

U.S. Department of Transportation

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

ODI RESUME

Investigation: EA 11-010

Prompted by: Consumer complaints and PE10-022

Date Opened:09/06/2011Date Closed:11/29/2012Investigator:Scott YonReviewer:Scott Yon

Approver: Frank Borris

Subject: Loss of headlight illumination

MANUFACTURER & PRODUCT INFORMATION

Manufacturer: Chrysler Group LLC

Products: Model Year (MY) 2005 and early 2006 Chrysler Minivans

Population: 622,817

Problem Description: Complainants allege that the headlights will not illuminate (turn on) or will extinguish (go

out) after being turned on. This can occur while the vehicle is at rest, or while it is being

driven.

FAILURE REPORT SUMMARY

TALERIC REFORT COMMAN			
	ODI	Manufacturer	Total
Complaints:	198	721	919
Crashes/Fires:	0	1	1
Injury Incidents:	0	1	1
Number of Injuries:	0	1	1
Fatality Incidents:	0	0	0
Other*:	0	1	1

*Description of Other: Vehicle went in ditch (w/o striking anything) when headlights went off and on.

ACTION / SUMMARY INFORMATION

Action: Close this Engineering Analysis.

Summary:

The subject vehicle (SV) population includes MY 2005-2006 vehicles built between March 2004 and December 2005 manufactured with a TRW supplied headlight switch assembly (HSA). The HSA was the primary focus of the investigation; earlier and later vehicles utilized different HSAs.

Consumers complain that the headlights in the subject vehicles do not illuminate when the HSA is turned on, or that the headlights extinguish while on (subject failure). No other driving lights are affected. The front marker, tail, and instrument lamps operate. Also, the high beams can be illuminated by holding the turn signal stalk in the up position. As reported by consumers, turning the HSA off and on typically corrects the failure. Initially the failures occur infrequently but they become progressively more frequent with age. Chrysler has indicated its intention to offer of an extended lifetime warranty on the HSA, so that consumers with this problem can have their HSA replaced at no charge when they begin experiencing the subject failure. Commencing sometime in early 2013, Chrysler will send letters to SV owners notifying them of the lifetime warranty.

The SV headlight system design is essentially the same as that described in EA 05-009, which involved headlight anomalies in earlier model Chrysler minivans; refer to it to for additional information. The subject failure is caused by friction between the plastic cam and metal surfaces of the electrical contacts in the HSA, which results in the production of plastic particles (debris). Analysis shows that debris can collect on the electrical contact that controls the headlights, resulting in an open circuit and preventing the headlights from turning on. Subsequent operation of the HSA may temporarily displace the debris, at which time the headlights operate correctly. Lubricant was applied to the

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plastic cam beginning in December 2005, reducing debris production. Consequently, subsequent failure levels were lower.

The report counts shown above include only those that involve the subject failure. Reports involving other failure modes which were identified have not been included either because they were not safety related, or if they were safety related, because there was no defect trend. The single crash event listed in the Failure Report Summary Table above involved a deer strike allegedly due to loss of headlights in February 2006. No injuries were reported in this crash. An April 2004 non-crash incident ("Other" above) involved a momentary loss of headlights. The consumer drove into a ditch, and one minor injury was alleged.

The subject vehicles experienced a 2.2% warranty claim rate. While standing alone this would appear to be significant, a portion of these warranty claims likely involve other problems with the HSA unrelated to the subject failure.

In view of the on road experience of drivers in rapidly restoring headlight illumination by turning the headlight switch off and on again, the rate and particularly the recent trend in problems with the switch, and Chrysler's extended lifetime warranty coupled with the owner notification of that extended warranty, further investigation does not appear to be warranted. Accordingly, the investigation is closed. The closing of this investigation does not constitute a finding by NHTSA that a safety-related defect does not exist, and the agency reserves the right to take additional action if warranted by new circumstances.

Details on Chrysler's lifetime HSA warranty extension for the SV population will be available in the public file for this investigation.

The ODI reports cited above can be viewed at http://www-odi.nhtsa.dot.gov/owners/ SearchNHTSAID under the following identification (ODI) numbers:

10147980,10151340,10153067,10153432,10162291,10175309,10179082,10187348,10188910 10193050,10196419,10201731,10220268,10220507,10227979,10229505,10235140,10240342 10255507,10265903,10266465,10266470,10272706,10274804,10275427,10280178,10282012 10289997,10290425,10291282,10291414,10293754,10293986,10295685,10296509,10297583 10298198,10299721,10300329,10308618,10311902,10312285,10314758,10315221,10318838 10320047,10320963,10322621,10323019,10323541,10324898,10326255,10326289,10327319 10327326,10328095,10329688,10329903,10330820,10331366,10331565,10331647,10332728 10333892, 10334794, 10336019, 10336026, 10336337, 10340332, 10342547, 10344036, 1034472110347172,10347878,10347880,10349012,10349316,10349646,10350182,10351379,10351881 10351949,10352286,10353336,10353845,10353910,10357834,10359217,10362196,10362880 10363059,10363989,10364120,10365625,10365796,10365879,10366118,10367229,10368446 10370052,10370273,10370577,10374057,10375592,10377431,10379371,10380831,10389676 10389684,10390166,10390180,10390330,10390574,10392944,10393178,10393516,10394256 10395256,10395380,10397266,10398408,10400312,10400846,10402653,10403931,10404219 10404498,10405408,10406055,10406279,10409285,10409508,10411452,10414822,10415089 10417812,10419293,10420883,10424434,10424493,10425206,10425261,10426636,10427639 10428548,10429195,10429285,10429437,10433073,10433132,10434935,10438110,10438290 10440551,10442506,10443017,10443525,10443922,10444510,10446039,10447669,10448483 10451773,10452219,10452603,10454254,10454900,10456166,10457624,10457881,10458761 10458784,10458929,10459032,10459318,10460386,10462872,10463062,10464007,10464367 10466161,10467723,10468131,10468244,10469364,10470253,10470889,10472739,10473285