# SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS No. 218 MOTORCYCLE HELMETS

Brand: HJC Model: RPHA 90 Size: L (58-59 cm)

Prepared By

ACT Lab LLC 3280 East 59th Street, Long Beach CA 90805 www.act-lab.com



# 30 January 2019 Final Report 218-ACT-19-014

**Prepared For** 

**U.S.** Department of Transportation

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (NEF-220) 1200 New Jersey Ave., S.E. Washington, DC 20590 This publication is distributed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the interest of information exchange. The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the Department of Transportation or the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof. If trade or manufacturers' names or products are mentioned, it is only because they are considered essential to the object of the publication and should not be construed as an endorsement. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers.

Tashaisian	Y Com
Technician:	Devon Dahm
Project Manager:	Scott Huber
Approved By:	John D. Bogler
Approval Date:	30 January 2019

FINAL REPORT ACCEPTANCE BY OVSC

Accepted By:

Acceptance Date: 05/02/2019

HS# 645994

Contract File No.: 52.1014 Test File: 001 Control Document Official ACT NHTSA DOT TP-07 Report Template USA 26 Feb 2019 Rev.15 2 of 47 Technician: Devon Dahm

Test Date: 30 January 2019

#### TECHNICAL REPORT STANDARD TITLE PAGE

1. Report No.	2. Government Acc	ession No.	3. Recipient's Catalog No.			
218-ACT-19-014						
4. Title and Sub-Title	5. Report Date					
FINAL REPORT OF FMVSS NO. 218 MODEL RPHA 90, SIZE L (58-59 cm)	30 January 2019					
	6. Performing Organization Code					
			ACT			
7. Author(s)			8. Performing Organization			
Scott Huber, Program Manager			Report No.			
			52.1014.001			
9. Performing Organization Name and	Address		10. Work Unit No.			
ACT Lab LLC						
3280 East 59th Street,						
Long Beach CA 90805			11. Contract or Grant No.			
			693JJ918D000022			
12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Add	dress		13. Type of Report and Peri	od		
U.S. Department of Transportation			Covered			
National Highway Traffic Safety Admin	nistration		Final Test Report			
Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (N	NEF-220)		<u> </u>			
1200 New Jersey Avenue, S.E.			14. Sponsoring Agency Coo	le		
Washington, D.C. 20590			NEF-220			
16. Abstract						
Compliance tests were conducted on t						
Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance T Labeling: The discrete size label does			ires identified were as follows:	55.0.1		
17. Key Words		18. Distribution	Statement			
Helmet	Copies of this report are available from:					
Compliance Testing	•	way Traffic Safety Administration	on			
Safety Engineering	Technical Info	rmation Services Division (NP	D-120)			
FMVSS No. 218	1200 New Jer	sey Avenue, S.E.				
Washingtor			D.C. 20590			
19. Security Classification	20. Security Classi	fication	21. No. of Pages	22. Price		
(of this report)	(of this page)					
Unclassified	Unclassified		46			

Form DOT F1700.7 (8-69)

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section I	Purpose of Compliance Test				
Section II	Compliance Test Data Summary				
Section III	Test Data				
Section IV	Test Failure Details				
Appendix A	Interpretations or Deviations from FMVSS No. 218				
Appendix B	Test Equipment and Calibration				
Appendix C	Photographs				

# PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

# 1. PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

This testing was conducted as part of the Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration's Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard (FMVSS) No. 218, "Motorcycle Helmets"<sup>1</sup> Compliance Program. The purpose of the test was to determine if the production helmets supplied by the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance satisfy the requirements of TP-218-07<sup>2</sup>, as governed by the contract.

### 2. TEST PROCEDURE

The ACT Lab Helmet Testing Manual, Part I – Motorcycle Helmets<sup>3</sup> submitted to the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, contains the specific procedures used to conduct this test. The ACT Lab Helmet Testing Manual, Part I – Motorcycle Helmets as modified by Project-Specific notations is in accordance with TP-218-07.

The test procedure shall not be in conflict with any portion of FMVSS No. 218 nor amendments in effect as noted in the applicable contract.

<sup>1</sup> NHTSA, FMVSS No. 218, Motorcycle Helmets, 49 CFR Chapter V Section 571.218, August 20, 1973 as last amended FR 28132 Vol. 76, No. 93, May 13, 2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> NHTSA, TP-218-07, Laboratory Test Procedure for FMVSS 218, Motorcycle Helmets, 13 May 2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> ACT Lab Helmet Test Manual, Version 4.2 – Motorcycle Helmets in accordance with FMVSS No. 218, 22 July 2013.

#### **HELMET DATA**

HELMET BRAND NAME: HJC
HELMET MODEL DESIGNATION: RPHA 90
HELMET MANUFACTURER:HJC
HELMET SIZE: L (58-59 cm)
HELMET COVERAGE: Partial: Full: Complete: X
HELMET POSITIONING INDEX: 40 mm
SHELL MATERIAL: Fiberglass and Polyester Resin
LINER MATERIAL: Expanded Polystyrene
BUCKLE DESCRIPTION: Double D-Rings

HELMET	A Ambient	B Low Temp	C High Temp	D Water Immersed	E Spare
SHELL COLOR/PATTERN	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black
WEIGHT (grams)	1422	1413	1410	1391	1590
MONTH & YEAR OF MANUFACTURE	May 2018	May 2018	May 2018	May 2018	May 2018

COMMENTS:

- 1. All helmets were received in undamaged condition and were appropriate for testing.
- 2. Weights listed above for helmets A-D are as tested with face shield removed.
- 3. Weight for helmet E is complete with all components in place.
- 4. This is a complete coverage helmet with modular flip up chin bar.
- 5. NHTSA provided the HPI based on information obtained from the manufacturer.

# SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

# **INDICATE** Pass or Fail

HELMET	А	В	С	D
TEST	AMBIENT	LOW TEMP	HIGH TEMP	WATER IMMERSED
IMPACT	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
PENETRATION	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
RETENTION	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass

**INDICATE** Pass or Fail

TEST	PASS/FAIL
PERIPHERAL VISION	Pass
LABELING	Fail

# COMMENT:

1. S5.6.1 Labeling: The discrete size label does not appear to be permanent.

# SELECTION OF APPROPRIATE HEADFORM

Paragraph S6.1 - If the helmet size designation falls into more than one of three size ranges, it shall be tested on each appropriate headform.

HELMET SIZE DESIGNATION	HEADFORM SIZE
Less than or equal to 6-3/4 (European Size 54)	SMALL
Greater than 6-3/4, but less than or equal to 7-1/2 (European Size 60)	MEDIUM
Greater than 7-1/2 (European 60)	LARGE

#### COMMENTS:

The manufacturer marked the helmet with its corresponding discrete size: <u>L (58-59 cm)</u>, Headform Size: <u>DOT Medium</u>.

CONDITIONING FOR TESTING — Paragraph S6.4 — The protective headgear shall be conditioned for not less than 4 hours and no more than 24 hours, in the specified environmental condition shown below, prior to test.

Ambient Conditions	16°C to 26°C (61°F to 79°F); 30% to 70% Relative Humidity
Low Temperature	-15°C to -5°C (5°F to 23°F)
High Temperature	45°C to 55°C (113°F to 131°F)
Water Immersion	16°C to 26°C (61°F to 79°F)

The maximum time during which the protective headgear may be out of the conditioning environment shall not exceed 4 minutes. It must then be returned to the conditioned environment for a minimum of 3 minutes for each minute or portion of a minute in excess of 4 minutes out of the conditioning environment or 12 hours, whichever is less, prior to resumption of testing.

