



U.S. Department  
of Transportation  
**National Highway  
Traffic Safety  
Administration**

JAN 24 2008

1200 New Jersey Avenue SE  
Washington, DC 20590

**CERTIFIED MAIL**  
**RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED**

Mr. Rolf Scherer  
Mercedes-Benz USA, LLC.  
One Mercedes Drive  
Box 350  
Montvale, NJ 07645-0350

NVS-213cml  
PE08-002

Dear Mr. Scherer:

This letter is to inform you that the Office of Defects Investigation (ODI) of the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) has opened a Preliminary Evaluation (PE08-002) to investigate allegations of brake line failure in model year (MY) 2002 ML500 and ML55 AMG vehicles with V-8 engines manufactured by Mercedes-Benz USA, LLC, and to request certain information.

This office has received one Early Warning Field Report from you and has inspected one consumer vehicle exhibiting the alleged defect of chaffing of the front brake system hard line which resulted in brake fluid leakage and the loss of front brakes in the subject vehicles. The failure caused the vehicles to lose braking effectiveness and resulted in extended stopping distance which rendered the vehicle undriveable. A copy of the Early Warning Report and details of the inspected vehicle are enclosed for your information.

Unless otherwise stated in the text, the following definitions apply to these information requests:

- **Subject vehicles:** All MY 2001 through 2003 ML500 Class and AMG ML55 vehicles manufactured for sale or lease in the United States.
- **Subject component:** The hydraulic brake line from the master cylinder to the ABS pump.
- **Mercedes-Benz:** Mercedes-Benz USA, LLC, DaimlerChrysler AG, Mercedes-Benz International, all of their past and present officers and employees, whether assigned to their principal offices or any of their field or other locations, including all of their divisions, subsidiaries (whether or not incorporated) and affiliated enterprises and all of their headquarters, regional, zone and other offices and their employees, and all agents, contractors, consultants, attorneys and law firms and other persons engaged directly or indirectly (e.g., employee of a consultant) by or under the control of Mercedes-Benz (including all business units and persons previously referred to), who are or, in or after

January 1, 1998, were involved in any way with any of the following related to the alleged defect in the subject vehicles:

- a. Design, engineering, analysis, modification or production (e.g. quality control);
- b. Testing, assessment or evaluation;
- c. Consideration, or recognition of potential or actual defects, reporting, record-keeping and information management, (e.g., complaints, field reports, warranty information, part sales), analysis, claims, or lawsuits; or
- d. Communication to, from or intended for zone representatives, fleets, dealers, or other field locations, including but not limited to people who have the capacity to obtain information from dealers.

- **Alleged defect:** Chaffing of the brake line from the master cylinder to the ABS pump.
- **Document:** "Document(s)" is used in the broadest sense of the word and shall mean all original written, printed, typed, recorded, or graphic matter whatsoever, however produced or reproduced, of every kind, nature, and description, and all non-identical copies of both sides thereof, including, but not limited to, papers, letters, memoranda, correspondence, communications, electronic mail (e-mail) messages (existing in hard copy and/or in electronic storage), faxes, mailgrams, telegrams, cables, telex messages, notes, annotations, working papers, drafts, minutes, records, audio and video recordings, data, databases, other information bases, summaries, charts, tables, graphics, other visual displays, photographs, statements, interviews, opinions, reports, newspaper articles, studies, analyses, evaluations, interpretations, contracts, agreements, jottings, agendas, bulletins, notices, announcements, instructions, blueprints, drawings, as-builts, changes, manuals, publications, work schedules, journals, statistical data, desk, portable and computer calendars, appointment books, diaries, travel reports, lists, tabulations, computer printouts, data processing program libraries, data processing inputs and outputs, microfilms, microfiches, statements for services, resolutions, financial statements, governmental records, business records, personnel records, work orders, pleadings, discovery in any form, affidavits, motions, responses to discovery, all transcripts, administrative filings and all mechanical, magnetic, photographic and electronic records or recordings of any kind, including any storage media associated with computers, including, but not limited to, information on hard drives, floppy disks, backup tapes, and zip drives, electronic communications, including but not limited to, the Internet and shall include any drafts or revisions pertaining to any of the foregoing, all other things similar to any of the foregoing, however denominated by Mercedes-Benz, any other data compilations from which information can be obtained, translated if necessary, into a usable form and any other documents. For purposes of this request, any document which contains any note, comment, addition, deletion, insertion, annotation, or otherwise comprises a non-identical copy of another document shall be treated as a separate document subject to production. In all cases where original and any non-identical copies are not available, "document(s)" also means any identical copies of the original and all non-identical copies thereof. Any document, record, graph, chart, film or photograph originally produced in color must be provided in color. Furnish all documents whether verified by Mercedes-Benz or not. If a document is not in the English language, provide both the original document and an English translation of the document.

