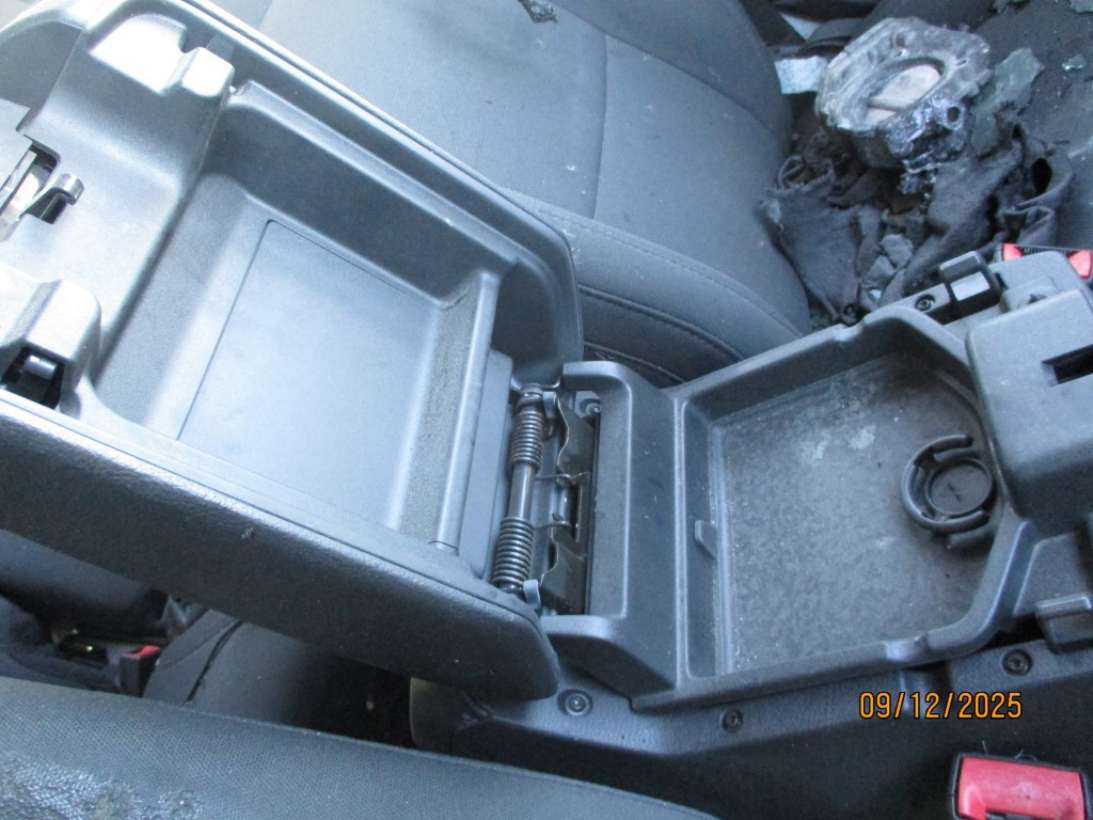




09/12/2025