



U.S. Department  
of Transportation

National Highway  
Traffic Safety  
Administration

# Memorandum

Subject: PE04-052 Defect Investigation

Date: July 29, 2004

From: Kyle Bowker  
Office of Defects Investigation

To: PE04-052 File

On July 23, 2004, personnel from NHTSA's Office of Defects Investigation (ODI) and National Center for Statistics and Analysis - Special Crash Investigations (SCI) met with General Motors Corp. (GM) personnel to conduct a field inspection of a motor vehicle and a crash scene. The vehicle was located at a salvage yard in Oloh, MS and the crash scene was located nearby in Ovett, MS. The vehicle, a MY 2003 Saturn Vue (VIN# 5GZCZ43DX3S805889), formerly belonged to a complainant (ODI# 10066157). The complainant alleges that, when recovering from a road edge departure, the left-rear wheel "bent underneath the vehicle," resulting in a rollover crash. SCI collected information from the vehicle's Event Data Recorder (EDR). The EDR information was shared with GM (see copy attached). Below is the list of attendees during the subject field inspection.

Attendance

Mr. Kyle Bowker  
Mr. Tim Wildridge  
Mr. Vic Hakim  
Mr. Tony Gennusa  
Mr. Andrew Marquis

Organization

ODI, Vehicle Control Division  
NCSA, SCI  
GM, Field Performance Assessment  
GM (ESIS, The Barnett Group)  
GM (ESIS, The Barnett Group)

 <b>U.S. Department of Transportation National Highway Traffic Safety Administration</b> <b>Vehicle Owner's Questionnaire To Report Vehicle Safety Defects</b> <b>1-888-DASH-2-DOT (1-888-327-4236)</b> <b>INTERNET: www.safercar.gov/hotline</b>				<b>FOR AGENCY USE ONLY</b> 100148 Date Received _____ Repository <input type="checkbox"/> 14-APR-2004 Reference No. 10066157	
<b>OWNER INFORMATION (Type or Print)</b>					
Name _____ Address _____ City PETAL State MS Zip Code _____					
Do you authorize NHTSA to provide a copy of this report to the manufacturer of your vehicle? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO In the absence of an authorization, NHTSA WILL NOT provide your name or address to the vehicle manufacturer.					
Signature of Owner _____ Date _____					
<b>VEHICLE INFORMATION</b>					
17 digit Vehicle Identification Number Located at bottom of windshield on driver's side SG2CZ43DX3S				Make SATURN	Model VUE
Date Purchased 23-SEP-02		Dealer's Name and Telephone Number SATURN OF FORT COLLINS 970-223-1234			Engine: No. Cylinders 4 Fuel Type: Gas
Original Owner <input type="checkbox"/>		Dealer's City FORT COLLINS	State CO	Zip Code 80525	
Transmission Type AUTOMATIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Antilock Brakes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cruise Control	Powertrain ALL WHEEL DRIVE	Vehicle Component Code 140000 AIR BAGS Multiple Failure: 2		
<b>FAILED COMPONENT(S)/PART(S) INFORMATION</b>					
Incident Date(s) 04-APR-2004	Failure Mileage 23000	Failure Speed 40			
<b>ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO BE COMPLETED WHEN REPORTING A TIRE FAILURE</b>					
Tire Make		Tire Model (Name or Number)		The Size (Example P215/65R15)	
DOT No. (Example: DOT1015A9C036)		<input type="checkbox"/> Original Equipment <input type="checkbox"/> Prior Repair	Failure Location:		
The Component Code				Tire Failure Type	
<b>ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO BE COMPLETED WHEN REPORTING A CHILD SEAT FAILURE</b>					
Make:		Date Manufactured:		Model No./Name:	
Seat Type:		Installation System:			
Child Seat Component Code:		Failed Part:			
<b>APPLICABLE INCIDENT INFORMATION</b> (Please describe in detail the incident(s), failure(s), crash(es), and injury(ies).)					
Crash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Fire <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Number of Persons Injured 1	Number of Deaths 0	Reported to Police Y	
<p>Narrative Description of Incident(s), Crash(es), and Injury(ies).  Please describe (1) events leading up to the failure, (2) failure and its consequences, and (3) what was done to correct the failure  Le, parts repaired or replaced (and if old part is available).</p> <p>AS I WAS DRIVING ON THE HIGHWAY, MY VEHICLE DRIFTED ONTO THE GRASSY SHOULDER. WITHOUT HITTING MY BRAKES, I STEERED BACK ONTO THE ROAD. THE REAR END OF MY VEHICLE PISHTAILED SLIGHTLY. AS THIS WAS HAPPENING, THE DRIVER'S BACK WHEEL BENT UNDERNEATH THE VEHICLE CAUSING IT TO ROLL OVER, PASSENGER SIDE FIRST, ONTO THE SIDE OF THE HIGHWAY. DURING THE ROLL-OVER, NONE OF MY AIRBAGS DEPLOYED, BOTH DRIVER-SIDE TIRES BLEW, BOTH AXLES BENT, THE TOPS OF THE PASSENGER-SIDE DOORS CRUMPLED, THE PASSENGER-SIDE WINDOWS SHATTERED, AND THE ROOF CRUMPILED LIKE A CRUSHED ALUMINUM CAN. I RECEIVED NUMEROUS INJURIES, INCLUDING NECK/BACK/SHOULDER STRAINS, BROKEN RIBS AND DAMAGE TO MY RIGHT KNEE AND ANKLE.</p>					
Include, if available: Police/Fire Department Report, Photos, and Repair Invoice.			ATTACH ADDITIONAL SHEETS IF NECESSARY		
<p>The Privacy Act of 1974-Public Law 93-559 This information is requested pursuant to a statute enacted in the National Highway Traffic Safety Act and subsequent amendments. You are under no obligation to respond to this questionnaire. Your response may be used to assist the NHTSA in determining whether a manufacturer should take appropriate action to correct a safety defect. If the NHTSA proceeds with administrative enforcement or litigation against a manufacturer, your response, or a statistical summary thereof, may be used in support of the agency's action.</p>					

