bulletin applies to your vehicle, or that your vehicle will have that condition.

SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC. IS ISO 14001 COMPLIANT

ISO 14001 is the international standard for excellence in Environmental Management Systems. Please recycle or dispose of automotive products in a manner that is friendly to our environment and in accordance with all local, state and federal laws and regulations.

Concerns related to a possible oil consumption condition are generally initiated when the customer believes the engine oil level on the dipstick has dropped since the last time it was checked or when the low oil lamp illuminates. These types of complaints by themselves do not directly indicate a concern with the vehicle exists. It is important to understand all the factors involved in order to make a sound decision regarding whether or not a repair is required or if an oil consumption test should even be started. When speaking with customers about a reported or suspected oil consumption concern, always keep the following in mind:

Some engine oil will always be consumed as part of normal engine operation. How much and when it is consumed varies according to manufacturing tolerances, wear, and vehicle usage patterns. With the extended service intervals commonly used for today's engines combined with one or more of the conditions listed below, typical engine oil consumption may require adding engine oil in between scheduled maintenance intervals:

- When the engine is new and within the break-in period (during the first 1000 miles of operation)
- When the engine oil being used is of lower quality (other than “Energy or Resource Conserving” API Classification SM or SN or ILSAC, look for the starburst design with GF-4 or GF-5)
- When the incorrect oil viscosity is used (viscosity other than 0W-20 in the case of these specific vehicles)
- When engine braking is employed (use of the transmission's gear ranges to decelerate while using the engine to apply resistance)
- When the engine is operated at high engine speeds (continually or under frequent, hard acceleration)
- When the engine is operated under heavy loads (frequent carrying of heavy cargo, passengers or trailer towing)
- When the engine idles for long periods of time (may be related to frequent use of a remote engine start system)
- When the vehicle is operated in stop and go and/or heavy traffic situations
- When the vehicle is used under severe temperature conditions (cold or hot)
- When the vehicle accelerates and decelerates frequently



Under these or similar operating conditions, the oil level should be checked more frequently. The engine oil and filter may also need to be changed more often. As per the Owner's Manual, engine oil consumption under these conditions may be as high as 1 quart per 1200 miles.

As related information, the low oil level warning light (on models so equipped) is designed to illuminate when the engine oil level in the sump drops below approximately 4 quarts with the engine not running (engine is 1.1 quarts low on oil) and 2.4 quarts when the engine is running. While this may seem very low, keep in mind that oil remains suspended in the engine while running and will not fully drain back until the engine has been shut off for at least 5 minutes. In some rare cases, this light may illuminate with more oil present when the engine is running due to specific road or driving conditions such as repeated hard acceleration/ deceleration, tight turning, driving on undulating roads. In these cases, the light will generally reset on its own once the actual level is determined to be above the illumination threshold. However, this may take some time as certain driving parameters must be met for the system to self-correct. As long as the oil level has been checked and adjusted (if necessary), the immediate concern has been addressed. If the lamp does not extinguish on its own after some time and the oil level remains full, an inspection of the circuit and components should be performed. See Section 3 of the Owner's Manual for more information on the oil level warning system. See Service Procedure to reduce false illumination of low oil level warning lamp (on models so equipped) later in this bulletin for instructions on how to address customer concerns where the low engine oil level warning lamp illuminates when the engine oil level is either full or nearly full.

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PRODUCTION CHANGE INFORMATION

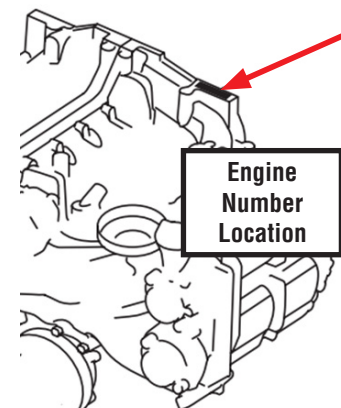
The updated piston rings were incorporated into production as per the table below. Vehicles with VINs / engine numbers PRIOR to those listed below should be repaired following the procedures outlined in this TSB and the applicable Service Manual.

MODEL	MODEL YEAR	TRANSMISSION	STARTING VIN	ENGINE NUMBER
Forester	2011-14	MT	All	All
	2015		Below F*543650	Below 527514
	2011-13	4AT or CVT	All	All
	2014		Below E*529004	Below 132164
Impreza 4- & 5-Door	2012-14	MT	All	All
	2015		Below F*270253	Below 627010
Impreza 4-Door	2012	CVT	All	All
	2013		Below D*033336	Below 930025 (FA1 Line*) or 652640 (FB2 Line*)
Impreza 5-Door	2012	CVT	All	All
	2013		Below D*886714	Below 930025 (FA1 Line*) or 652640 (FB2 Line*)
Legacy	2013-14	MT	All	All
	2013	CVT	Below D*048086	Below 151602
Outback	2013-14	MT	All	All
	2013	CVT	Below D*321435	Below 151602
XV Crosstrek	2013-14	MT	All	All
	2015		Below F*270284	Below 627010
	2013	CVT	Below D*856139	Below 930025 (FA1 Line*) or 652640 (FB2 Line*)

* **NOTE:** When determining the engine number, use the **LAST 8** characters of the number stamped into the boss on top of the block adjacent to the starter and shown in the illustration. The engine number range for the FA1 assembly line is 800000 to 930025 and the FB2 range is 000000 to 652640.

PART INFORMATION

The chart below provides a required part list for the short block replacement procedure. This list is provided as a reference only and may not be totally complete depending on the needs of your specific repair. **Always verify with your Parts Department that all needed parts with the most up-to-date part numbers are ordered.**



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PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY. /REPAIR	APPLICABILITY
10103AC590	Short Block Assy.	1	2014MY Forester
10103AC600			2013-2014MY Legacy & Outback
10103AC390*			2013MY XV Crosstrek 2.0L CVT
10103AC700*			2013MY XV Crosstrek 2.0L MT
10103AC420*			2012-2013MY Impreza 2.0L CVT
10103AC690*			2012-2013MY Impreza 2.0L MT
10103AC610			2011-2013MY Forester
11821AA660	PCV Adaptor	1	
44011AC030	Exhaust Gasket	2	
44616AA200	Center Pipe Gasket	1	
14035AA580	Intake Gasket	2	
14852AA040	EGR Pipe Gasket	1	
14738AA150		1	
806912190	O-Ring, Chain Cover	3	
806924120		1	
806915100	O-Ring, Tensioner	1	Up to 1/2012
806916080		1	2/2012 and Later
10966AA040	Seal, Spark Plug Tube	4	
13270AA240	Rocker Gasket*	1	Impreza, Forester and XV Crosstrek
13272AA170		1	
13270AA27A*		1	*Legacy & Outback
13272AA21A*		1	
806915170	O-Ring, Cam Carrier	4	
11044AA790	Head Gasket*	1	Legacy, Outback and Forester
10944AA080		1	
11044AA780*		1	*Impreza and XV Crosstrek w/ 2.0L
10944AA070*		1	
11122AA350	Sealing-Oil Pan	2	
806949060	O-Ring, Pick-Up Tube	1	
806932030	O-Ring, Upper Oil Pan	3	
21236AA050	Thermostat Gasket	1	
806939060	O-Ring, Crank Extension	1	
806750080	Oil Seal, Front Crankshaft	1	

PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY. /REPAIR	APPLICABILITY
16608KA000	Injector O-Rings	4	
16698AA110		4	
15208AA15A	Oil Filter	1	
803916010	Gasket, Drain Plug	1	
806933010	O-Ring, Coolant Cross-Over	2	
11136AA140	Oil Level Switch	1	All EXCEPT 2012MY Impreza
11136AA160		1	2012MY Impreza w/ 5MT ONLY

*** IMPORTANT NOTES:**

- When the Short Block Assembly for your vehicle application is a 10103AC390, that number is for CVT models only. For M/T models, when a 10103AC390 is specified, use 10103AC700.
- When the Short Block Assembly for your vehicle application is a 10103AC420, that number is for CVT models only. For M/T models, when a 10103AC420 is specified, use 10103AC690.

MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS

SOA (ORDERABLE) PART NUMBER	WARRANTY PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
SOA868V9610	SOA635305	ThreeBond 1217H	1
SOA868V9270	SOA635041	Super Coolant, (qt.)	8
SOA427V1310	SOA635045	Engine Oil (qt.) 0W-20	6

SERVICE PROCEDURE / INFORMATION

Before starting any repairs, the first step is to **always confirm the customer's complaint**. It is **critical** to get as much information from the customer as possible to help you make the most accurate diagnosis.

- Review all the available service and repair history along with any other records the customer can provide to establish whether or not the vehicle has been properly maintained.
 - Perform a thorough visual inspection to make sure there are no external oil leaks that could be contributing to the condition.
 - It is also very important to not overlook the engine's PCV system and to confirm it is operating properly. Check the air filter assembly and throttle body / intake manifold for any excessive oil residue which could be an indicator of a sticking or failed PCV valve.

NOTES:

- An oil consumption test will need to be completed to determine the proper course of action. There is a specific procedure and Oil Consumption Test form which must be completed. See **Subarunet \ Service \ Forms** for the latest test form. Always print the latest form anytime a new test is started.

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- Where applicable, available reprogramming to reduce the possibility of false low engine oil level warning lamp illumination must be installed.
- See **Service Procedure to reduce false illumination of low oil level warning lamp (on models so equipped)** later in this bulletin for further instructions. This must be completed at either the start or end of the consumption testing regardless of the final outcome.
- **IMPORTANT:** At the start of the Oil Consumption Test Form, specific information regarding what prompted (reason for) the testing must be collected. Once this questionnaire section of the form is completed, it must be faxed to 856-488-3199. Upon completion of the actual consumption test, the remainder of the form must be completed and faxed AGAIN to 856-488-3199. This information is being collected for quality assurance purposes only. You will not receive any response from these submissions. This is **NOT** an authorization process. Proceed with any necessary testing or repairs as indicated by the information provided in this service bulletin, the Oil Consumption Test form results, Subaru's Claims Policies and Procedures, and your evaluation of the actual condition presented based upon your review of all three areas. Keep in mind, these repairs should only be completed when unusual oil consumption has been confirmed.

Before initiating the consumption test, all basic checks must be completed. These include (but are not limited to): confirming the actual oil level, noting if any oil has been added prior to this visit and how much, checking for any external leaks, confirming PCV operation, and verifying that a consumption test has not already been started or completed previously. Always use the latest Oil Consumption Test form found on Subarunet in the Service Forms area. Follow the instructions outlined on the form.

NOTE: The oil and filter change is only necessary if no prior consumption test has been completed or is already in process. There is no need for duplicate or repeat testing. One-time documented results are all that is required to move forward with these repairs. Always close the repair order on the day the oil change has been completed and submit the claim for the oil consumption test using the coding provided at the end of this bulletin. Indicate "Oil Consumption Test" in the comments field / box when entering your claim. **DO NOT hold the repair order open until the vehicle returns.** Have the customer drive the vehicle then return for inspection when any of the following have occurred:

- At least 1200 miles have elapsed
- When the low engine oil level warning lamp illuminates (when equipped)
- When the oil level reaches the lower hole in the dipstick/ gauge (as determined by the customer).

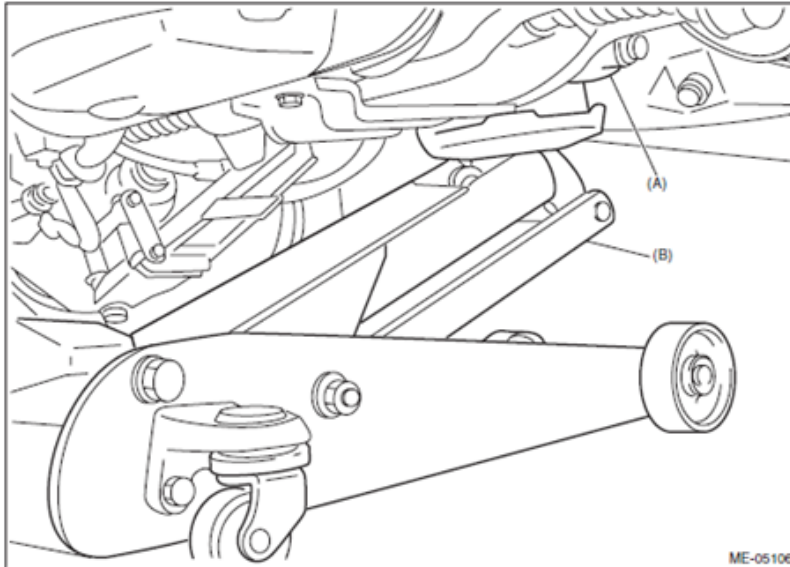
The customer should be advised to not add oil unless there will be a significant delay before they can return for inspection once a low oil condition occurs. A one-time check of the oil consumption by the retailer is all that is needed to establish if the condition outlined in this bulletin applies.

SPECIFIC SERVICE PROCEDURES

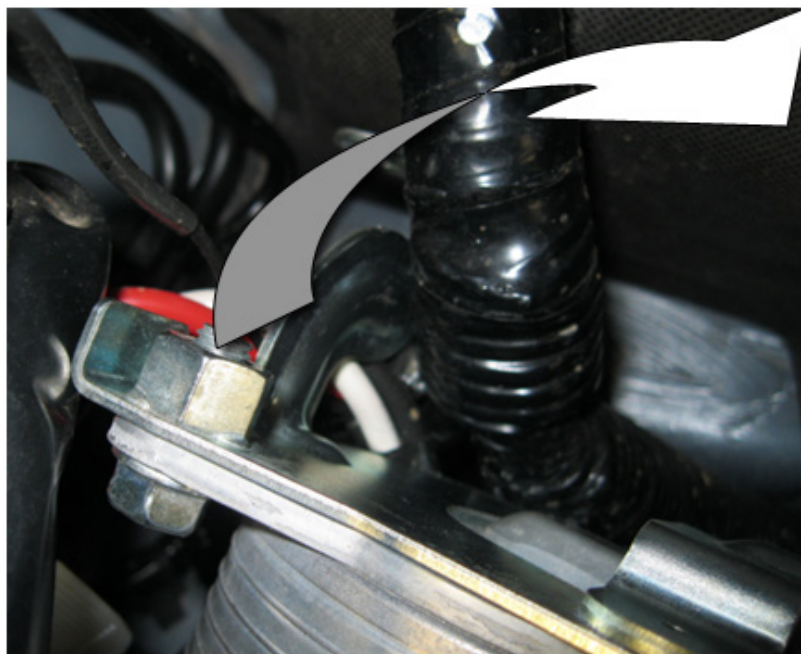
The following information is provided to underscore service procedures specific to the repairs outlined in this bulletin. The procedures provided here are specific to certain steps in the overall process. They are not meant to represent the entire repair process from start to finish. In some cases, they will differ greatly from the Service Manual instructions and should be followed in place of the Service Manual for these specific areas only. For the balance of the repair procedure, refer to the Service Manual. It is highly recommended to review all of the Service Manual procedures for short block replacement then review these specific procedures to become familiar with the differences.

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- When draining the engine oil, do not remove the engine oil filter. Leave the existing oil filter in place through engine disassembly, reassembly, installation and initial startup after engine reassembly.
- When removing the engine, there is no need to remove the transmission case cover (CVT only) or to disconnect / disturb any of the transmission harness connectors. While raising the transmission with the service jack placed under the front differential as shown in the illustration below, **only raise it enough to access and remove the engine mounting hardware**. Raising it too high can push the transmission up into the bulkhead / transmission tunnel and possibly cause damage.

