



U.S. Department of Transportation
National Highway Traffic Safety
Administration



November 6, 2024

Mr. Aleksandar Krezovic
VinFast Auto, LLC
12777 Jefferson Blvd
Los Angeles, CA 90066

Subject: Information Request ID PE24025-01

Dear Mr. Aleksandar Krezovic:

This letter is to inform you that the Office of Defects Investigation (ODI) of the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) has opened a Preliminary Evaluation (PE24025) to investigate allegations of incidents with Lane Assist Systems in certain model year (MY) 2023-2024 VF8 vehicles manufactured by VinFast Auto, LLC (VinFast), and to request certain information.

This office has received 14 reports of incidents with the Lane Assist Systems in certain MY 2023-2024 VF8 vehicles. The complaints allege the systems can activate in error and provide improper steering inputs that are difficult to override. A copy of the reports will be provided to you electronically for your review and information.

Unless otherwise stated in the text, the following definitions apply to these information requests:

- **Subject vehicles:** all 2023-2024 model year VF8 vehicles manufactured for sale or lease in the United States, including, but not limited to, the District of Columbia, and current U.S. territories and possessions.
- **Subject systems:** All Lane Assist Systems including Lane Departure Warning (LDW), Lane Keep Assist (LKA), Lane Centering, and Emergency Lane Keeping (ELK). All hardware, software, and any other related systems that contribute to the automated performance of lane maintenance functions on any subject vehicle.
- **Alleged defect:** Any application of steering inputs by the subject system that are not expected by the driver or warranted given the roadway layout or any instance of the

subject system having difficulty detecting lanes or misreading lines on the roadway or any instance of Lane Keep Assist system activating after system has been turned off by the driver.

- **VinFast**: VinFast Auto, LLC, all of its past and present officers and employees, whether assigned to its principal offices or any of its field or other locations, including all of its divisions, subsidiaries (whether or not incorporated) and affiliated enterprises and all of their headquarters, regional, zone and other offices and their employees, and all agents, contractors, consultants, attorneys and law firms and other persons engaged directly or indirectly (e.g., employee of a consultant) by or under the control of VinFast (including all business units and persons previously referred to), who are or were involved in any way since January 1, 2016, with any of the following related to the alleged defect in the subject vehicles:
 - a. Design, engineering, analysis, modification or production (e.g. quality control);
 - b. Testing, assessment or evaluation;
 - c. Consideration, or recognition of potential or actual defects, reporting, record-keeping and information management, (e.g., complaints, field reports, warranty information, part sales), analysis, claims, lawsuits or arbitrations; or
 - d. Communication to, from or intended for zone representatives, fleets, dealers, or other field locations, including but not limited to people who have the capacity to obtain information from dealers.
- **Document**: “Document(s)” is used in the broadest sense of the word and shall mean all original written, printed, typed, recorded, or graphic matter whatsoever, however produced or reproduced, of every kind, nature, and description, and all non-identical copies of both sides thereof, including, but not limited to, papers, letters, memoranda, correspondence, communications, electronic mail (e-mail) messages (existing in hard copy and/or in electronic storage), faxes, mailgrams, telegrams, cables, telex messages, notes, annotations, working papers, drafts, minutes, records, audio and video recordings, data, databases, other information bases, summaries, charts, tables, graphics, other visual displays, photographs, statements, interviews, opinions, reports, newspaper articles, studies, analyses, evaluations, interpretations, contracts, agreements, jottings, agendas, bulletins, notices, announcements, instructions, blueprints, drawings, as-builts, changes, manuals, publications, work schedules, journals, statistical data, desk, portable and computer calendars, appointment books, diaries, travel reports, lists, tabulations, computer printouts, data processing program libraries, data processing inputs and outputs, microfilms, microfiches, statements for services, resolutions, financial statements, governmental records, business records, personnel records, work orders, pleadings, discovery in any form, affidavits, motions, responses to discovery, all transcripts, administrative filings and all mechanical, magnetic, photographic and electronic records or recordings of any kind, including any storage media associated with computers, including, but not limited to, information on hard drives, floppy disks, backup tapes, and zip drives, electronic communications, including but not limited to, the Internet and shall include any drafts or revisions pertaining to any of the foregoing, all other things similar to any of the foregoing, however denominated by VinFast, any other data compilations from which information can be obtained, translated if necessary, into a usable form and