AVERAGE LAB TEMPERATURE : \_\_\_\_\_ °C ; AVERAGE LAB HUMIDITY : \_\_\_\_\_ 56.4 %

# **IMPACT ATTENUATION**

SYSTEMS CHECK	TRIAL DROP	DROP (meters)	VEL. (m/s)	PEAK (g)	DWELL TIME (ms)		(ms)		TEST RECORD	HEADFORM POSITION
ONEOK			(11/3)	(9)	150 g	200 g	RECORD	reemen		
	1	1.3	4.93	416.2	2.4	2.1	Pre 1	Crown		
PRETEST	2	1.3	4.96	403.0	2.5	2.0	Pre 2	Crown		
	3	1.3	4.92	407.3	2.4	2.0	Pre 3	Crown		
PRETEST AVER	RAGE	XXXX	XXXX	409.0	XXX	XXX	XXXX XXXX			
	1	1.3	4.91	397.3	2.5	2.1	Post 1	Crown		
POSTTEST	2	1.3	4.90	396.6	2.5	2.1	Post 2	Crown		
	3	1.3	4.92	412.1	2.4 2.0		2.4 2.0		Post 3	Crown
POSTTEST AVE	ERAGE	XXXX	XXXX	402.0	XXX XXX XXXX XXXX			XXXX		
DIFFEREN	ICE BETWEEN PR	RE-TEST AND POS AVE	T-TEST RAGES	-7.0	-7.0 DIFFERENCE NOT TO EXCEED 15 g			CEED 15 g		

Helmet Designation	Helmet Condition	Impact Location	Front		Left		Right		Rear	
		Impact Number	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
		Anvil	He	emi	Hemi		FI	at	F	at
		Test Record No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
^	Ambient	Peak g	81	151	101	134	181	180	165	170
A	Amplent	ms @ 150	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.4	1.0	2.3
		ms @ 200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Velocity m/s	5.24	5.25	5.50	5.18	6.01	6.02	6.02	6.05
		Anvil	He	emi	He	emi	FI	at	F	at
		Test Record No.	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
В	Low	Peak g	84	124	112	143	191	191	166	182
Б	В Temperature	ms @ 150	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.8
		ms @ 200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Velocity m/s	5.21	5.25	5.21	5.19	6.01	6.01	6.02	6.01
		Anvil	Hemi		He	emi	FI	at	Flat	
		Test Record No.	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
С	High	Peak g	79	105	96	122	172	186	157	172
C	Temperature	ms @ 150	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.9	0.7	2.7
		ms @ 200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Velocity m/s	5.24	5.27	5.20	5.20	6.01	6.01	6.01	6.01
		Anvil	He	emi	Hemi		Flat		Flat	
		Test Record No.	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
D	Water	Peak g	74	94	98	117	178	182	160	161
U	Immersed	ms @ 150	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.6	2.0
		ms @ 200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Velocity m/s	5.25	5.24	5.20	5.20	6.01	6.02	6.04	6.04

COMMENTS: 1. The actual drop heights were: flat anvil 193 cm, hemi anvil 145 cm. 2. Values reported in the above tables are rounded.

#### PENETRATION

Paragraph S5.2 and S7.2

WEIGHT OF STRIKER: 2.95 to 3.06 kg (6 pounds, 8 ounces to 6 pounds, 12 ounces)

POINT OF STRIKER: Radius =  $0.5 \pm 0.1 \text{ mm} (0.02 \pm 0.004 \text{ in.})$ , included angle of  $60^{\circ} \pm 0.5^{\circ}$ , hardness minimum of 60 Rockwell "C" Scale and a cone height of not less than  $3.8 \pm 0.038 \text{ cm} (1.5 \pm 0.015 \text{ in.})$ .

HEIGHT OF FALL: 300 cm ± 1.5 cm, measured from the tip of the striker point to the outer surface of the mounted protective headgear.

FAILURE CRITERION: When tested, the protective headgear shall be failed if the penetrator has made an indentation in the headform.

TEST	HELMET	TEST LOCATION	PASS	FAIL	CONDITIONS
1	A	Crown	Х		AMBIENT
2	A	Rear Right	Х		AMBIENT
3	В	Crown	Х		LOW TEMPERATURE
4	В	Rear Right	Х		LOW TEMPERATURE
5	С	Crown	х		HIGH TEMPERATURE
6	С	Rear Right	х		HIGH TEMPERATURE
7	D	Crown	Х		WATER IMMERSED
8	D	Rear Right	х		WATER IMMERSED

COMMENT: Photographs of penetration test locations are found in Appendix C.

### **RETENTION SYSTEM**

### Paragraph S5.3 and S7.3

# **REQUIREMENTS:**

READING	APPLIED LOAD
INITIAL	22.68 kg, + 4.54 kg, - 0 kg (50.0 Lbs, + 10 Lbs, - 0 Lbs)
FINAL	136 kg, + 0 kg, - 2.3 kg (300.0 Lbs, + 0 Lbs, - 5 Lbs)

# ELONGATION NOT TO EXCEED 2.5 cm (1.0 INCH) AFTER LOAD INCREASE

HELMET	CONDITIONS	INITIAL READING (cm)	FINAL READING (cm)	ELONGATION (cm)
А	AMBIENT	0.26	1.37	1.11
В	LOW TEMPERATURE	0.29	1.38	1.09
C HIGH TEMPERATURE		0.24	1.38	1.14
D WATER IMMERSED		0.26	1.50	1.24

CONFIGURATION - Paragraph S5.4 - Helmet shall provide a minimum peripheral vision of 105° to each side of the midsagittal plane. The brow opening shall be at least 2.54 cm (1 inch) above all points in the basic plane that are within the angles of peripheral vision.

	REQUIREMENTS	TEST RESULTS
PERIPHERAL VISION	> 105°	Pass
BROW OPENING	> 2.5 cm (1 inch)	Pass

COMMENT: Values in the above tables are rounded.

# LABELING

S5.6.1 *Labeling* - Each helmet shall be permanently and legibly labeled, in a manner such that the label(s) can be easily read without removing padding or any other permanent part, with the following:

Required Information	Content/Format	Permanent
Manufacturer's name	Pass	Pass
Discrete size	Pass	Fail
Month and year of manufacture	Pass	Pass
Instructions to the purchaser as follows:		
"Shell and liner constructed of (identify type(s) of materials)."	Pass	Pass
"Helmet can be seriously damaged by some common substances without damage being visible to the user."	Pass	Pass
"Apply only the following: (Recommended cleaning agents, paints, adhesives, etc., as appropriate."	Pass	Pass
"Make no modifications."	Pass	Pass
"Fasten helmet securely."	Pass	Pass
"If helmet experiences a severe blow, return it to the manufacturer for inspection, or destroy it and replace it."	Pass	Pass

# COMMENT:

1. The discrete size does not appear to be permanent since it can be removed intact from the helmet leaving little or no trace on the helmet.

# LABELING

S5.6.2 Certification. Each helmet shall be labeled permanently and legibly with a label, constituting the manufacturer's certification that the helmet conforms to the applicable Federal motor vehicle safety standards, that is separate from the label(s) used to comply with S5.6.1, and complies with paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section.