**CDR File Information**

Vehicle Identification Number	5GZCZ43DX35805889
Investigator	
Case Number	
Investigation Date	
Crash Date	
Filename	IN04022_03SATURN VUE.CDR
Saved on	Friday, July 23 2004 at 00:34:54 AM
Data check information	2C94079C
Collected with CDR version	Crash Data Retrieval Tool 2.24
Collecting program verification number	70CD830D
Reported with CDR version	Crash Data Retrieval Tool 2.24
Reporting program verification number	70CD830D
Interface used to collect data	Block number: 00 Interface version: 39 Date: 10-09-03 Checksum: 0300
Event(s) recovered	Non-Deployment

**SDM Data Limitations****SDM Recorded Crash Events:**

There are two types of SDM recorded crash events. The first is the Non-Deployment Event. A Non-Deployment Event is an event severe enough to "wake up" the sensing algorithm but not severe enough to deploy the air bag(s). It contains Pre-Crash and Crash data. The SDM can store up to one Non-Deployment Event. This event can be overwritten by an event that has a greater SDM recorded forward velocity change. This event will be cleared by the SDM after the ignition has been cycled 260 times.

The second type of SDM recorded crash event is the Deployment Event. It also contains Pre-Crash and Crash data. The SDM can store up to two different Deployment Events, if they occur within five seconds of one another. Deployment events can not be overwritten or cleared from the SDM. Once the SDM has deployed the air bag, the SDM must be replaced.

The data in the non-deployment file will be locked after a deployment, if the non-deployment occurred within 5 seconds before the deployment or a deployment level event occurs within 5 seconds after the deployment.