any other documents. For purposes of this request, any document which contains any note, comment, addition, deletion, insertion, annotation, or otherwise comprises a non-identical copy of another document shall be treated as a separate document subject to production. In all cases where original and any non-identical copies are not available, “document(s)” also means any identical copies of the original and all non-identical copies thereof. Any document, record, graph, chart, film or photograph originally produced in color must be provided in color. Furnish all documents whether verified by VinFast or not. If a document is not in the English language, provide both the original document and an English translation of the document.

- **Other Terms:** To the extent that they are used in these information requests, the terms “claim,” “consumer complaint,” “dealer field report,” “field report,” “fire,” “fleet,” “good will,” “make,” “model,” “model year,” “notice,” “property damage,” “property damage claim,” “rollover,” “type,” “warranty,” “warranty adjustment,” and “warranty claim,” whether used in singular or in plural form, have the same meaning as found in 49 C.F.R. § 579.4.

In order for my staff to evaluate the alleged defect, certain information is required. Pursuant to 49 U.S.C. § 30166, please provide numbered responses to the following information requests. Insofar as VinFast has previously provided a document to ODI, VinFast may produce it again or identify the document, the document submission to ODI in which it was included and the precise location in that submission where the document is located. When documents are produced, the documents shall be produced in an identified, organized manner that corresponds with the organization of this information request letter (including all individual requests and subparts). When documents are produced and the documents would not, standing alone, be self-explanatory, the production of documents shall be supplemented and accompanied by explanation.

Please repeat the applicable request verbatim above each response. After VinFast's response to each request, identify the source of the information and indicate the last date the information was gathered.

1. State, by model and model year, the number of subject vehicles VinFast has manufactured for sale or lease in the United States. Separately, for each subject vehicle manufactured to date by VinFast, state the following:
 - a. Vehicle identification number (17-character VIN);
 - b. Make;
 - c. Model;
 - d. Model Year;
 - e. Date of manufacture (MM/DD/YYYY);
 - f. Date warranty coverage commenced (MM/DD/YYYY); and
 - g. The State in the United States where the vehicle was originally sold or leased or delivered for sale or lease (postal abbreviation).
 - h. Subject System design version installed as original equipment, including:
 1. Hardware version(s) and part numbers;

2. Software version(s);

If the subject system is comprised of multiple components, provide a separate field for each component. If these components are not associated with a specific VIN, estimate based on the component usage start date.

Provide the table in Microsoft Access 2010, or a compatible format, entitled "PRODUCTION DATA." A pre-formatted data collection file, which provides further details regarding this submission, will be provided to you.

2. State the number of each of the following, received by VinFast, or of which VinFast is otherwise aware, which relate to, or may relate to, the alleged defect in the subject vehicles:
- Consumer complaints, including those from fleet operators;
 - Field reports, including dealer field reports;
 - All reports involving a crash, injury or fatality;
 - Property damage claims; and
 - Third-party arbitration proceedings, both pending and closed, where VinFast is or was a party to the arbitration; and
 - Lawsuits, both pending and closed, in which VinFast is or was a defendant or codefendant.

For subparts "a" through "f" state the total number of each item (e.g., consumer complaints, field reports, etc.) separately. Multiple incidents involving the same vehicle are to be counted separately. Multiple reports of the same incident are also to be counted separately (i.e., a consumer complaint and a field report involving the same incident in which a crash occurred are to be counted as a crash report, a field report and a consumer complaint).

In addition, for items "c" through "f" provide a summary description of the alleged problem and causal and contributing factors and VinFast's assessment of the problem, with a summary of the significant underlying facts and evidence. For items "e" and "f" identify the parties to the action, as well as the caption, court, docket number, and date on which the complaint or other document initiating the action was filed.