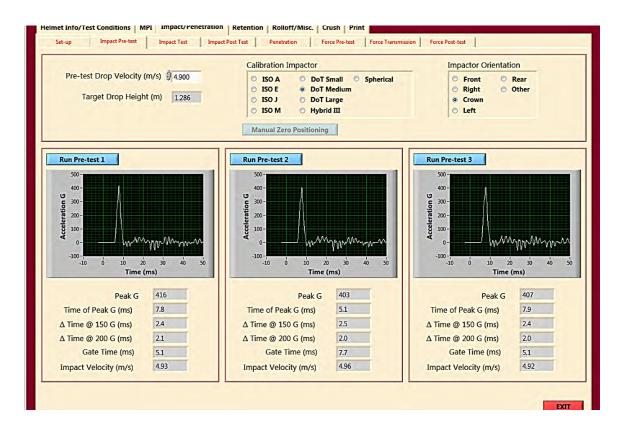
(a) Content, format, and appearance. The label required by paragraph S5.6.2 shall have the following content, format, and appearance:

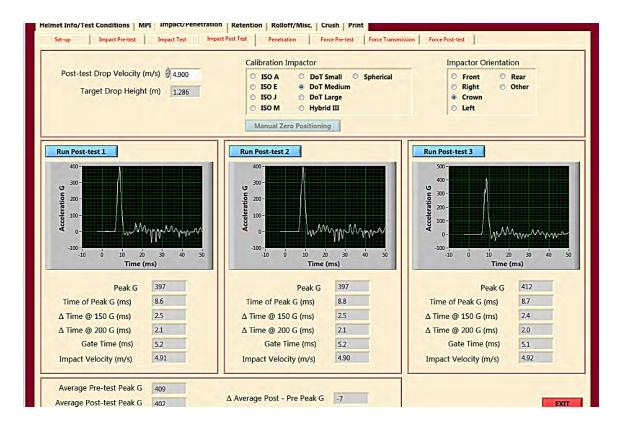
Required Certification Information	Content/ Format	Permanent
The symbol "DOT," horizontally centered on the label, in letters not less than 0.38 inch (1.0 cm) high.	Pass	
The term "FMVSS No. 218," horizontally centered beneath the symbol DOT, in letters not less than 0.09 inches (0.23 cm) high.	Pass	
The word "CERTIFIED," horizontally centered beneath the term "FMVSS No. 218," in letters not less than 0.09 inches (0.23 cm) high.	Pass	
The precise model designation horizontally centered above the symbol DOT, in letters and/or numerals not less than 0.09 inch (0.23 cm) high.	Pass	
The manufacturer's name and/or brand, horizontally centered above the model designation, in letters and/or numerals not less than 0.09 inch (0.23 cm) high.	Pass	Pass
All symbols, letters and numerals shall be in a color that contrasts with the background of the label.	Pass	
No information, other than the information specified in subparagraph (a), shall appear on the label.	Pass	
The label shall appear on the outer surface of the helmet and be placed so that it is centered laterally with the horizontal centerline of the DOT symbol located a minimum of 1 inch (2.5 cm) and a maximum of 3 inches (7.6 cm) from the bottom edge of the posterior portion of the helmet.	Pass	

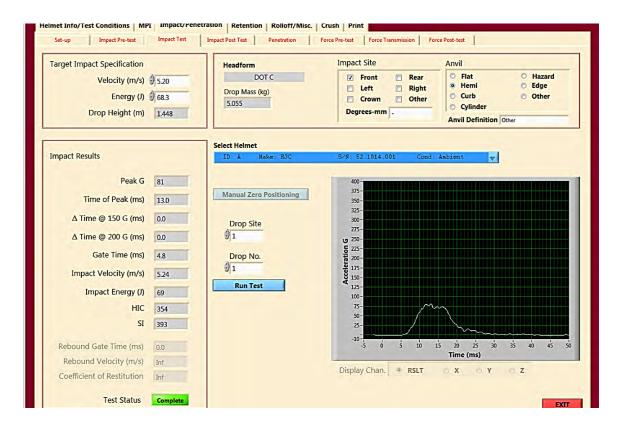
# COMMENT:

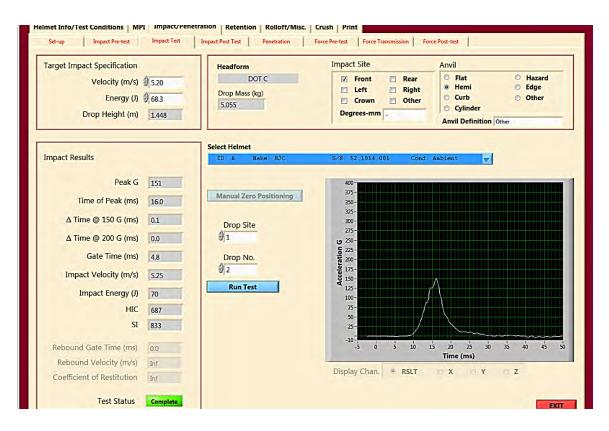
1. Labels were determined to be both easily read and permanent based on the TP-218-07, Section 12.5.4.