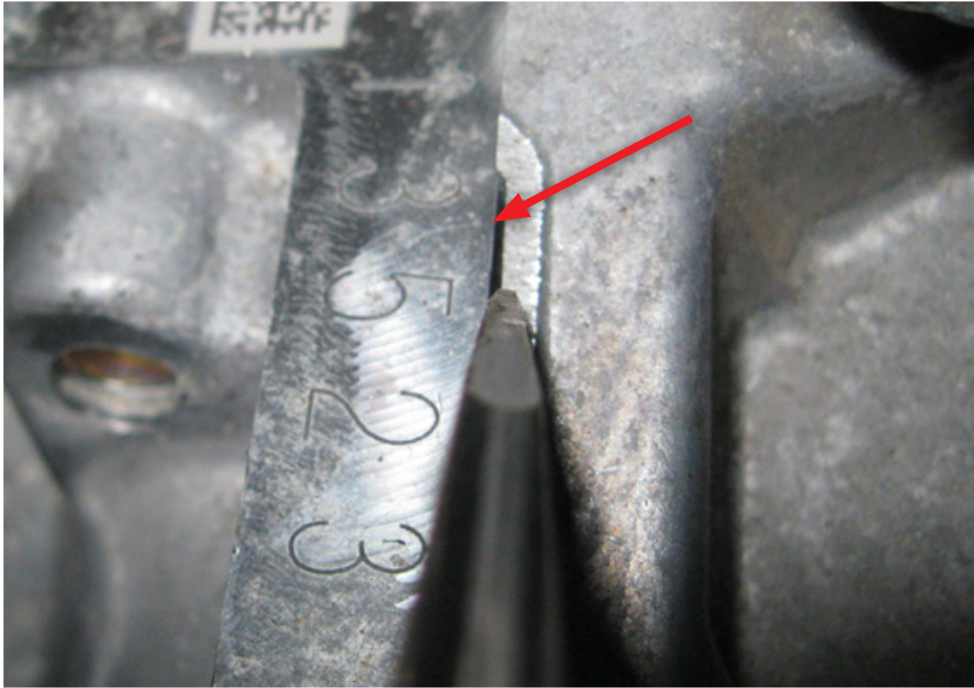


- When removing the CVT fluid cooler (if equipped), leave it attached to its mounting bracket and remove as an assembly (3 bolts) from the transmission. Disconnect just the engine coolant hoses from it and do not disturb the 2 short CVT fluid lines. Hook one of the cooler's mounting bracket "ears" behind the bulkhead harness as shown in the photo below to keep the cooler assembly out of your way. Use a shop cloth between the "ear" and the bulkhead harness to prevent any chafing.

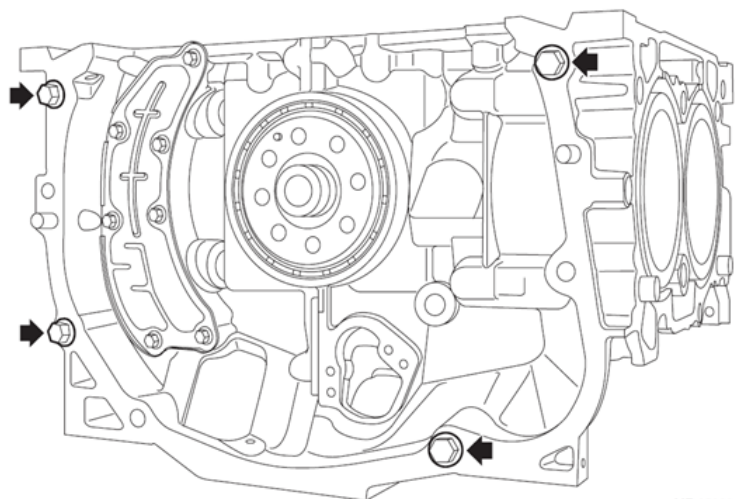


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- To make separating the transmission (CVT) from the engine easier, there is a pry relief shown below in the machined mounting surface of the transmission case near the engine number. Use caution when applying any prying pressure and avoid twisting the tool to prevent case damage.



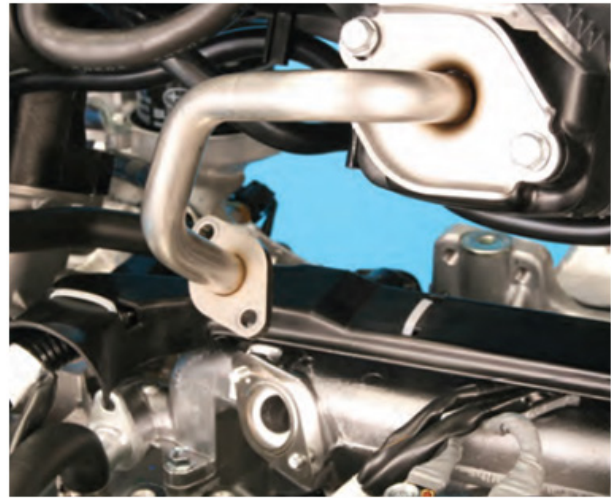
- Once the engine is removed, if you are using a generic engine stand (preferable since engine rotation is necessary), use the four mounting holes on the engine block shown below to mount it. **NOTE:** Do not use the mounting studs in the upper oil pan.



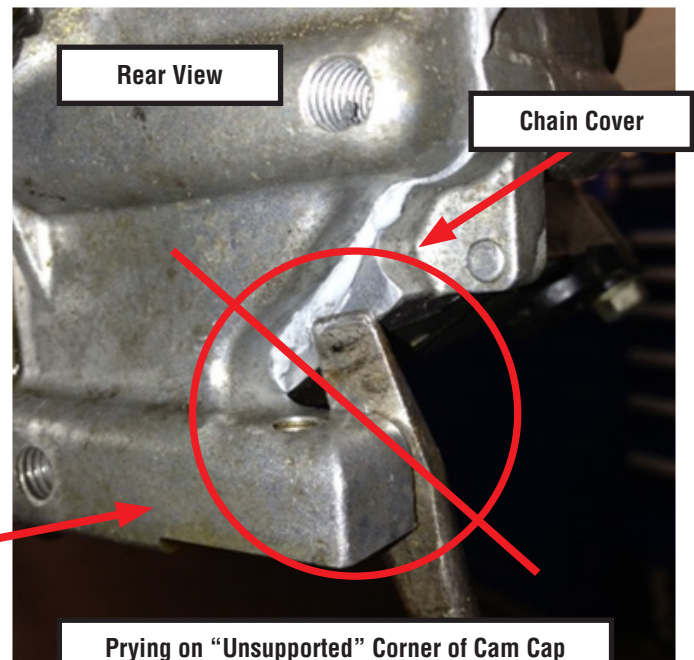
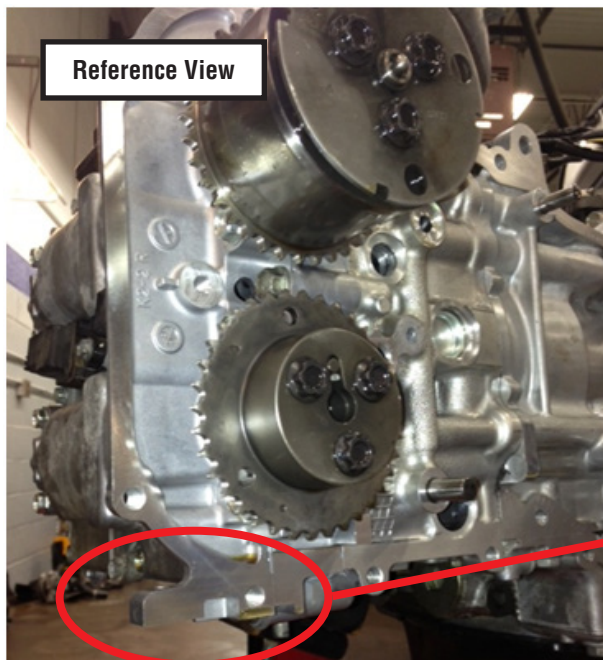
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- When removing the intake manifold, as shown in the photos below, leave the TGV assemblies attached to the upper intake, remove the 2 nuts holding the EGR tube to the water pipe then remove the complete assembly from the cylinder heads as a unit.