3. Separately, for each item (complaint, report, claim, notice, or matter) within the scope of your response to Request No. 2, state the following information:
- VinFast's file number or other identifier used;
 - The category of the item, as identified in Request No. 2 (i.e., consumer complaint, field report, etc.);
 - Vehicle owner or fleet name (and fleet contact person), email address and telephone number (please use distinct fields for each data type);
 - Vehicle owner or fleet street address, city, state (postal abbreviation), and ZIP code (please use distinct fields for each data type);
 - Vehicle's 17-character VIN;

- f. Vehicle's make, model and model year (please use distinct fields for each data type);
- g. Vehicle's mileage at time of incident (numeric data type);
- h. Incident date (MM/DD/YYYY);
- i. Report or claim date (MM/DD/YYYY);
- j. Whether property damage is alleged;
- k. Whether a crash is alleged;
- l. If a crash is alleged, description of the crash including (provide each in separate field):
 - 1. Incident time;
 - 2. Incident site location (latitude and longitude);
 - 3. List of involved vehicles, objects, and persons;
 - 4. Speed and direction of the subject vehicle;
 - 5. Roadway conditions;
 - 6. Lane position of subject vehicle;
 - 7. Timing of subject system engagement / disengagement over the 30 second period leading to the crash;
 - 8. Description of any intervention taken by the subject system;
 - 9. Description of any intervention taken by collision warning and avoidance systems (e.g., LKA, AEB, FCW);
 - 10. Description of any intervention taken by the driver of the subject vehicle;
 - 11. EDR data and any other data recorded related to the crash;
- m. Number of alleged injuries, if any; and
- n. Number of alleged fatalities, if any.

Provide this information in Microsoft Access 2010, or a compatible format, entitled "REQUEST NUMBER TWO DATA." A pre-formatted data collection file, which provides further details regarding this submission, will be provided to you.

- 4. Produce copies of all documents related to each item within the scope of Request No. 2. Organize the documents separately by category (i.e., consumer complaints, field reports, etc.) and describe the method VinFast used for organizing the documents. Describe in detail the search methods and search criteria used by VinFast to identify the items in response to Request No. 2. For each vehicle identified in the responsive data to Request No. 2, provide a complete dealer service history within 6 months of (before and after) the alleged incident or report date (whichever is earliest) and report close date.
- 5. For each subject system, state its name and designation and include the following:
 - a. Describe the operational design domain (ODD) for the intended use of the system, including but not limited to:
 - i) Types of roads, road marking, weather conditions, and lighting conditions that the system is intended to be used on and the types of roads and conditions that the system should not be used; and
 - ii) List the methods and technologies used to prevent subject system usage outside of the ODD.

- b. Describe the subject system's maximum control authority over steering (steering angle (degrees), rate (degrees/sec), lateral acceleration (g)), braking (g), and acceleration (g) functions during routine operations. Separately include any additional conditions and control authority values that VinFast uses in the subject system;
 - c. List and describe how the system can be enabled by either the driver or the vehicle.
 - d. List and describe the information, system status, alerts, warnings, and graphics communicated by the subject vehicle to its driver (e.g., warning lights, instrument panel animations, auditory warnings, haptic warnings) during the following subject system operational conditions:
 - i) Routine subject system operation;
 - ii) Scenarios where the subject system intervenes; and
 - iii) Scenarios where the vehicle requires driver intervention (e.g., driver engagement needed, imminent ODD exit, system fault).
 - e. Describe subject system responses to driver control inputs that could cancel or override one or more of the subject systems. For each driver input, include:
 - i) Driver input description and minimum threshold (e.g., minimum steering angle or rate);
 - ii) Describe/illustrate warnings and messages to the driver concerning the system status following a driver override; and
 - iii) Explain which, if any, of the disabled Lane Assist features resume operation on their own after the override input and under what conditions.
 - f. List the conditions / events that may prompt an operating subject system to intervene and provide steering inputs. For each such condition, list:
 - i) Sequence of events and timing for each; and
 - ii) Intended vehicle behavior.
6. State, by model and model year, a total count for all of the following categories of claims, collectively, that have been paid by VinFast to date that relate to, or may relate to, the alleged defect in the subject vehicles: warranty claims; extended warranty claims; claims for good will services that were provided; field, zone, or similar adjustments and reimbursements; and warranty claims or repairs made in accordance with a procedure specified in a technical service bulletin or customer satisfaction campaign.