- **Other Terms:** To the extent that they are used in these information requests, the terms “claim,” “consumer complaint,” “dealer field report,” “field report,” “fire,” “fleet,” “good will,” “make,” “model,” “model year,” “notice,” “property damage,” “property damage claim,” “rollover,” “type,” “warranty,” “warranty adjustment,” and “warranty claim,” whether used in singular or in plural form, have the same meaning as found in 49 CFR 579.4.

In order for my staff to evaluate the alleged defect, certain information is required. Pursuant to 49 U.S.C. § 30166, please provide numbered responses to the following information requests. Insofar as Mercedes-Benz has previously provided a document to ODI, Mercedes-Benz may produce it again or identify the document, the document submission to ODI in which it was included and the precise location in that submission where the document is located. When documents are produced, the documents shall be produced in an identified, organized manner that corresponds with the organization of this information request letter (including all individual requests and subparts). When documents are produced and the documents would not, standing alone, be self-explanatory, the production of documents shall be supplemented and accompanied by explanation.

Please repeat the applicable request verbatim above each response. After Mercedes-Benz’s response to each request, identify the source of the information and indicate the last date the information was gathered.

1. State, by model, engine and model year, the number of subject vehicles Mercedes-Benz has manufactured for sale or lease in the United States. Separately, for each subject vehicle manufactured to date by Mercedes-Benz, state the following:
  - a. Vehicle identification number (VIN);
  - b. Model;
  - c. Engine;
  - d. Model Year;
  - e. Date of manufacture;
  - f. Date warranty coverage commenced; and
  - g. The State in the United States where the vehicle was originally sold or leased (or delivered for sale or lease).

Provide the table in Microsoft Access 2000, or a compatible format, entitled “PRODUCTION DATA.” See Enclosure 1, Data Collection Disc, for a pre-formatted table which provides further details regarding this submission.

2. State the number of each of the following, received by Mercedes-Benz, or of which Mercedes-Benz is otherwise aware, which relate to, or may relate to, the alleged defect in the subject vehicles:
  - a. Consumer complaints, including those from fleet operators;
  - b. Field reports, including dealer field reports;
  - c. Reports involving a crash, injury, or fatality, based on claims against the manufacturer involving a death or injury, notices received by the manufacturer alleging or proving that

- a death or injury was caused by a possible defect in a subject vehicle, property damage claims, consumer complaints, or field reports;
- d. Reports involving a fire, based on claims against the manufacturer involving a death or injury, notices received by the manufacturer alleging or proving that a death or injury was caused by a possible defect in a subject vehicle, property damage claims, consumer complaints, or field reports;
  - e. Property damage claims; and
  - f. Third-party arbitration proceedings where Mercedes-Benz is or was a party to the arbitration; and
  - g. Lawsuits, both pending and closed, in which Mercedes-Benz is or was a defendant or codefendant.

For subparts "a" through "e" state the total number of each item (e.g., consumer complaints, field reports, etc.) separately. Multiple incidents involving the same vehicle are to be counted separately. Multiple reports of the same incident are also to be counted separately (i.e., a consumer complaint and a field report involving the same incident in which a crash occurred are to be counted as a crash report, a field report and a consumer complaint).