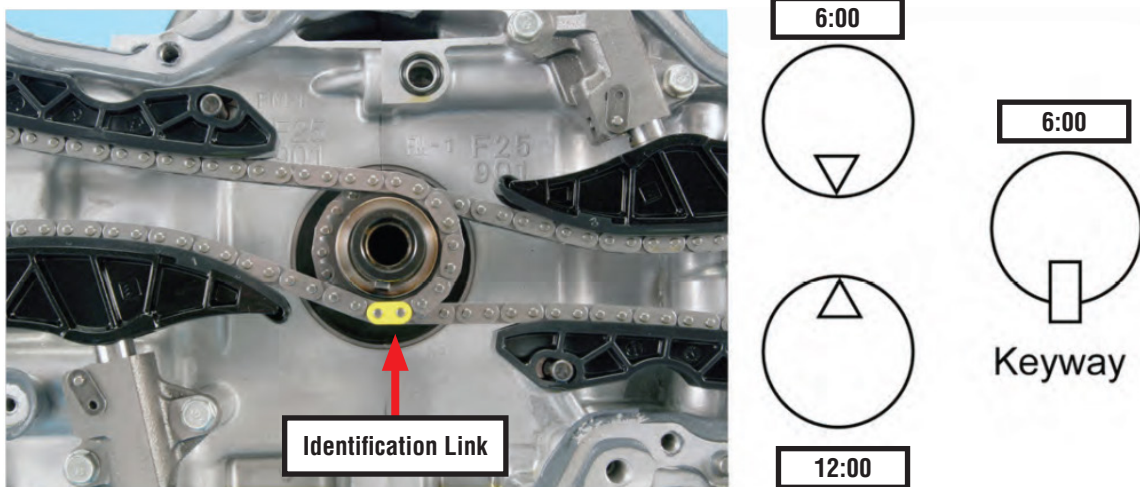


- There is no need to remove the oil dipstick tube or the original oil filter from the front chain cover. While the cover is removed, store it face (front side) down to minimize the chances of damaging the machined sealing surface on the block / head side. Also, don't use it as a tray to store other removed parts.
- **IMPORTANT:** After all 32 bolts securing the chain cover are removed, be **EXTREMELY** careful where you pry and what you pry on to break the silicone sealant's bond. The photos below show an example of where **NOT** to pry. In this case, the cam cap became cracked requiring a complete cam carrier replacement. *Patience is the key!*

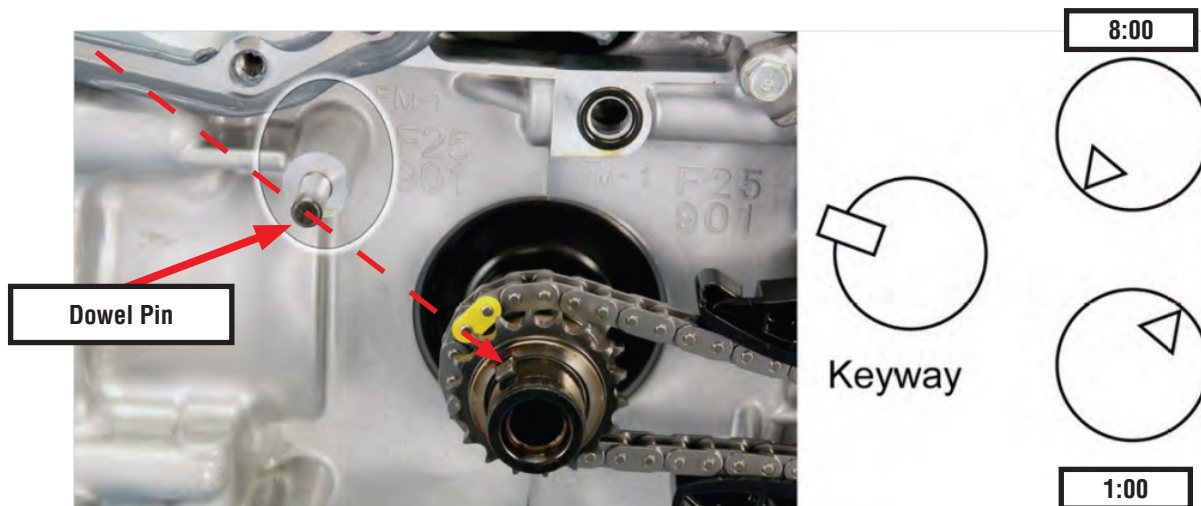


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- Refer to the instructions found in the Technician Reference Booklet (TRB) for Technical Training Module 105: “Chain Driven Valve Train Boxer Engines” when removing and reassembling the timing chain components. The photos and instructions found in the TRB and provided below have shown to be preferable to those provided in the Service Manual.
- The timing chains driving the camshafts are identical and are provided with colored identification links used to align with component timing marks. Chain guides are also identical for the left and right banks. It is recommended to mark the parts as they are removed. Return them to their original positions during reassembly to maintain established wear patterns. Colors used for the identification links will vary.
- Begin timing chain removal by positioning the crankshaft keyway at the 6:00 position. The RIGHT bank intake camshaft timing mark (Δ) must be at 6:00 with right bank exhaust timing mark at 12:00 (camshafts will be unloaded).

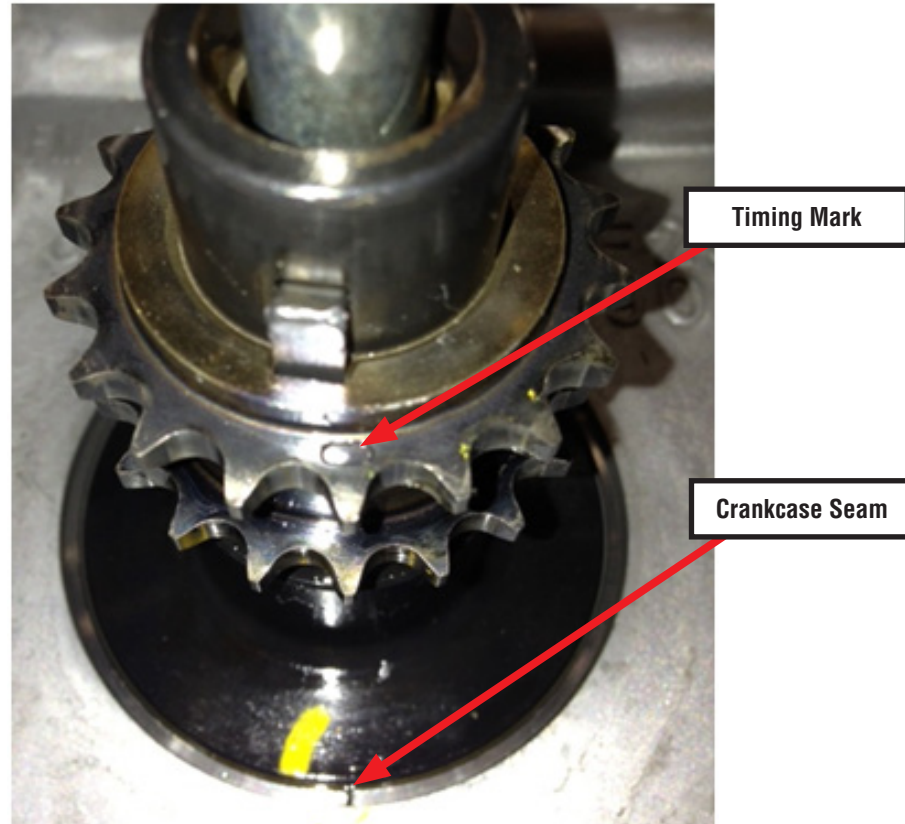


- Compress the chain tensioner by hand, insert a pin through the lever into the access hole to lock the plunger in place then remove the 2 bolts, tensioner, guides and right side timing chain.
- After turning the crankshaft CLOCKWISE, repeat the procedure for the LEFT side with the timing marks (Δ) positioned as shown below. Align the crank sprocket keyway with RH chain dowel pin (shown in red below).