Separately, for each such claim, state the following information:

- a. VinFast's claim number;
- b. Vehicle owner or fleet name (and fleet contact person), email address and telephone number (please use distinct fields for each data type);
- c. Vehicle owner or fleet street address, city, state (postal abbreviation), and ZIP code (please use distinct fields for each data type);
- d. 17-character VIN;
- e. Repair date (MM/DD/YYYY);
- f. Vehicle mileage at time of repair (numeric data type);

- g. Repairing dealer's or facility's name, telephone number, city and state or ZIP code (please use distinct fields for each data type);
- h. Labor operation number(s);
- i. Problem code(s);
- j. Diagnostic trouble code(s);
- k. Replacement part number(s) and description(s);
- l. Concern stated by customer;
- m. Cause as stated on the repair order;
- n. Correction as stated on the repair order; and
- o. Additional comments, if any, by dealer/technician relating to claim and/or repair.

Provide this information in Microsoft Access 2010, or a compatible format, entitled "WARRANTY DATA." A pre-formatted data collection file, which provides further details regarding this submission, will be provided to you.

7. Describe in detail the search methods and search criteria used by VinFast to identify the claims in response to Request No. 5, including the labor operations, problem codes, diagnostic trouble codes, part numbers and any other pertinent parameters used.
8. Provide a list of all labor operations, labor operation descriptions, problem codes, and problem code descriptions, diagnostic trouble codes and diagnostic trouble code descriptions applicable to the alleged defect in the subject vehicles. State whether the diagnostic trouble codes are automatically reported to the warranty database electronically or manually entered into the warranty database by a claims administrator.
9. State, by make and model year, the terms of the new vehicle warranty coverage offered by VinFast on the subject vehicles (i.e., the number of months and mileage for which coverage is provided and the vehicle systems that are covered). Describe any extended warranty coverage option(s) that VinFast offered for the subject vehicles and state by option, model, and model year, the number of vehicles that are covered under each such extended warranty.
10. Produce copies of all service, warranty, and other documents that relate to, or may relate to, the alleged defect in the subject vehicles, that VinFast has issued to any dealers, regional or zone offices, field offices, fleet purchasers, or other entities. This includes, but is not limited to, bulletins, advisories, informational documents, training documents, or other documents or communications, with the exception of standard shop manuals. Also include the latest draft copy of any communication that VinFast is planning to issue within the next 120 days.
11. Describe all assessments, analyses, tests, test results, studies, surveys, simulations, investigations, inquiries and/or evaluations (collectively, "actions") that relate to, or may relate to, the alleged defect in the subject vehicles that have been conducted, are being conducted, are planned, or are being planned by, or for, VinFast. For each such action, provide the following information:
 - a. Action title or identifier;
 - b. The actual or planned start date;

- c. The actual or expected end date;
- d. Brief summary of the subject and objective of the action;
- e. Engineering group(s)/supplier(s) responsible for designing and for conducting the action; and
- f. A brief summary of the findings and/or conclusions resulting from the action.

For each action identified, provide copies of all documents related to the action, regardless of whether the documents are in interim, draft, or final form. Organize the documents chronologically by action.

12. Describe all modifications, revisions, or changes made by, or on behalf of, VinFast in the design, material composition, software code, manufacture, quality control, supply, or installation of the components that make up the subject system, from the start of production to date, which relate to, or may relate to, the alleged defect in the subject vehicles. For each such modification or change, provide the following information:

- a. The date or approximate date on which the modification or change was incorporated into vehicle production;
- b. A detailed description of the modification or change;
- c. The reason(s) for the modification or change;
- d. The part number(s) (service and engineering) of the original component;
- e. The part number(s) (service and engineering) of the modified component;
- f. The software release version;
- g. Whether the original unmodified component was withdrawn from production and/or sale, and if so, when;
- h. When the modified component was made available as a service component; and
- i. Whether the modified component can be interchanged with earlier production components.

Also, provide the above information for any modification or change that VinFast is aware of which may be incorporated into vehicle production within the next 120 days.

13. Provide a detailed explanation of the process used in the verification and validation of the subject systems in the subject vehicles, as it may relate to the alleged defect, including all analysis, testing, simulations, and studies. Additionally, provide copies of all documents related to the verification and validation of the subject systems, regardless of whether the documents are in interim, draft, or final form. Organize the documents chronologically.