In addition, for items "c" through "g," provide a summary description of the alleged problem and causal and contributing factors and Mercedes-Benz's assessment of the problem, with a summary of the significant underlying facts and evidence. For items "f" and "g," identify the parties to the action, as well as the caption, court, docket number, and date on which the complaint or other document initiating the action was filed.

3. Separately, for each item (complaint, report, claim, notice, or matter) within the scope of your response to Request No. 2, state the following information:
  - a. Mercedes-Benz's file number or other identifier used;
  - b. The category of the item, as identified in Request No. 2 (i.e., consumer complaint, field report, etc.);
  - c. Vehicle owner or fleet name (and fleet contact person);
  - d. Vehicle owner's address;
  - e. Vehicle owner's contact telephone number(s);
  - f. Vehicle's VIN;
  - g. Vehicle's model;
  - h. Vehicle's model year;
  - i. Vehicle's mileage at time of incident;
  - j. Incident date;
  - k. Report or claim date;
  - l. Whether a crash is alleged;
  - m. Whether a fire is alleged;
  - n. Whether property damage is alleged;
  - o. Number of alleged injuries, if any; and
  - p. Number of alleged fatalities, if any.

Provide this information in Microsoft Access 2000, or a compatible format, entitled "REQUEST NUMBER TWO DATA." See Enclosure 1, Data Collection Disc, for a pre-formatted table which provides further details regarding this submission.

4. Produce copies of all documents related to each item within the scope of Request No. 2. Organize the documents separately by category (i.e., consumer complaints, field reports, etc.) and describe the method Mercedes-Benz used for organizing the documents.
5. State, by model and model year, a total count for all of the following categories of claims, collectively, that have been paid by Mercedes-Benz to date that relate to, or may relate to, the alleged defect in the subject vehicles: warranty claims; extended warranty claims; claims for good will services that were provided; field, zone, or similar adjustments and reimbursements; and warranty claims or repairs made in accordance with a procedure specified in a technical service bulletin or customer satisfaction campaign.

Separately, for each such claim, state the following information:

- a. Mercedes-Benz's claim number;
- b. Vehicle owner or fleet name (and fleet contact person);
- c. Vehicle owner's address;
- d. Vehicle owner's contact telephone number(s);
- e. VIN;
- f. Repair date;
- g. Vehicle mileage at time of repair;
- h. Repairing dealer's or facility's name, telephone number, city and state or ZIP code;
- i. Labor operation number;
- j. Problem code;
- k. Replacement part number(s) and description(s);
- l. Concern stated by customer;
- m. The cause and correction of the concern; and
- n. Comment, if any, by dealer/technician relating to claim and/or repair.

Provide this information in Microsoft Access 2000, or a compatible format, entitled "WARRANTY DATA." See Enclosure 1, Data Collection Disc, for a pre-formatted table which provides further details regarding this submission.

6. Describe in detail the search criteria used by Mercedes-Benz to identify the claims identified in response to Request No. 5, including the labor operations, problem codes, part numbers and any other pertinent parameters used. Provide a list of all labor operations, labor operation descriptions, problem codes, and problem code descriptions applicable to the alleged defect in the subject vehicles. State, by make and model year, the terms of the new vehicle warranty coverage offered by Mercedes-Benz on the subject vehicles (i.e., the number of months and mileage for which coverage is provided and the vehicle systems that are covered). Describe any extended warranty coverage option(s) that Mercedes-Benz offered for the subject vehicles and state by option, model, and model year, the number of vehicles that are covered under each such extended warranty.