**SDM Data Limitations:****-SDM Adjusted Algorithm Forward Velocity Change:**

Once the crash data is downloaded, the CDR tool mathematically adjusts the recorded algorithm forward velocity data to generate an adjusted algorithm forward velocity change that may more closely approximate the forward velocity change the sensing system experienced during the recorded portion of the event. The adjustment takes place within the downloading tool and does not affect the crash data, which remains stored in the SDM. The SDM Adjusted Algorithm Forward Velocity Change may not closely approximate what the sensing system experienced in all types of events. For example, if a crash is preceded by other common events, such as rough road, struck objects, or off-road travel, the SDM Adjusted Algorithm Forward Velocity Change may be less than, and some times significantly less than the actual forward velocity change the sensing system experienced. This data should be examined in conjunction with other available physical evidence from the vehicle and scene when assessing occupant or vehicle forward velocity change. For deployments, the SDM will record 100 milliseconds of data after deployment criteria is met and up to 50 milliseconds before deployment criteria is met. For non-deployments and deployment level events, the SDM will record the first 150 milliseconds of data after algorithm enable. The maximum value that can be recorded for SDM Adjusted Algorithm Forward Velocity Change is about 112 MPH.

**-Event Recording Complete** will indicate if data from the recorded event has been fully written to the SDM memory or if it has been interrupted and not fully written.

**-SDM Recorded Vehicle Speed** accuracy can be affected if the vehicle has had the the size or the final drive axle ratio changed from the factory build specifications.

**-Brake Switch Circuit Status** indicates the status of the brake switch circuit.

**-Some of the Pre-Crash data**, from the Deployment file, may be recorded after algorithm enable, if the Deployment event has a long crash pulse.

**-Pre-Crash Electronic Data Validity Check Status** indicates "Data Invalid" if the SDM does not receive a valid message.

**-Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status** indicates the status of the driver's seat belt switch circuit.

**-The Time Between Events** is displayed in seconds. If the time between the two events is greater than five seconds, "N/A" is displayed in place of the time.

**-If power to the SDM is lost** during a crash event, all or part of the crash record may not be recorded.

**SDM Data Source:**

All SDM recorded data is measured, calculated, and stored internally, except for the following:

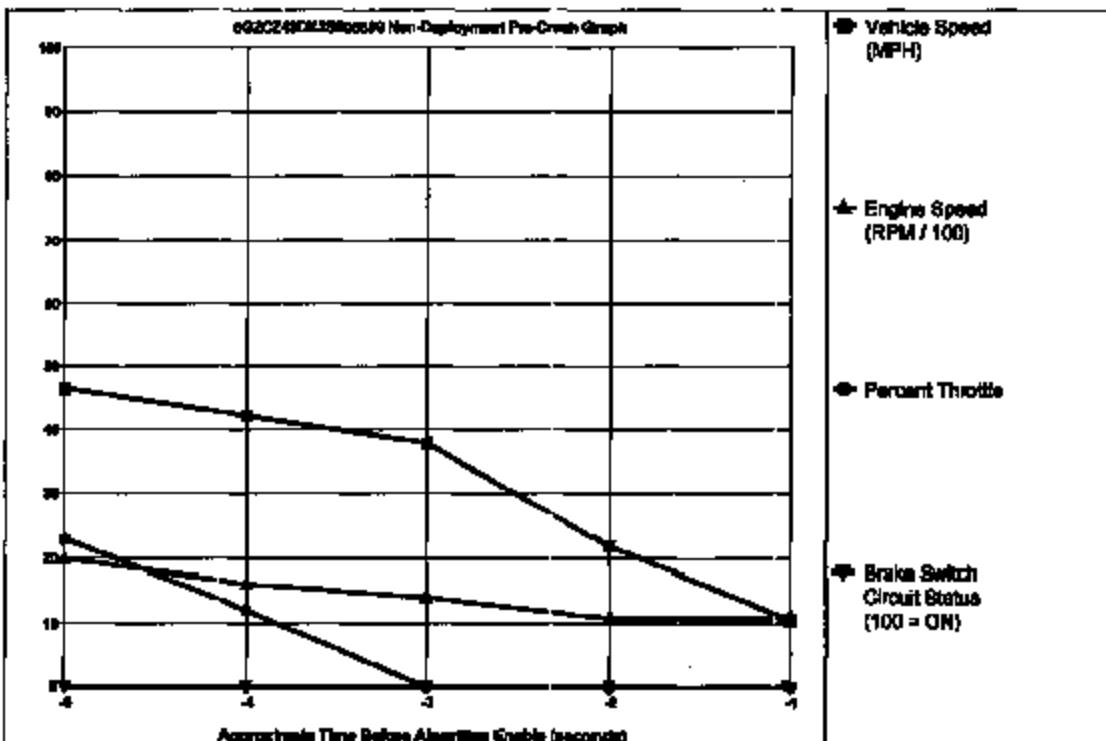
**-Vehicle Speed, Engine Speed, and Percent Throttle** data are transmitted once a second by the Powertrain Control Module (PCM), via the Class 2 data link, to the SDM.