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- Compress the chain tensioner by hand, insert a pin through the lever into the access hole to lock the plunger in place then remove the 2 bolts, tensioner, guides and the left side timing chain.
- After the left chain is removed, turn the crankshaft in a COUNTER CLOCKWISE direction until the timing mark on the crankshaft sprocket (NOT the keyway) is back to the 6:00 position as shown below. This positions all the pistons away from TDC and prevents accidental contact between the pistons and valves.



- Before proceeding, it is best to rotate the engine on the stand 90 degrees so it is vertical with one cylinder head facing up (head gasket surface horizontal).
- Remove the rocker cover then the cam carrier from the head that is “up”. Do not disturb the small camshaft end cap covers. Remove the cam carrier with the camshafts as an assembly. At this point, the rest of the valve train is sitting loose on the cylinder head. **It is imperative all the rockers, selective lash caps and rocker pivots be returned to their original positions and orientation on the cylinder heads during reassembly. This eliminates the need to check and / or adjust the valve lash / cam clearances. TIP:** An egg carton for each head makes a perfect organizer tray. Make sure to mark it as necessary (front, intake, exhaust) to eliminate any mixing of parts.
- Loosen the cylinder head bolts in proper order, remove the head, then flip the engine over and repeat the same steps for the opposite side.
- It is very important to take the time necessary to thoroughly clean the old silicone sealer from all the removed components before reassembly. It is a good idea to clean the surrounding areas then use tape to block off any oil passages in the front cover and cam carriers so any small bits of removed silicone debris are kept from entering the oil passages and possibly causing problems after reassembly. Once all the old sealer has been removed, remove any block-off tape, rinse out any oil passages thoroughly with brake cleaner and shop air.

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- Don't forget to thoroughly clean (**without removing**) the filter screens in the cam carriers. In addition, always be sure to do a thorough inspection and cleaning of the oil pan, pick-up tube and screen as shown in the photos below before reassembly.



Cam Carrier Filter Screen



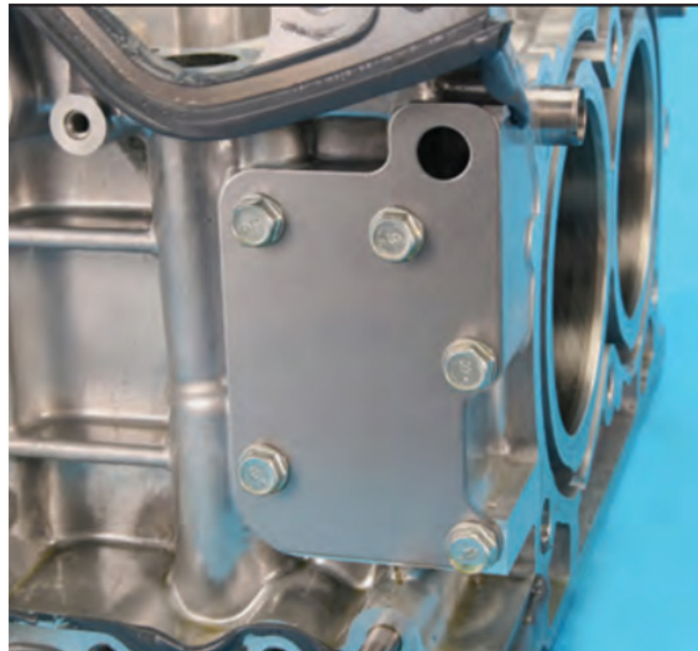
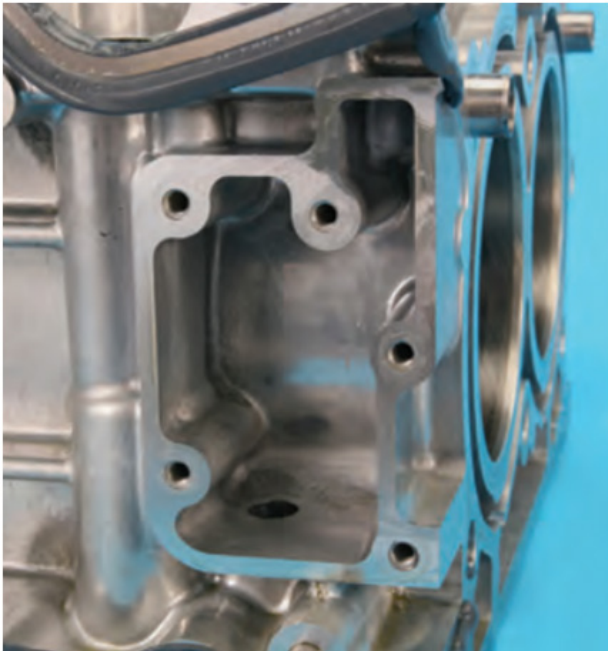
Oil Pick Up Tube/Filter Screen Assembly

REASSEMBLY

Begin by putting the new short block onto your engine stand using the same mounting points as before.

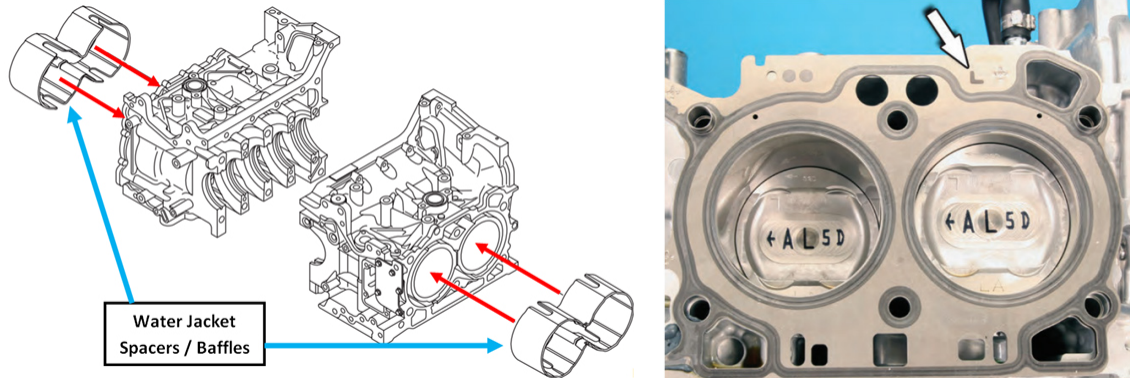
Important Reminders:

- Install the new **one-time use** PCV adapter. **NOTE:** Never try to reuse the original.
- Swap over the PCV assembly and the PCV baffle plate onto the front of the block. **NOTE:** No sealer is used between the baffle plate and the block.

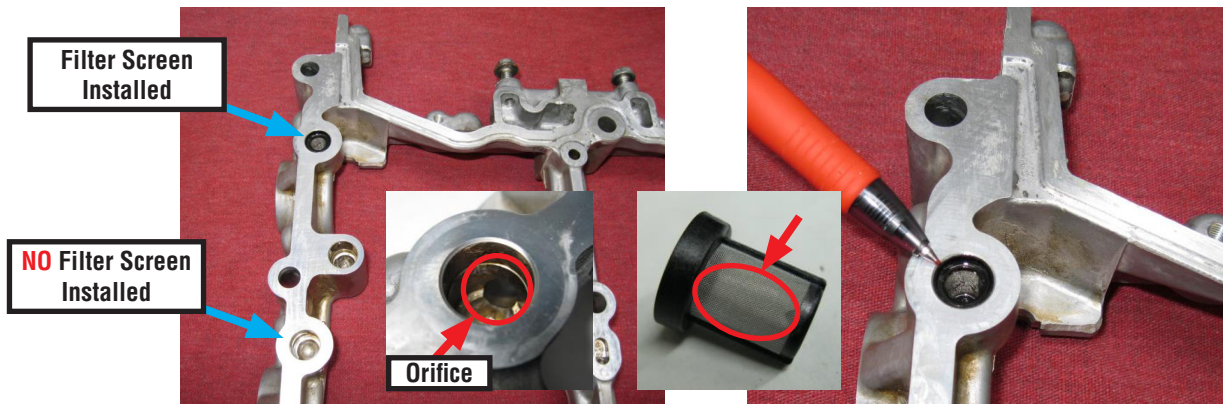


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- If equipped, swap over the water jacket coolant spacers / baffles into the new block.
- Head gaskets are marked “L” and “R”. Always make sure they are properly installed while paying close attention to the sealer application areas as outlined in the Service Manual.