14. Provide a list of all data recording capabilities available for the subject vehicles including both module-based and connected vehicle data. For each method of data recording, provide an overview including, but not limited to the following information:

- a. A list of vehicles (model and model year) that are capable of the recording capability;
- b. The recording, storage, and overwrite characteristics;
- c. A list of all recorded parameters with descriptions;

- d. A description of how the data is downloaded/transmitted and what output files are produced; and
 - e. Whether the data can be obtained through commercially accessible equipment and software.
15. State the number of each of the following that VinFast has sold that may be used in the subject vehicles by component name, part number (both service and engineering/production), model and model year of the vehicle in which it is used and month/year of sale (including the cut-off date for sales, if applicable):
- a. Components that comprise the subject system; and
 - b. Any kits that have been released, or developed, by VinFast for use in service repairs to the subject component/assembly.

For each component part number, provide the supplier's name, address, and appropriate point of contact (name, title, and telephone number). Also identify by make, model and model year, any other vehicles of which VinFast is aware that contain the identical component, whether installed in production or in service, and state the applicable dates of production or service usage.

16. Furnish VinFast's assessment of the alleged defect in the subject vehicles, including:
- a. The causal or contributory factor(s);
 - 1. What potential subject system actions, conditions, or failures could lead to the symptoms described in the alleged defect;
 - b. The failure mechanism(s);
 - c. The failure mode(s);
 - d. The risk to motor vehicle safety that it poses; and
 - e. What warnings, if any, the operator and the other persons both inside and outside the vehicle would have that the alleged defect was occurring, or subject system was malfunctioning; and
 - f. The reports included with this inquiry.

Legal Authority for This Request

This letter is being sent to VinFast pursuant to 49 U.S.C. § 30166, which authorizes NHTSA to conduct any investigation that may be necessary to enforce Chapter 301 of Title 49 and to request reports. It constitutes a new request for information.

Civil Penalties

VinFast's failure to respond promptly and fully to this letter could subject VinFast to civil penalties pursuant to 49 U.S.C. § 30165 or lead to an action for injunctive relief pursuant to 49 U.S.C. § 30163. (Other remedies and sanctions are available as well.) The Vehicle Safety Act, 49 U.S.C. § 30165(a)(3), provides for civil penalties of up to \$27,168 per violation per day, with a maximum of \$135,828,178 for a related series of daily violations, for failing or refusing to perform an act required under 49 U.S.C. § 30166. See 49 C.F.R. § 578.6(a)(3). These violations

include failing to respond completely, accurately, or in a timely manner to ODI information requests.

If VinFast cannot respond to any specific request or subpart(s) thereof, please state with sufficient detail in the corresponding narrative the reason why it is unable to do so. Redactions within a document containing responsive information are not permitted in the normal course. If on the basis of attorney-client, attorney work product, or other privilege, VinFast does not submit one or more requested documents or items of information in response to this information request, VinFast must provide a privilege log identifying each document or item withheld, and stating the date, subject or title, the name and position of the person(s) from, and the person(s) to whom it was sent, and the name and position of any other recipient (to include all carbon copies or blind carbon copies), the nature of that information or material, and the basis for the claim of privilege and why that privilege applies.

Confidential Business Information

If VinFast's response contains any information that you claim is confidential business information, VinFast must submit its request for confidential treatment and any files containing CBI to NHTSA's Office of the Chief Counsel Via the CBI Portal or a secure electronic file transfer link. Please see enclosure 1 for additional instructions on submitting a request for confidential treatment that is compliant with 49 C.F.R. Part 512 (specifically, a request for confidential treatment must include the four required parts that are discussed in enclosure 1).

If you choose not to submit your request for confidential treatment and any files containing CBI directly to NHTSA's Office of the Chief Counsel via the CBI Portal, please notify the investigator referenced in this IR to ensure that the secure file transfer link for your request for confidential treatment and any files containing CBI are directed to the Office of the Chief Counsel accordingly.

