

39

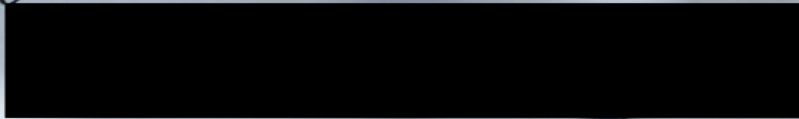
74

Progressive Casualty

2020

JEEP

VIN:



RND/Starts

S

Personals

08/19/2024 00:57