**-Brake Switch Circuit Status** data is transmitted once a second by either the ABS module or the PCM, via the Class 2 data link,

to the SGM. Depending on vehicle option content, the Brake Switch Circuit Status data may not be available.  
-In most vehicles, the Driver's Seat Switch Circuit is wired directly to the SGM. In some vehicles, the Driver's Seat Switch Circuit Status data is transmitted from the Body Control Module (BCM), via the Class 2 data link, to the SGM.

**System Status At Non-Deployment**

SIR Warning Lamp Status	OFF
Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status	BUCKLED
Ignition Cycles At Non-Deployment	1763
Ignition Cycles At Investigation	1761
Maximum SDM Recorded Velocity Change (MPH)	0.00



Seconds Before AE	Vehicle Speed (MPH)	Engine Speed (RPM)	Percent Throttle	Brake Switch Circuit Status
-5	47	1984	23	OFF
-4	42	1900	12	OFF
-3	38	1408	0	OFF
-2	22	1088	0	OFF
-1	11	1088	0	OFF

**Hexadecimal Data**

This page displays all the data retrieved from the air bag module.  
It contains data that is not converted by this program.

\$01	0C 04 00 00 00 00
\$02	B8 BE 00 00 00 00
\$03	41 53 32 31 37 39
\$04	4B 31 41 35 45 31
\$05	02 41 00 00 00 00
\$06	22 68 71 96 00 00
\$10	FF 21 E0 00 00 00
\$11	8D 00 82 00 00 82
\$12	00 00 00 00 00 00
\$13	01 00 00 00 00 00
\$14	03 04 EB 00 00 00
\$18	82 82 83 47 FF 00
\$1C	5A FA FA FA FA FA
\$1D	FA 5A FA FA FA FA
\$1E	FA FA 00 00 00 00
\$1F	00 01 00 00 00 00
\$20	40 00 00 7D 80 00
\$21	FF FF FF FF FF FF
\$22	FF FF FF FF 00 00
\$23	00 00 00 00 00 00
\$24	00 00 00 00 00 00
\$25	00 00 00 01 00 00
\$26	11 23 3D 44 4B 03
\$27	00 00 00 1E 3A 00
\$28	11 11 16 19 1F 00
\$29	FF 24 FE 00 00 00
\$2A	00 00 00 30 00 00
\$2B	00 00 00 00 00 00
\$2C	00 00 FF 00 00 00
\$2D	00 00 00 00 00 00
\$2E	00 00 00 00 00 00
\$30	FF FF FF FF FF 00
\$31	FF FF FF FF FF FF
\$32	FF FF FF FF 00 00
\$33	FF FF FF FF FF FF
\$34	FF FF FF FF FF FF
\$35	FF FF FF FF FF FF
\$36	FF FF FF FF FF FF
\$37	FF FF FF FF FF FF
\$38	FF FF FF FF FF 00
\$39	FF FF FF FF FF FF
\$3A	FF FF FF FF FF 00
\$3B	FF FF FF FF 00 00
\$3C	FF FF FF FF FF FF
\$3D	FF FF FF FF 00 00
\$3E	FF FF FF 00 00 00
\$40	FF FF FF FF FF 00
\$41	FF FF FF FF FF FF
\$42	FF FF FF 00 00 00
\$43	FF FF FF 00 00 00