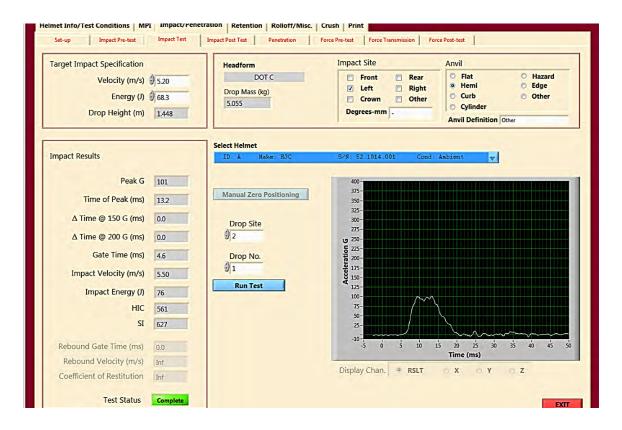
# **TEST DATA**

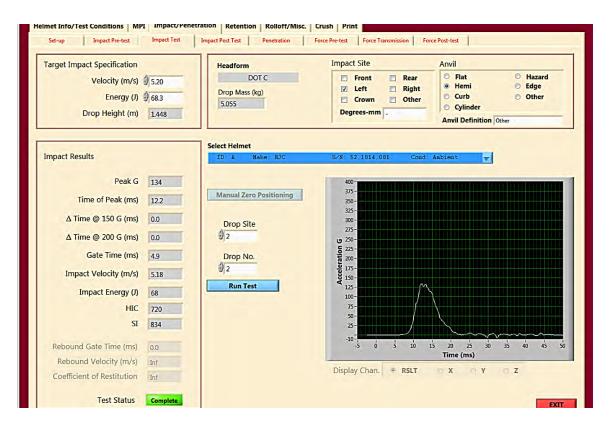


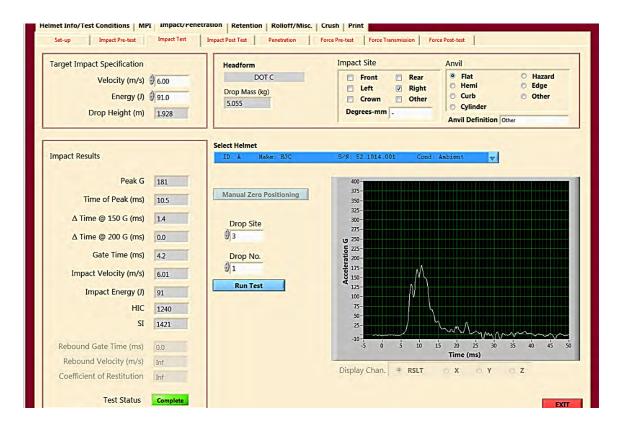


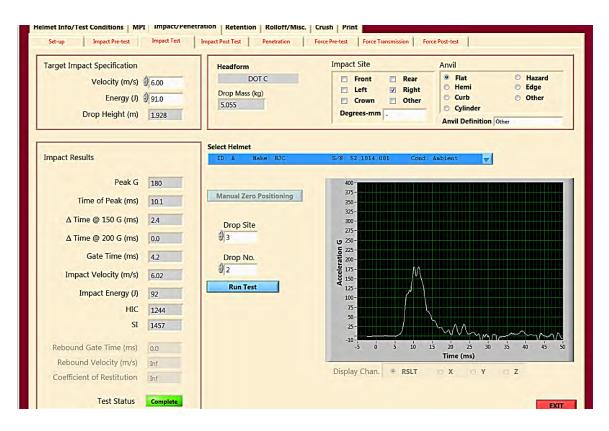


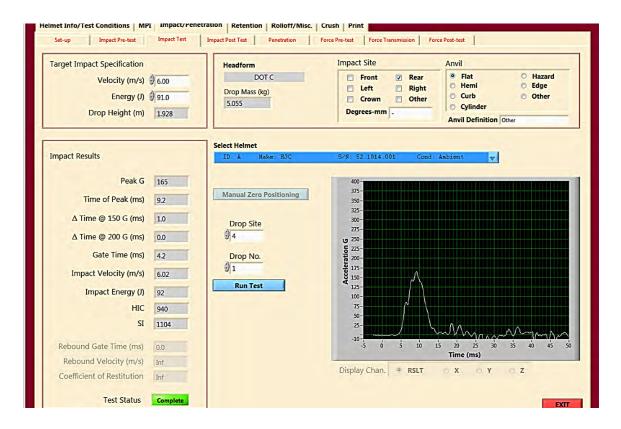


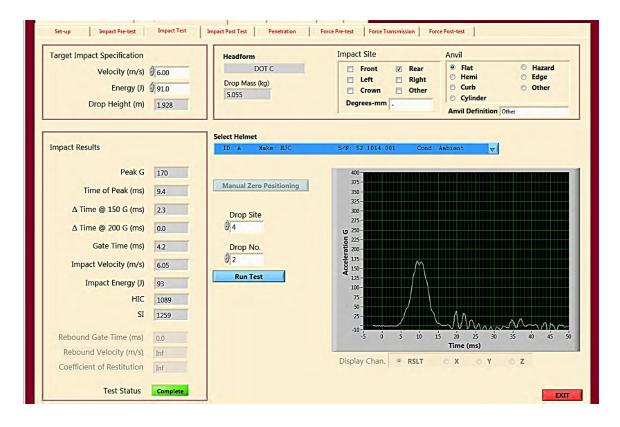


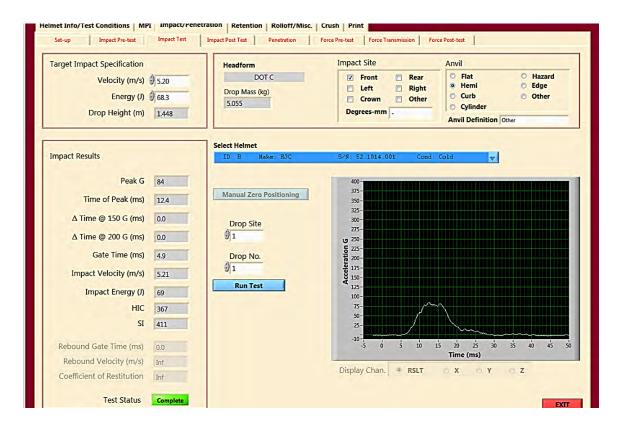


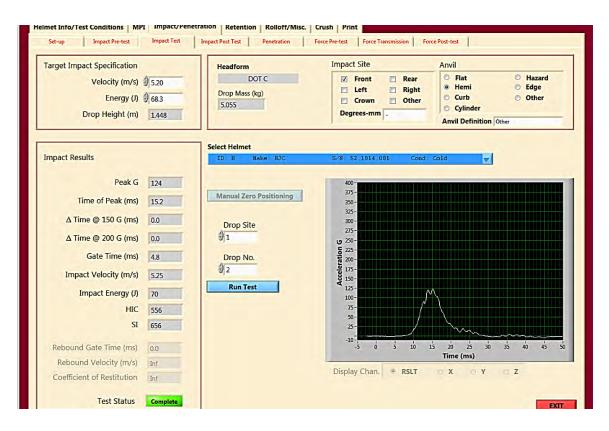


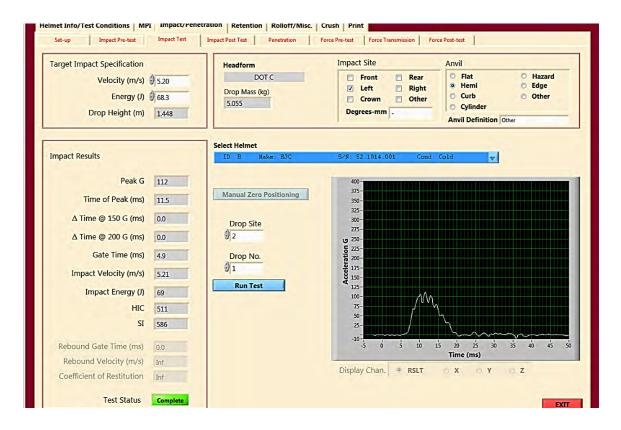


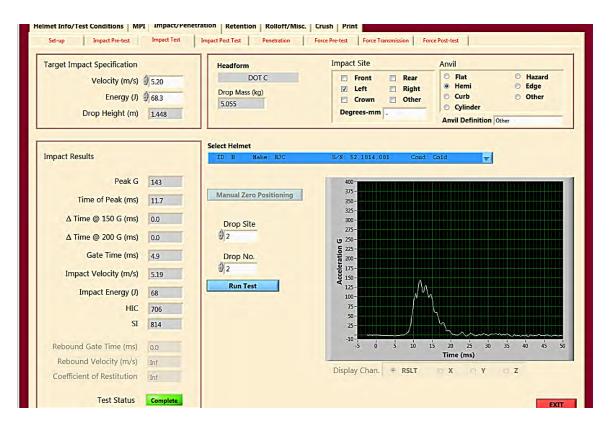


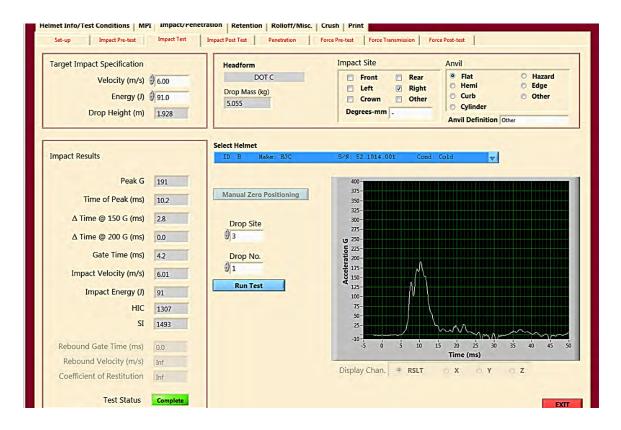