7. Produce copies of all service, warranty, and other documents that relate to, or may relate to, the alleged defect in the subject vehicles, that Mercedes-Benz has issued to any dealers, regional or zone offices, field offices, fleet purchasers, or other entities. This includes, but is not limited to, bulletins, advisories, informational documents, training documents, or other documents or communications, with the exception of standard shop manuals. Also include the latest draft copy of any communication that Mercedes-Benz is planning to issue within the next 120 days.
8. Describe all assessments, analyses, tests, test results, studies, surveys, simulations, investigations, inquiries and/or evaluations (collectively, "actions") that relate to, or may relate to, the alleged defect in the subject vehicles that have been conducted, are being conducted, are planned, or are being planned by, or for, Mercedes-Benz. For each such action, provide the following information:
  - a. Action title or identifier;
  - b. The actual or planned start date;
  - c. The actual or expected end date;
  - d. Brief summary of the subject and objective of the action;
  - e. Engineering group(s)/supplier(s) responsible for designing and for conducting the action; and
  - f. A brief summary of the findings and/or conclusions resulting from the action.

For each action identified, provide copies of all documents related to the action, regardless of whether the documents are in interim, draft, or final form. Organize the documents chronologically by action.

9. Describe all modifications or changes made by, or on behalf of, Mercedes-Benz in the design, material composition, manufacture, quality control, supply, installation or routing of the subject component or the main fuel line, from the start of production to date, which relate to, or may relate to, the alleged defect in the subject vehicles. For each such modification or change, provide the following information:
  - a. The date or approximate date on which the modification or change was incorporated into vehicle production;
  - b. A detailed description of the modification or change;
  - c. The reason(s) for the modification or change;
  - d. The part number(s) (service and engineering) of the original component;
  - e. The part number(s) (service and engineering) of the modified component;
  - f. Whether the original unmodified component was withdrawn from production and/or sale, and if so, when;
  - g. When the modified component was made available as a service component; and
  - h. Whether the modified component can be interchanged with earlier production components.

Also, provide the above information for any modification or change that Mercedes-Benz is aware of which may be incorporated into vehicle production within the next 120 days.

10. State the number of each of the following that Mercedes-Benz has sold that may be used in the subject vehicles by component name, part number (both service and engineering/production), model and model year of the vehicle in which it is used and month/year of sale (*including the cut-off date for sales, if applicable*):
- Subject component;
  - Main fuel line; and
  - Any routing clips that have been used to reposition the subject component or the main fuel line in service repairs of subject vehicles.

For each component part number, provide the supplier's name, address, and appropriate point of contact (name, title, and telephone number). Also identify by make, model and model year, any other vehicles of which Mercedes-Benz is aware that contain the identical component, whether installed in production or in service, and state the applicable dates of production or service usage.

11. Provide one sample of each of the following:
- Subject component;
  - Main fuel line; and
  - Clips used to retain either 11.a or 11.b (either original equipment or service parts).

If possible, provide 11.a and 11.b with approximately 3 cm quarter-sectioned along the lengths where the two parts may contact each other.

12. Provide the following information regarding the subject component and main fuel line:
- Photographs or CAD drawings showing top, side and front plane view images showing the subject component and the main fuel line orientation and design clearance;
  - The material composition and design dimensions of the subject component;
  - The material composition and design dimensions of the main fuel line;
  - The amount and frequency of the relative movement between the two components when the engine is running;
  - A schematic of the brake hydraulic system with the area of the alleged ruptures (as depicted in the attached photograph) circled; and
  - Descriptions of the brake system operation in normal mode and after a rupture of the subject component, including:
    - Effect on hydraulic pressure at each wheel - show two curves of line pressure vs. pedal force for: (1) normal operation; and (2) ruptured line;
    - Effect on stopping distances from 30 and 60 mph - show two curves of stopping distance vs. pedal force for: (1) normal operation; and (2) ruptured line.

13. Furnish Mercedes-Benz's assessment of the alleged defect in the subject vehicle, including:
- The causal or contributory factor(s);
  - The failure mechanism(s);
  - The failure mode(s);
  - The risk to motor vehicle safety that it poses;

- e. What warnings, if any, the operator and the other persons both inside and outside the vehicle would have that the alleged defect was occurring or subject component was malfunctioning; and
- f. The reports included with this inquiry.

