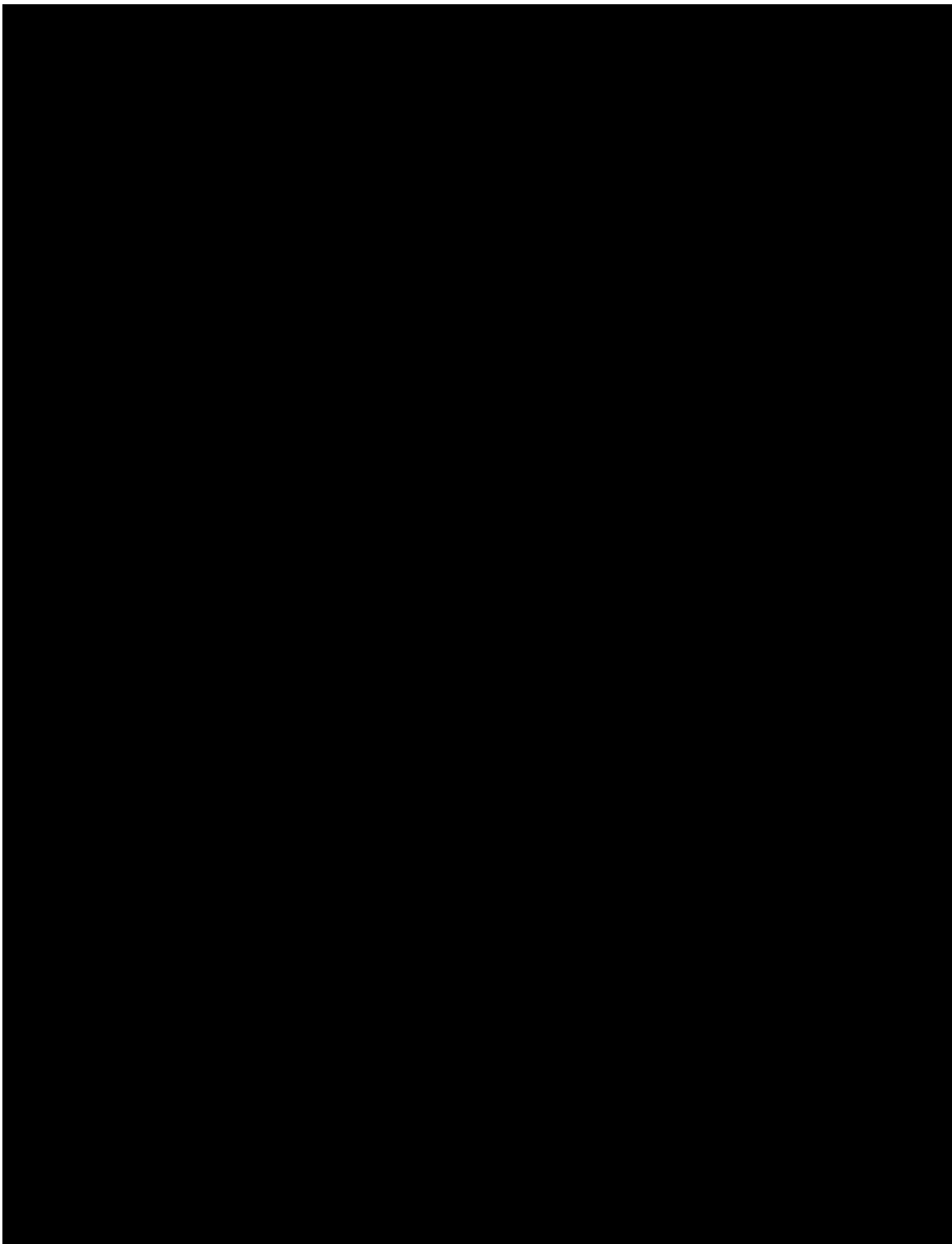




[REDACTED]