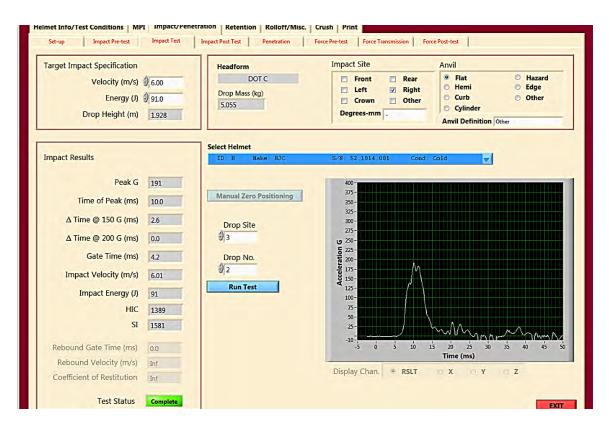


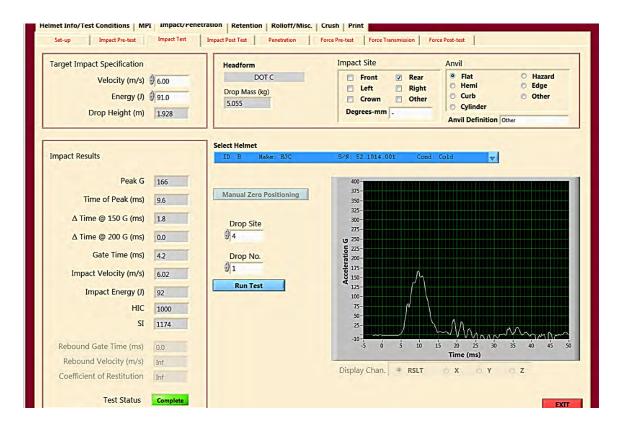


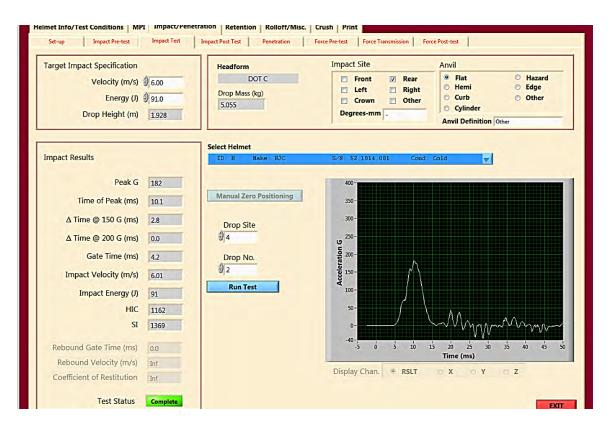


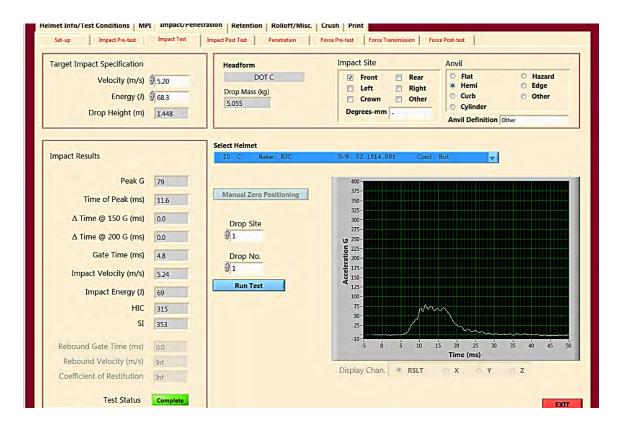


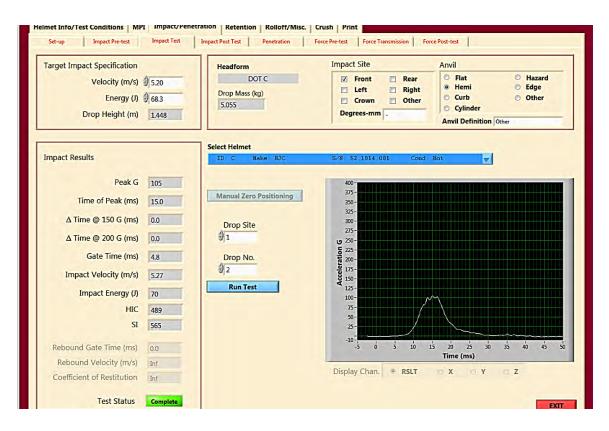


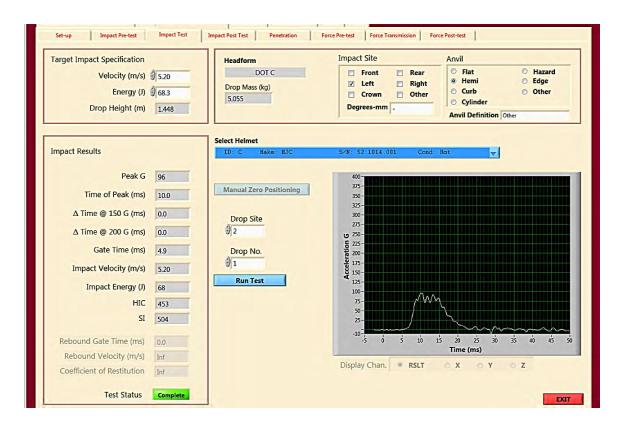


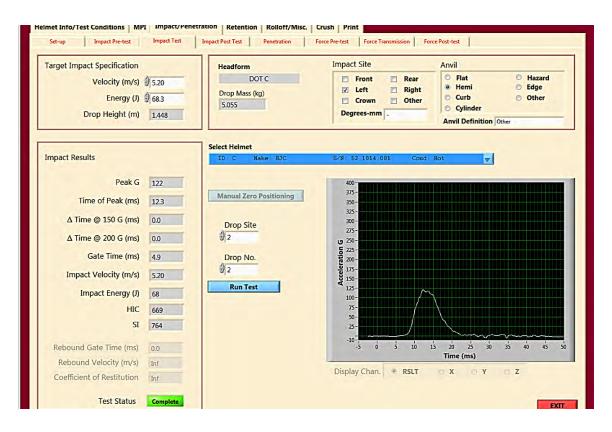


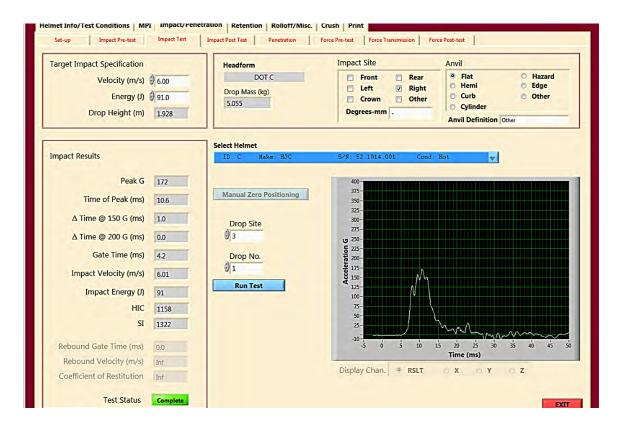


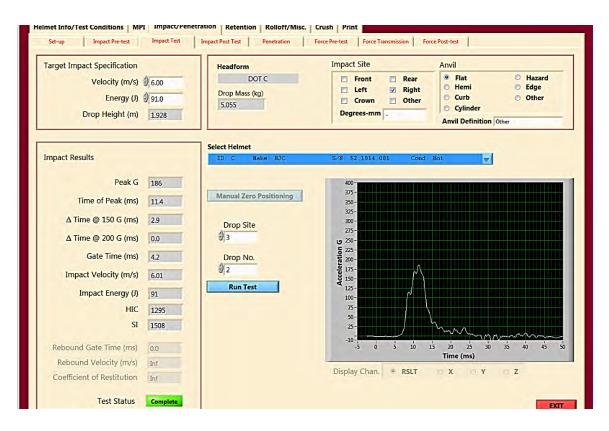


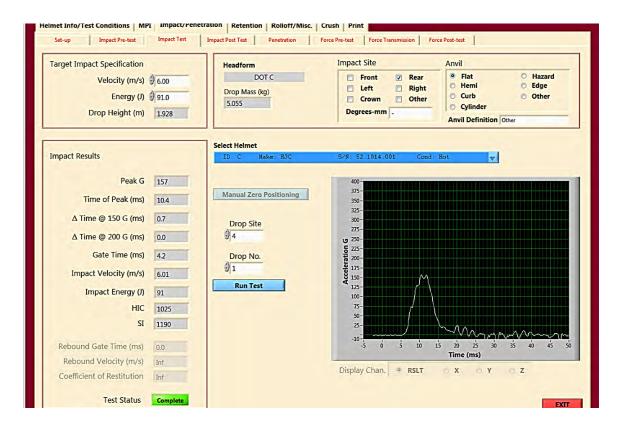


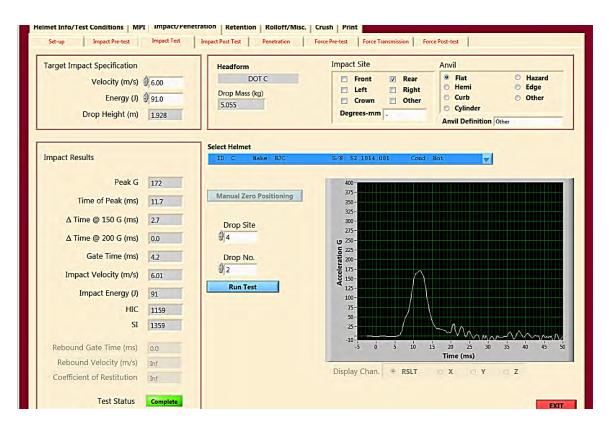