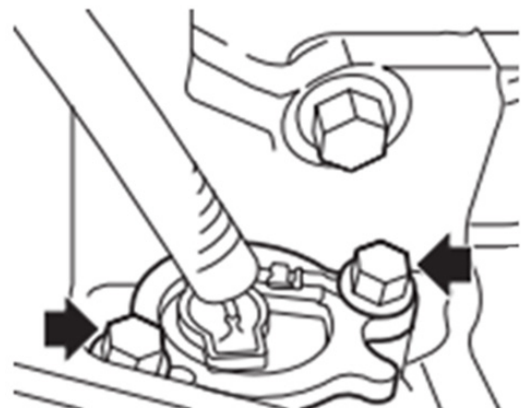


- Always make sure to clean the head bolt threads and apply engine oil to the threads and head bolt washers before starting the torque sequence. **Always follow the torque sequence closely.**
- **IMPORTANT:** If by chance the AVCS filter screens in the cam carriers have come loose, fallen out or become lost during disassembly, they are available separately (p.n. 14451AA050). **NOTE: The filter screens are directional and MUST be reinstalled in their original position, flush with the machined surface of the cam carrier.** There is an oil passage in the cam case which **MUST** align with the "screen" area on the outside surface of the filter (see insets below) otherwise, oil flow to the AVCS can become restricted or blocked resulting in engine damage. Engines with AVCS on both intake and exhaust will have 2 filters in each carrier (blue arrows) as opposed to just one (intake only AVCS) as shown in the photo below.



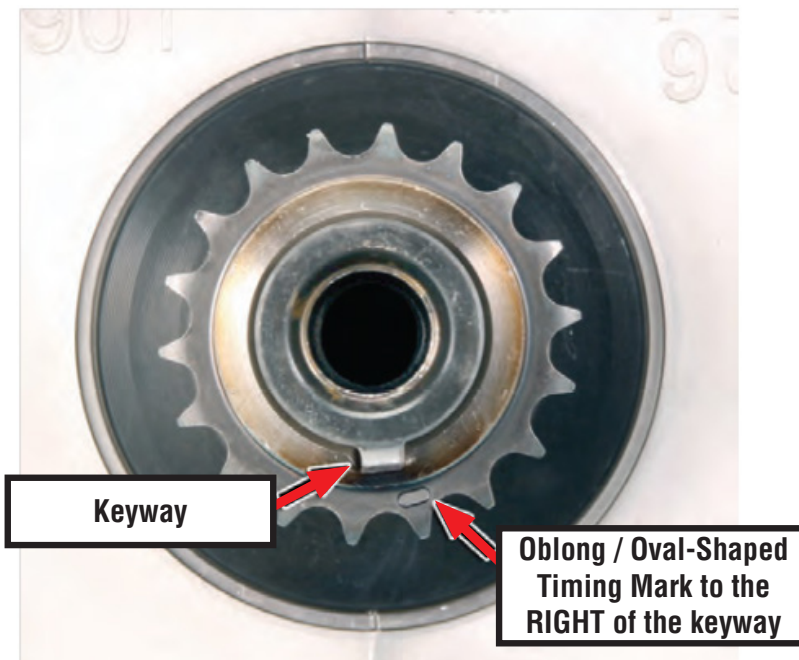
- Before installing the upper and lower oil pans, **always thoroughly clean and inspect the pick-up tube and screen.** Always use new o-rings on the pick-up tube and both oil pans during reassembly.
- After cleaning the upper oil pan assembly, replace the oil level switch assembly as shown in the illustration on the right. Torque the 2 retaining bolts to 6.4 Nm (56 inch-pounds).

NOTE: DO NOT use any sealer in conjunction with the new o-ring included with the new oil level switch.

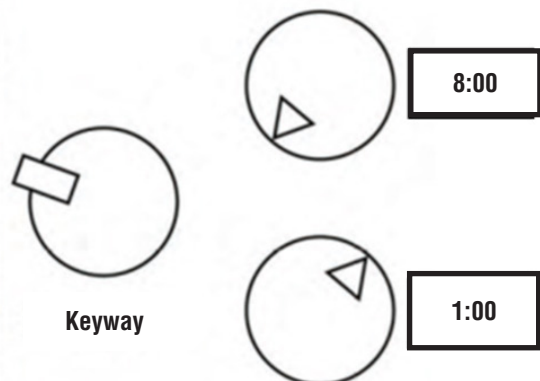
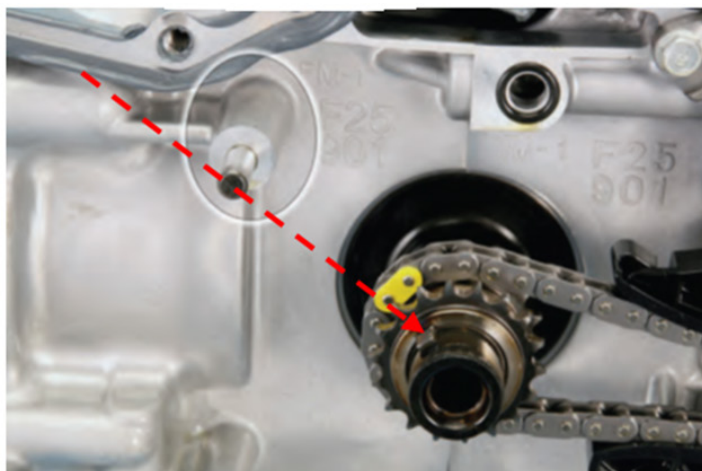


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- Once the basic “long block” has been reassembled (valve cover to valve cover), proceed with installation of the timing components as outlined below.
- **IMPORTANT REMINDER:** To eliminate possible confusion, it is **strongly recommended to follow** the timing chain reinstallation procedure outlined in this TSB and / or the Technician Reference Booklet (TRB) for Module 105: “Chain Driven Valve Train Boxer Engines” instead of the Service Manual procedure.
- To begin timing chain re-installation, turn the crankshaft **COUNTER-CLOCKWISE** until the crankshaft sprocket keyway is back to the 6:00 position. This positions the pistons away from TDC and prevents accidental contact with the valves. **NOTE:** The keyway is **NOT** a timing mark. The oblong / oval-shaped timing mark must face front and be to the **RIGHT** of the keyway as shown below. Do not confuse this mark with a mark which may be found on the back side of the sprocket.