This letter is being sent to Mercedes-Benz pursuant to 49 U.S.C. § 30166, which authorizes NHTSA to conduct any investigation that may be necessary to enforce Chapter 301 of Title 49 and to request reports and the production of things. It constitutes a new request for information. Mercedes-Benz's failure to respond promptly and fully to this letter could subject Mercedes-Benz to civil penalties pursuant to 49 U.S.C. § 30165 or lead to an action for injunctive relief pursuant to 49 U.S.C. § 30163. (Other remedies and sanctions are available as well.) Please note that maximum civil penalties under 49 U.S.C. § 30165 have increased as a result of the recent enactment of the Transportation Recall Enhancement, Accountability, and Documentation (TREAD) Act, Public Law No. 106-414 (signed November 1, 2000). Section 5(a) of the TREAD Act, codified at 49 U.S.C. § 30165(b), provides for civil penalties of up to \$6,000 per day, with a maximum of \$16,375,000 for a related series of violations, for failing or refusing to perform an act required under 49 U.S.C. § 30166. *See* 49 CFR 578.6 (as amended by 71 Fed. Reg. 28279 (May 16, 2006)). This includes failing to respond to ODI information requests.

If Mercedes-Benz cannot respond to any specific request or subpart(s) thereof, please state the reason why it is unable to do so. If on the basis of attorney-client, attorney work product, or other privilege, Mercedes-Benz does not submit one or more requested documents or items of information in response to this information request, Mercedes-Benz must provide a privilege log identifying each document or item withheld, and stating the date, subject or title, the name and position of the person(s) from, and the person(s) to whom it was sent, and the name and position of any other recipient (to include all carbon copies or blind carbon copies), the nature of that information or material, and the basis for the claim of privilege and why that privilege applies.

Mercedes-Benz's response to this letter, in duplicate, together with a copy of any confidentiality request, must be submitted to this office by March 14, 2008. **All business confidential information must be submitted directly to the Office of Chief Counsel as described in the following paragraph and should not be sent to this office.** In addition, do not submit any business confidential information in the body of the letter submitted to this office. Please refer to PE08-002 in Mercedes-Benz's response to this letter and in any confidentiality request submitted to the Office of Chief Counsel. If Mercedes-Benz finds that it is unable to provide all of the information requested within the time allotted, Mercedes-Benz must request an extension from me at (202) 366-5207 no later than five business days before the response due date. If Mercedes-Benz is unable to provide all of the information requested by the original deadline, it must submit a partial response by the original deadline with whatever information Mercedes-Benz then has available, even if an extension has been granted.

If Mercedes-Benz claims that any of the information or documents provided in response to this information request constitute confidential commercial material within the meaning of 5 U.S.C. § 552(b)(4), or are protected from disclosure pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1905, Mercedes-Benz must submit supporting information together with the materials that are the subject of the confidentiality request, in accordance with 49 CFR Part 512, as amended (69 Fed. Reg. 21409 et



seq; April 21, 2004), to the Office of Chief Counsel (NCC-111), National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, Room W41-227, 1200 New Jersey Avenue, S.E., Washington, D.C. 20590. Mercedes-Benz is required to **submit two copies of the documents containing allegedly confidential information (except only one copy of blueprints) and one copy of the documents from which information claimed to be confidential has been deleted.** Please remember that the word "CONFIDENTIAL" must appear at the top of each page containing information claimed to be confidential, and the information must be clearly identified in accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 512.6.

Please send email notification, with delivery tracking numbers if applicable, to Chris Lash, [chris.lash@dot.gov](mailto:chris.lash@dot.gov), and to [ODI\\_IRresponse@dot.gov](mailto:ODI_IRresponse@dot.gov) when Mercedes-Benz sends its response to this office and indicate whether there is confidential information as part of Mercedes-Benz response.

If you have any technical questions concerning this matter, please call Chris Lash of my staff at (202) 366-2370.

Sincerely,



Jeffrey L. Quandt, Chief  
Vehicle Control Division  
Office of Defects Investigation

Enclosure 1, one CD ROM titled Data Collection Disc containing four files