In addition to submitting a request for confidential treatment and any files containing CBI directly to NHTSA's Office of the Chief Counsel, VinFast must submit a copy of its request for confidential treatment and any files containing CBI directly to ODI via the Safety Defect Investigations (SDI) Portal. For each file submitted through the SDI Portal where CBI is being requested, VinFast must check the "Contains CBI" box. In addition, VinFast, must submit a redacted version of each file for which CBI is being requested. The requests for confidential treatments and certification documents are not considered confidential so these documents should not be marked as "Contains CBI".

Please refer to PE24025-01 in VinFast's response to this letter and in the request for confidential treatment that VinFast may submit.

Due Date

VinFast's to this letter must be submitted to this office by December 20, 2024. If VinFast finds that it is unable to provide all of the information requested within the time allotted, VinFast must request an extension from me at (202) 366-6938 no later than five business days before the

response due date. If VinFast is unable to provide all of the information requested by the original deadline, it must submit a partial response by the original deadline with whatever information VinFast then has available, even if an extension has been granted.

If you have any technical questions concerning this matter, please call Robert Caple of my staff at (202) 366-0864.

Sincerely,

**Bruce
York**

Bruce York, Chief
VDD-B Division
Office of Defects Investigation

Enclosure 1, Information for Requests for Confidential Treatment.

Enclosure 2, The subject reports referenced in the introduction of this letter may be viewed at the NHTSA.gov website using the following ODI reference numbers: 11575351, 11579510, 11585394, 11585817, 11585964, 11589119, 11590043, 11592279, 11592990, 11593599, 11603022, 11607139, 11609163, 11611052.

ENCLOSURE 1 - INFORMATION FOR REQUESTS FOR CONFIDENTIAL TREATMENT

If you believe that your response contains any material that you claim is confidential business information, submit these materials to NHTSA's Office of the Chief Counsel in accordance with 49 C.F.R. Part 512. **All requests for confidential treatment must be submitted directly to the Office of the Chief Counsel via the Confidential Business Information (CBI) Portal or a secure file transfer link for your submission addressed to the Office of the Chief Counsel. If you are not currently registered for the CBI Portal, you may send a registration request to cbi-helpdesk@dot.gov.** In addition to directly submitting the files to the Office of the Chief Counsel, you will also need to submit a copy of your request and files containing CBI directly to ODI through the Safety Defect Investigations (SDI) Portal.

Requests for confidential treatment are governed by Part 512. A current version of this regulation is available on the internet at <http://www.ecfr.gov> by selecting Title 49 "Transportation," selecting "Parts 500 - 599" and then selecting Part 512 "Confidential Business Information."

How to request confidential treatment:

NHTSA is currently treating electronic submission as an acceptable method for submitting confidential business information to the agency under Part 512. If you claim that any of the information or documents provided in your response constitutes confidential business information within the meaning of 5 U.S.C. § 552(b)(4), or are protected from disclosure pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1905, you must request a secure file transfer link from the ODI contact listed in your Information Request. ODI will copy a representative from the Office of the Chief Counsel on the secure file transfer link for your request for confidential treatment. You must submit supporting information together with the materials that are the subject of the confidentiality request, in accordance with Part 512, to the Office of the Chief Counsel. Do not send a hardcopy of a request for confidential treatment to NHTSA's headquarters.

Your request must include a request letter that contains supporting information, pursuant to Part 512.8. Your request must also include a certificate, pursuant to Part 512.4(b) and Part 512, Appendix A.

You are required to submit one unredacted "confidential version" of the information for which you are seeking confidential treatment. Pursuant to Part 512.6, the words "ENTIRE PAGE CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS INFORMATION" or "CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS INFORMATION CONTAINED WITHIN BRACKETS" (as applicable) must appear at the top of each page containing information claimed to be confidential. In the latter situation, where not all information on the page is claimed to be confidential, identify each item of information for which confidentiality is requested within brackets: "[]."

You are also required to submit one redacted "public version" of the information for which you are seeking confidential treatment. Pursuant to Part 512.5(a)(2), the redacted "public version" should include redactions of any information for which you are seeking confidential treatment (i.e., the only information that should be unredacted is information for which you are not seeking confidential treatment).

For questions about a request for confidential treatment, please contact Dan Rabinovitz in the Office of the Chief Counsel at Daniel.Rabinovitz@dot.gov or (202)366-8534.