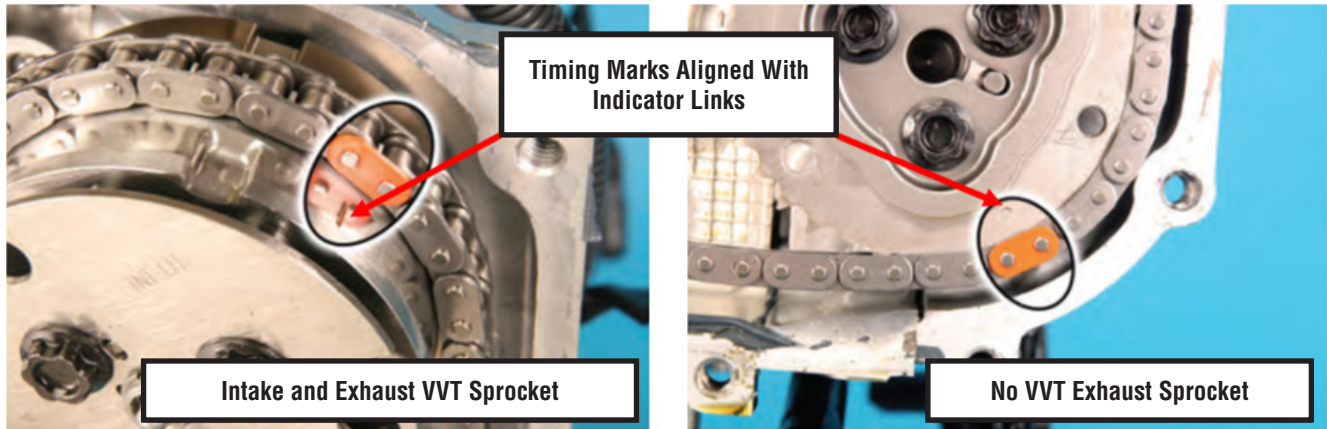


- Arrange the timing marks as shown below, turning the crankshaft **CLOCKWISE** into position. Align the indicator link with the timing mark on the crankshaft sprocket, keyway with the dowel pin.



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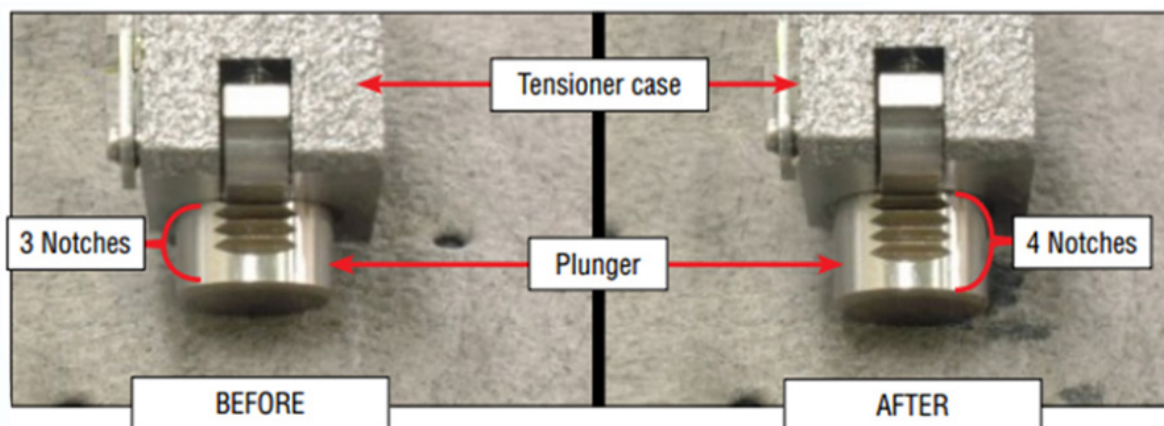
- Align the indicator links to the timing marks found on the outside of the sprocket assemblies as shown in the photos below (Exhaust sprocket face images vary with / without exhaust VVT).



- Install the chain guides and tensioner. Once proper positioning has been confirmed, pull the pin to release the tensioner. With your hand, grab and squeeze the upper and lower chain / guides together as shown in the reference photo below to allow the plunger in the tensioner to fully extend and click into its furthest notch.

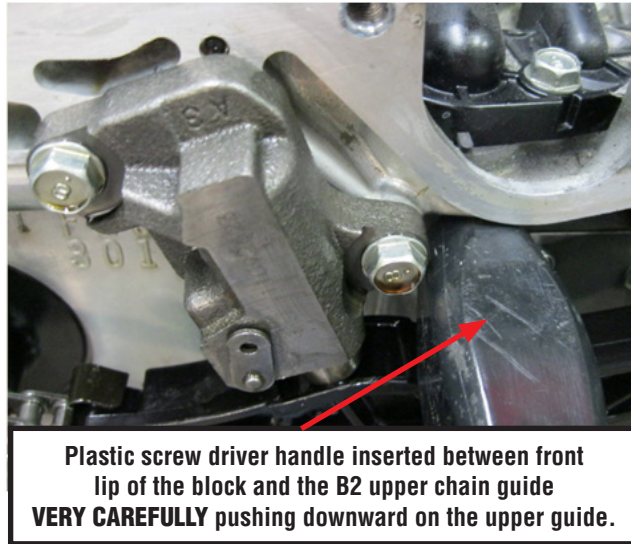


- If you have 3 notches showing, you want to get one more “click” so that 4 notches are visible as shown in the photos below. If you have 4 showing, you want to end up with 5. Whether you start with 3 or 4 will depend on the amount of wear present on the chains and guides. The number of clicks listed here is simply a guide. The point is to ensure proper initial chain tension is applied to avoid creating a brief rattle sound at engine start.

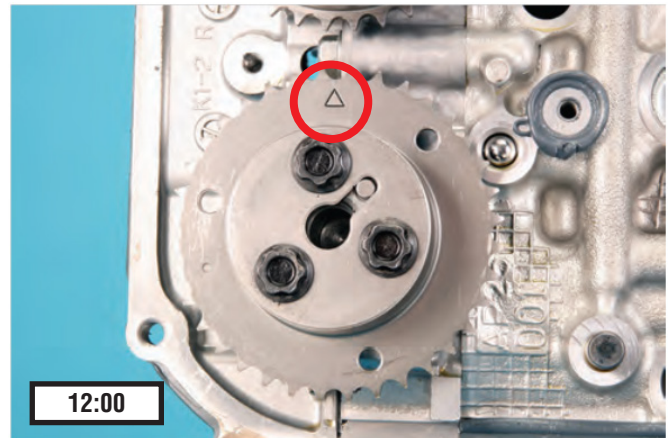
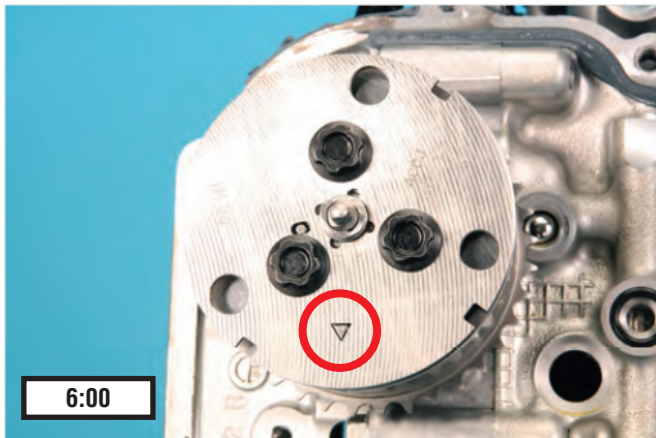


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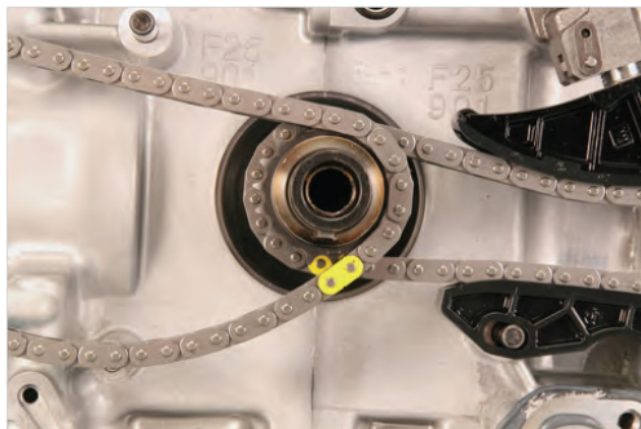
- If necessary, insert a plastic screwdriver handle between the lip of the block and the left side (B2) guide. Then, **VERY CAREFULLY** push down on the guide just enough to get the extra tensioner notch / “click”. When using this method, always make sure you are using plastic on plastic and NOT metal on plastic to avoid damaging the chain guides.