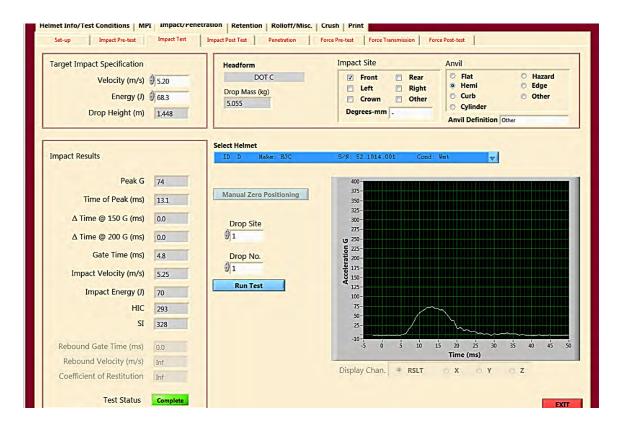


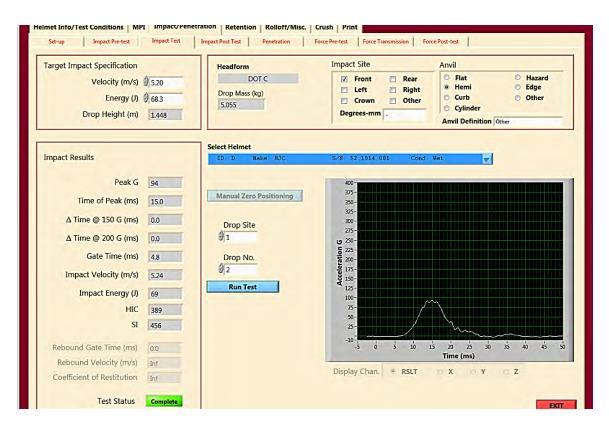


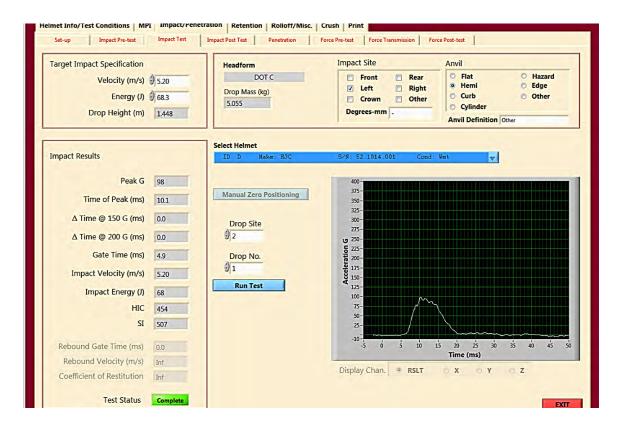


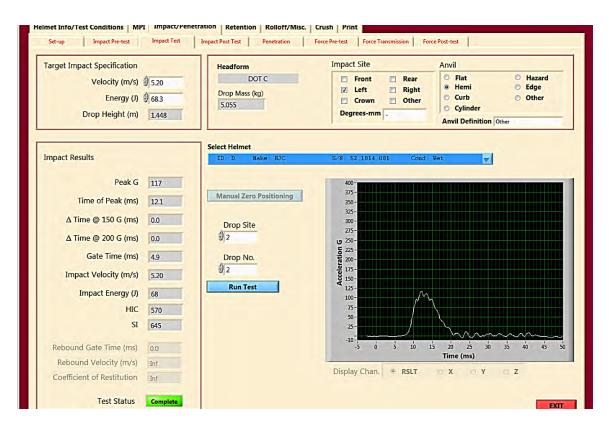


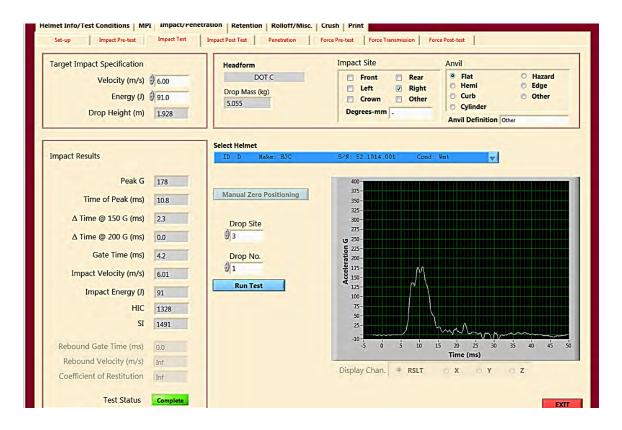


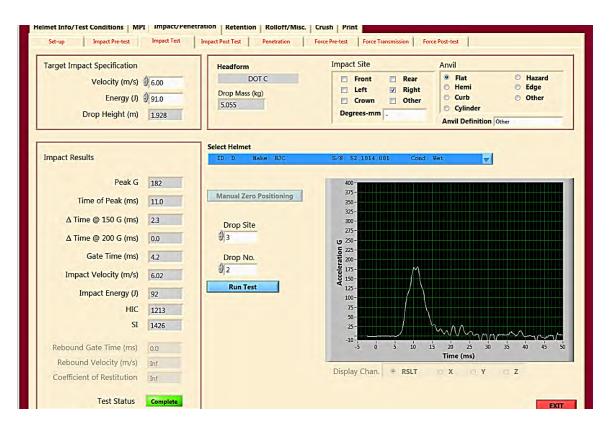


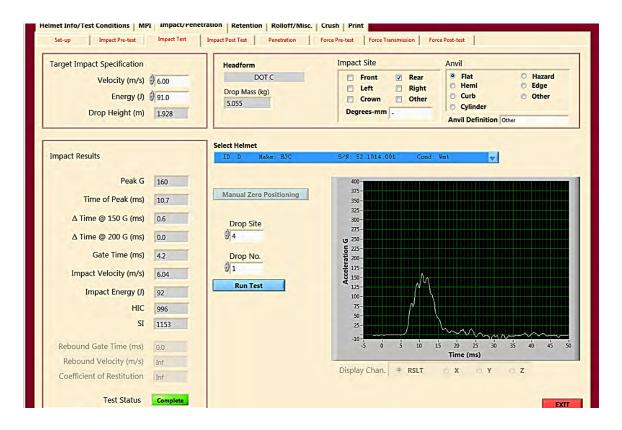


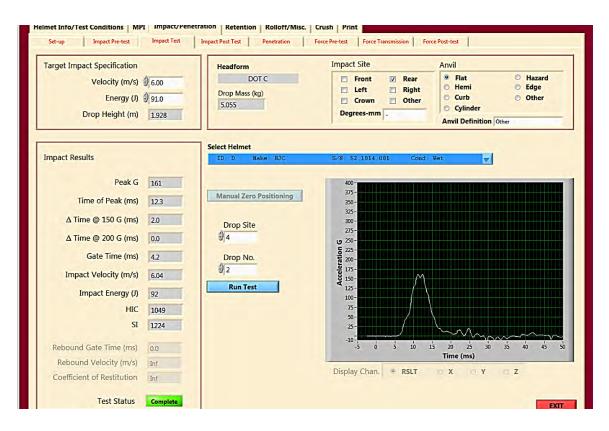


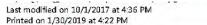


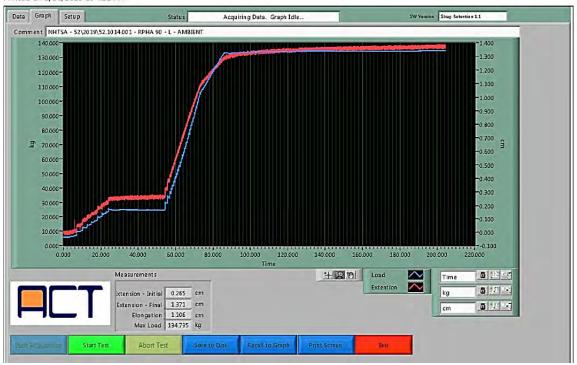




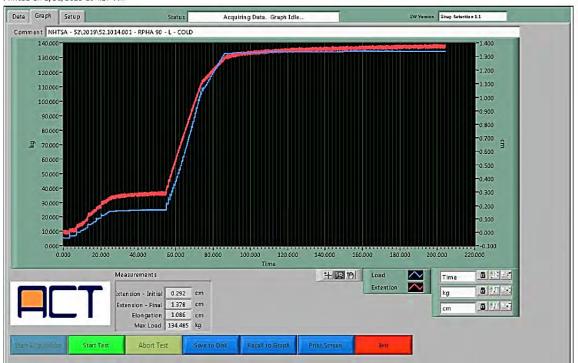


