Investigation: RQ 15-001<br>Date Opened: 03/18/2015<br>Investigator: Michael Lee<br>Approver: Jennifer Timian<br>Subject: Occupant Classification System Failure

## MANUFACTURER \& PRODUCT INFORMATION

Manufacturer:
Products:
Population:

Nissan North America, Inc.
2013-2014 Various Nissan/Infiniti Models (see models below)
986,826

Problem Description: The Occupant Classification System may misclassify adult front passenger occupants and turn off (deactivate) the passenger's frontal air bag.

| FAILURE REPORT SUMMARY |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ODI | Manufacturer | Total |
| Complaints: | 208 | 1,121 | $1271^{* *}$ |
| Crashes/Fires: | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Injury Incidents: | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Number of Injuries: | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Fatality Incidents: | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other*: | 0 | 3,283 | 3,283 |
| *Description of Other: Warranty claims |  |  |  |
| ** Total eliminates duplicates received by ODI and manufacturer. |  |  |  |

## ACTION I SUMMARY INFORMATION

Action: This Recall Query has been upgraded to an Engineering Analysis (EA15-004).

## Summary:

In April 2014, Nissan North America launched Safety Recall 14V-138 to address problems with the Occupant Classification System (OCS) algorithm in the following vehicles: model year (MY) 2013-2014 Nissan Altima, Pathfinder, Sentra and LEAF; MY 2013 Infiniti JX35; MY 2014 Infiniti QX60 and Q50; and MY 2013 Nissan NV 200/ Taxi vehicles. According to Nissan, the OCS may misclassify adult front passenger occupants and turn off the passenger's frontal air bag for an adult occupant of sufficient weight.

In March 2015, the Office of Defects Investigation (ODI) opened this Recall Query after the agency received approximately 124 complaints alleging problems with the OCS after the recall repairs and/or other OCS related repairs were made by Nissan/Infiniti dealers. The majority of the complaints alleged the passenger air bag status light stays on (i.e., indicating passenger air bag is turned off) for adult front passengers of sufficient weight. Many of the complaints stated the dealers have made multiple repairs but the problem still persists.

In its June 2015 response to ODI's information request under the Recall Query, Nissan provided approximately 1,121 complaints and field reports on the recalled vehicles. These reports alleged OCS issues similar to the NHTSA reports described above. At this time, NHTSA has received a total of approximately 208 complaints (note: total of 1,271 reports shown in the table above eliminates 58 duplicative reports received by ODI and manufacturer).

This Recall Query has been upgraded to an Engineering Analysis (EA15-004) to conduct a comparative assessment and further evaluate the effectiveness of the recall remedy which will include a thorough review of the
countermeasures taken by Nissan and its suppliers.
The ODI reports cited above can be reviewed online at http://www-odi.nhtsa.dot.gov/owners/SearchNHTSAID under the following identification numbers:

1058328310585264105853491058537910592434105933991059350110594329105946141059475510595161 1059564510595946105961281059645910596952105970371059745210597518105977191059853710598869 1060475510604834106051881060525110606565106068281060703810609649106105191061099110614467 1061460910614745106169051061700810617507106179031061809910618202106190591061956310620719 1062184010622214106258081062598110625998106260061062602310626335106264581062673210628355 1062938210629460106296061063044110630502106309901063225110632588106329341063299710633714 1063381010637994106385911063904010639147106393241063947310643046106438431064420310644333 1064434110644690106448911064498510648834106489971064941410649772106498741065136010651564 1065192410651982106520241065866510658844106594841066029410661195106613581066154110661795 1066185510662901106630331066333810663860106639781066805410668768106705381067280710673088 1067647110678478106789971067951210680748106807691068097510681656106822351068290210682993 1068339110683689106896721068980910689981106916261069213710692558106926251069316810695312 1070061410700960107010081070101110701014107010181070102310701027107010311070103210701035 1070104510701055107010641070107410701146107011961070122810701237107012541070130110701306 1070132610701367107013701070138410701415107014531070152610701558107016561070167010701946 1070200310702667107027981070303210703657107037661070381310704196107049881070553010705919 1070662110712543107125681071257510713335107143161071433010714536107149801071513210715945 1071733610720918107209711072133110721746107234241072456810731167107318681073201210732065 10733877107354381074594810745982107463991074766010748077107490911074911010758979