- Rotate the crankshaft **COUNTER-CLOCKWISE** until the crankshaft sprocket timing mark is at the 6:00 position. Position the cam sprocket timing marks as shown below; intake 6:00, exhaust 12:00.



- Align the indicator link with the timing mark on the crankshaft sprocket as shown below.



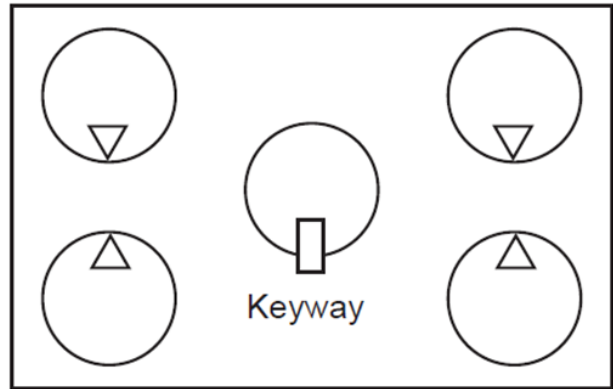
Continued...

- Same as the left side, align the indicator links to the timing marks found on the cam sprocket assemblies. Install the chain guides and tensioner. Once proper positioning has been confirmed, pull the pin to release the tensioner. With your hand, grab and squeeze the upper and lower left side chain / guides together to allow the plunger in the tensioner to extend fully and click into its furthest notch as shown in the previous (right side) photo. If necessary, insert a rubber-coated plier handle between the ledge area on the front of the block and the right side (B1) lower chain guide. Then, **VERY CAREFULLY** lift up on the guide just enough to get the extra “click” on the tensioner as shown in the photo below.



Rubber-coated plier handle inserted between a ledge area on the front of the block and the B1 lower chain guide **VERY CAREFULLY** lifting upward on the lower guide.

Final Assembly (Correct Timing)



- **IMPORTANT:** When re-installing the front cover assembly, be very careful to not allow it to contact any of the timing sprockets. If contact does occur, it will most likely be with the exhaust sprockets and it is almost a guarantee the fresh silicone sealer beads applied to the cover will be disturbed. To minimize the possibility of this happening, alignment pins as shown in the photos below have been developed to “guide” the cover into its proper position without disturbing the fresh sealer. The Subaru Special Tool number for the alignment pin kit is J-51972. Each kit includes 2 pins.



- If alignment pins are not used and the sealer gets disturbed during the cover installation, unless properly addressed, the affected area(s) will most likely be the source of an oil leak after reassembly. Don't hesitate to use a helper for the cover installation to prevent this from happening.

Continued...

- **REMINDER:** When replacing the short block, in addition to transferring the crankshaft position sensor, be sure to index the reluctor properly onto the crankshaft as shown in the photos below. The reluctor is indexed by a dowel pin in the rear crankshaft flange which aligns with a corresponding hole in the reluctor. It is possible to install the reluctor without indexing it correctly. Failure to index the reluctor correctly will result in a no-start condition due to an out of time crank position signal to the ECM.
- Once the engine is back in the car and filled with fluids, remove the fuel pump fuse and crank the engine over (for no more than 10 seconds at a time) to prime the oiling system until the oil pressure warning light goes out. Re-install the fuel pump fuse then run the engine initially with the original oil filter left on the front cover for approximately 5 minutes to catch any other remaining debris. Check for any fluid leaks then install a new oil filter. Start the engine again and run it for another few minutes. Shut off the engine and allow it cool down for at least five minutes. Re-check and top off the engine oil to the full mark on the dipstick before releasing the vehicle.
- Be advised, some higher than expected oil consumption may occur initially following the shortblock replacement until the new piston rings become seated. While higher than expected normally, this oil consumption rate should not be as severe as verified prior to the repair. This will generally improve within 1000 miles of driving until the expected oil consumption rate is achieved.
- Complete the following procedure (where applicable) to conclude the repair procedure, even if no complaint of this condition has been indicated by the customer.

SERVICE PROCEDURE TO REDUCE FALSE ILLUMINATION OF THE LOW OIL LEVEL WARNING LAMP (ON MODELS SO EQUIPPED)

Any repairs performed as part of this bulletin **MUST** include installation of the applicable ECM reprogramming file for Oil Level Detection and replacement of the oil level switch. Refer to the applicable TSBs as listed below:

- 11-145-14R for 2013-2014MY Legacy and Outback models
- 11-148-14R for 2014-15MY Forester models
- 11-149-14R for 2013-14MY Impreza 2.0L and XV Crosstrek models
- 11-150-14R for 2012MY 2.0L Impreza models

VERY IMPORTANT: If a vehicle is presented where no repairs for actual oil consumption are required but an oil consumption test was completed, **BOTH** the applicable ECM reprogramming file for Oil Level Detection **AND** the updated oil level switch **MUST** be installed before releasing the vehicle to the customer.

NOTES:

SOA now highly recommends connecting the Midtronics GR8 Diagnostic Battery Charger to the vehicle and utilizing the Power Supply Mode feature anytime a vehicle control module is being reprogrammed. Once the GR8 is connected to the vehicle, as long as the battery is fully charged, it takes less than 3 minutes to boot-up the charger, select the Power Supply Mode, and have the battery voltage stabilized and ready for reprogramming.

VERY IMPORTANT: This information is applicable to the Midtronics GR8 Diagnostic Battery Charger **ONLY**. It does not apply to any other brand / type of “generic” battery charger whatsoever. **ONLY** the GR8 and its Power Supply Mode feature has been tested and approved by Subaru of America, Inc. (SOA).

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If the GR8 indicates the vehicle's battery must be charged, charge the battery using the GR8 before proceeding to reprogram the vehicle while using the Power Supply Mode.

- Control module failures as a result of battery discharge during reprogramming are not a matter for warranty. Should any DTCs reset after the reprogramming update is performed, diagnose per the procedure outlined in the applicable Service Manual.

WARRANTY / CLAIM INFORMATION

For vehicles within the Basic New Car Limited and / or Powertrain Warranty period or covered by an active Subaru Added Security Powertrain, Classic or Gold plan, this repair may be submitted using the following claim information:

LABOR DESCRIPTION	VEHICLE MODEL	LABOR OPERATION #	TRANSMISSION TYPE	LABOR TIME	FAIL CODE
Oil Consumption Test Including: Oil and Filter Change, Oil Leak and PCV System Inspection	ALL	B295-308	ALL	0.5	AFU-86
Shortblock Replacement includes Oil Level Switch Replacement	2011-2013MY Forester	B295-341	5MT	11.5	AFT-48
			4AT	12.0	
	2014MY Forester		CVT	12.0	
			6MT	11.6	
	2015MY Forester (MT ONLY)		6MT	11.6	
	2013-2014MY Legacy & Outback		6MT	11.5	
			CVT	12.0	
	2012-2013MY Impreza 2.0L & 2013MY XV Crosstrek 2.0L		CVT	11.1	
5MT		10.8			
2014-2015MY Impreza 2.0L & XV Crosstrek 2.0L (MT ONLY)	5MT	10.8			
Oil Consumption Test Completed, No Repair Required*	ALL	B295-303*	ALL	0.2	AFY-86
Adjustment of Oil Level While Waiting for Repair Parts*	ALL	B245-232*	ALL	0.2	BAW-88
ECM Reprogramming to prevent False Warning Lamp Illumination	ALL	C295-305**	ALL	0.3	AFZ-86

* 1 quart of motor oil (SOA635045) may be claimed with this labor operation.

** This labor operation may only be claimed **ONE TIME** in combination with **ONE** of the “B” operations listed above.

IMPORTANT REMINDERS:

- SOA strongly discourages the printing and/or local storage of service information as previously released information and electronic publications may be updated at any time.
- Always check for any open recalls or campaigns anytime a vehicle is in for servicing.
- Always refer to STIS for the latest service information before performing any repairs.