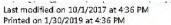


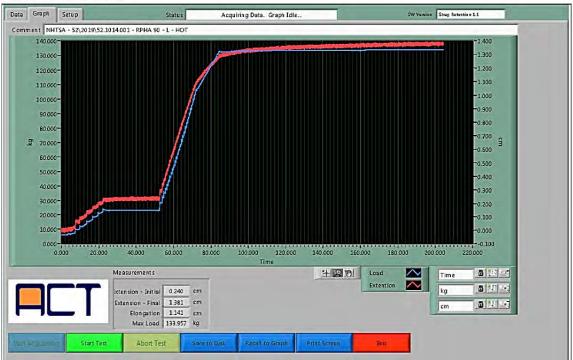




Last modified on 10/1/2017 at 4:36 PM Printed on 1/30/2019 at 4:27 PM

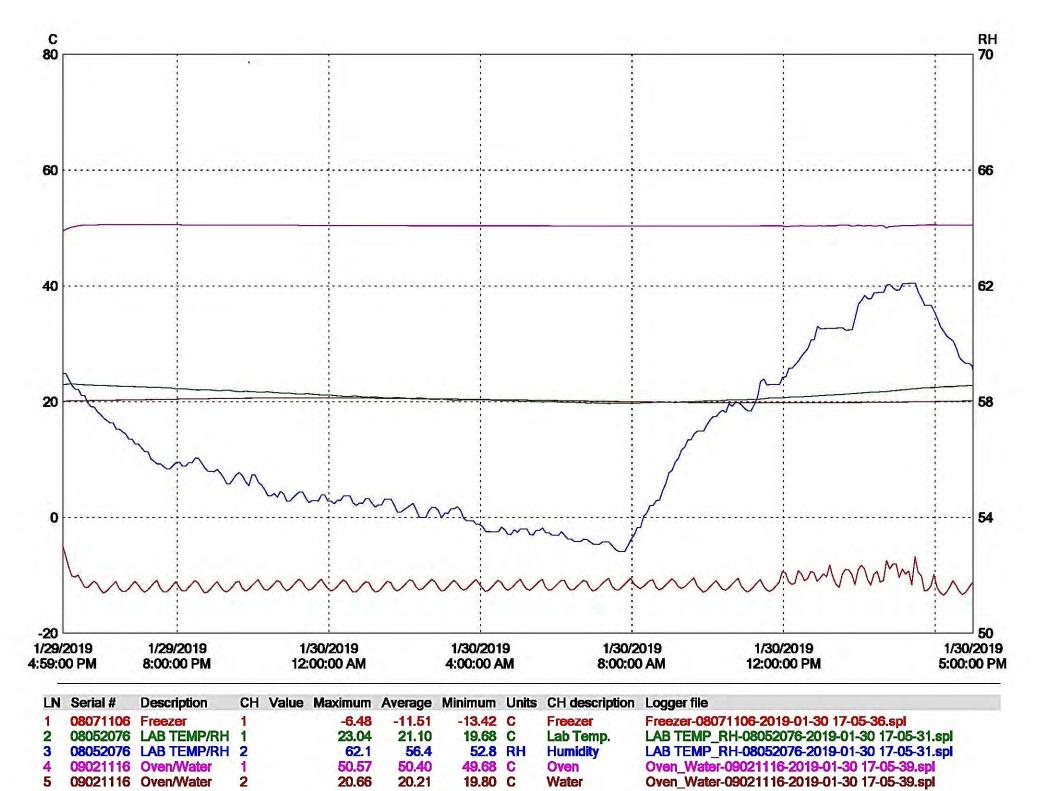






Last modified on 10/1/2017 at 4:36 PM Printed on 1/30/2019 at 4:43 PM





34 of 47

# APPENDIX A

# **INTERPRETATIONS OR DEVIATIONS FROM FMVSS No. 218**

Excess water on the water immersed sample was allowed to drip off before testing to prevent water damage to test equipment.

# APPENDIX B EQUIPMENT LIST AND CALIBRATION SCHEDULES

Equipment List							
ACT ID	Description	Description Make/Model S/N		Dimensional Check	Next		
H0079	Monorail	US Testing	NA	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0138	Headform	Cadex DOT Small	7611	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0139	Headform	Cadex DOT Medium	7613	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0140	Headform	Cadex DOT Large	7616	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0028	Anvil	Hemispherical	C070911-01	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0029	Anvil	Flat	C310811-02	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0078	Anvil	MEP	16100801	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0088	Penetration Height Spacer	La Cienega Manufacturing	NA	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0064	Penetration Striker	Cadex	4324	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0089	Fixture - Peripheral Vision		NA	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0111	Peripheral Vision	1 inch Block	NA	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0059	Drop Carriage Assembly	Cadex	NA	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0117	DOT Penetration Headform - Small	Cadex	7293	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0118	DOT Penetration Headform - Medium	Cadex	7294	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0119	DOT Penetration Headform - Large	Cadex	7296	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0080	Penetrator Tube	La Cienega Manufacturing	NA	12/8/2018	12/1/2019		
H0120	Penetration Headform Mount	Cadex	NA	NA	NA		
H0082	Retention Strength Tester	La Cienega Manufacturing	NA	NA	NA		
H0090	High Temperature Chamber	Thermolyne	116005- 0891414	NA	NA		
H0091	Low Temperature Chamber	Scientemp	S8001170	NA	NA		
H0092	Water Immersion Container	Rubbermaid	NA	NA	NA		
H0114	Laser Level	Ryobi	NA	NA	NA		
H0115	Computer	Dell	67G5891	NA	NA		
H0116	I-O Board	National Instruments	PCI-6023E	NA	NA		

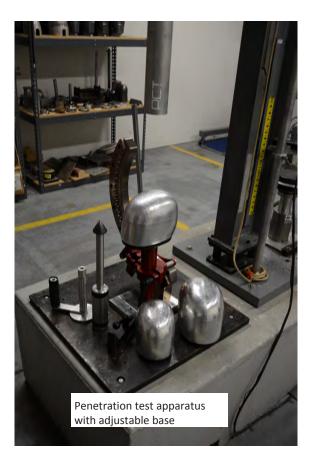
Calibrated Measurement Equipment								
ACT ID	Description	Make/Model	S/N	Range	Accuracy from Cal. Certs	Last Calibration	Next Calibration	Calibration By:
H0102	Velocity Gate	Biok-Gate 9304	9304-001		0.16 ms	12/1/2018	12/1/2019	ACT
H0097	Accelerometer/ Amplifier/Filter	2279/104/109	ANTP2/AK/A P23	2000 g	±2.60%	8/14/2018	8/14/2019	Precision Labs
H0114	Peripheral Vision protractor	D&K 125	NA	0-180 °	0.7 °	11/30/2017	11/30/2018	Micro Quality Calibration
H0098	LVDT - Retention	Schaevitz 2000-HR	16071	2 in	±0.06 mm	12/4/2018	12/4/2019	Micro Quality Calibration
H0099	Load Cell - Retention	LSB350	490706	500 lbs	±0.2%	12/4/2018	12/4/2019	Micro Quality Calibration
H0150	Ohaus Scale	V11P6	50921366	0-6000 gm	±1 g	10/12/2018	10/12/2019	Micro Quality Calibration
H0124	Digital Measuring Tape	Etape	-	16.5 ft	±0.0625 in	12/4/2018	12/4/2019	Micro Quality Calibration
H0105	Height Gage	Mitutoyo	3121016	12 in	±0.002 in	12/5/2018	12/5/2019	Micro Quality Calibration
H0106	Environmental Data Logger	Veriteq SP-2000-20R	8052076	-40 To +95C, 0-100% RH	±0.03 °C	8/14/2018	8/14/2019	Vaisala
H0107	Environmental Data Logger	Veriteq SP-1000-22N	8071106	-40 To +95 °C	±0.02 °C	8/14/2018	8/14/2019	Vaisala
H0108	Environmental Data Logger	Veriteq SP-1000-22N	9021116	-40 To +95 °C	±0.02 °C	8/14/2018	8/14/2019	Vaisala
H0130	Timer	Traceable 5017	181009252	0-99hrs/59 mins/59 sec	±0.01%	02/07/2018	02/07/2020	Control Company

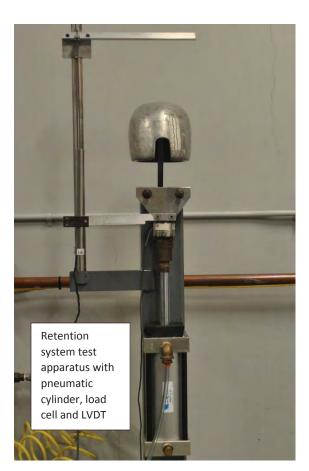
# **APPENDIX C**

# PHOTOGRAPHS



Impact attenuation test apparatus with three headforms (S, M, L), flat, hemi and MEP anvils















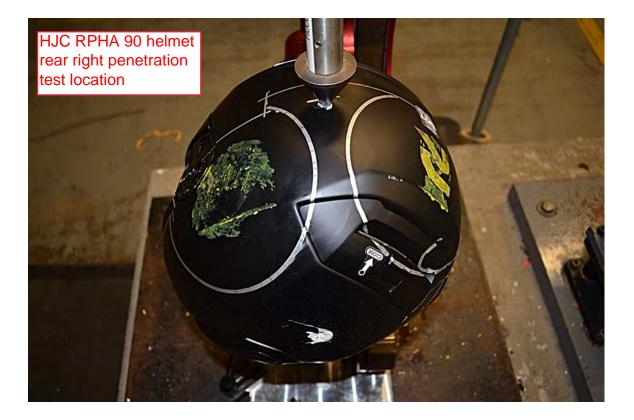












### HJC RPHA 90 helmet S5.6.1 Labeling



NO HELMET CAN PROTECT THE WEARER AGAINST ALL POSSIBLE OR FORESEEABLE IMPACTS. HOWEVER FOR MAXIMUM PROTECTION UNDER THIS STANDARD, THE HELMET MUST BE OF GOOD FIT AND ALL RETENTION STRAPS MUST BE SECURELY FASTENED. HELMET CAN BE SERIOUSLY DAMAGED BY SUBSTANCES SUCH AS PETROL, PAINT, ADHESIVE OR CLEANING AGENTS WITHOUT THE DAMAGE BEING VISIBLE TO THE USER. WHEN CLEANING THE HELMET, WASH WITH WARM WATER AND MILD HAND SOAP. MAKE NO MODIFICATIONS. FASTEN HELMET SECURELY. IF HELMET EXPERIENCES A SEVERE BLOW, RETURN IT TO THE MANUFACTURER FOR INSPECTION OR DESTROY AND REPLACE IT.

SHELL CONSTRUCTED OF FIBERGLASS AND POLYESTER RESIN. LINER OF EXPANDED POLYSTYRENE.

MADE BY HJC







